

Releasing faster with Kotlin multiplatform

Previously On Cash App

Previously On Cash App

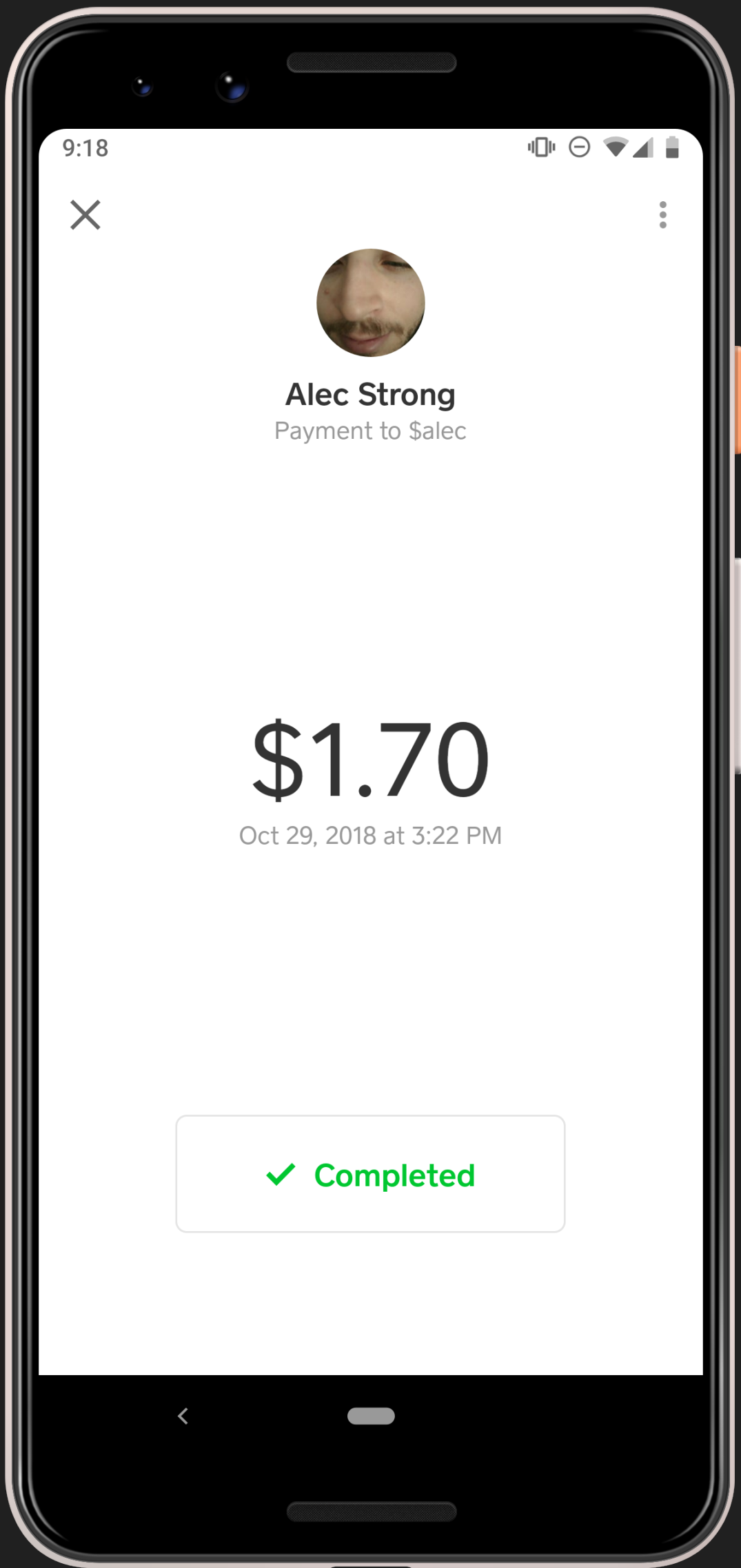
- Android, iOS, and web apps all developed natively

Previously On Cash App

- Android, iOS, and web apps all developed natively
- Two week release trains for mobile apps

Previously On Cash App

- Android, iOS, and web apps all developed natively
- Two week release trains for mobile apps
- Rollout over one to two week period



9:18



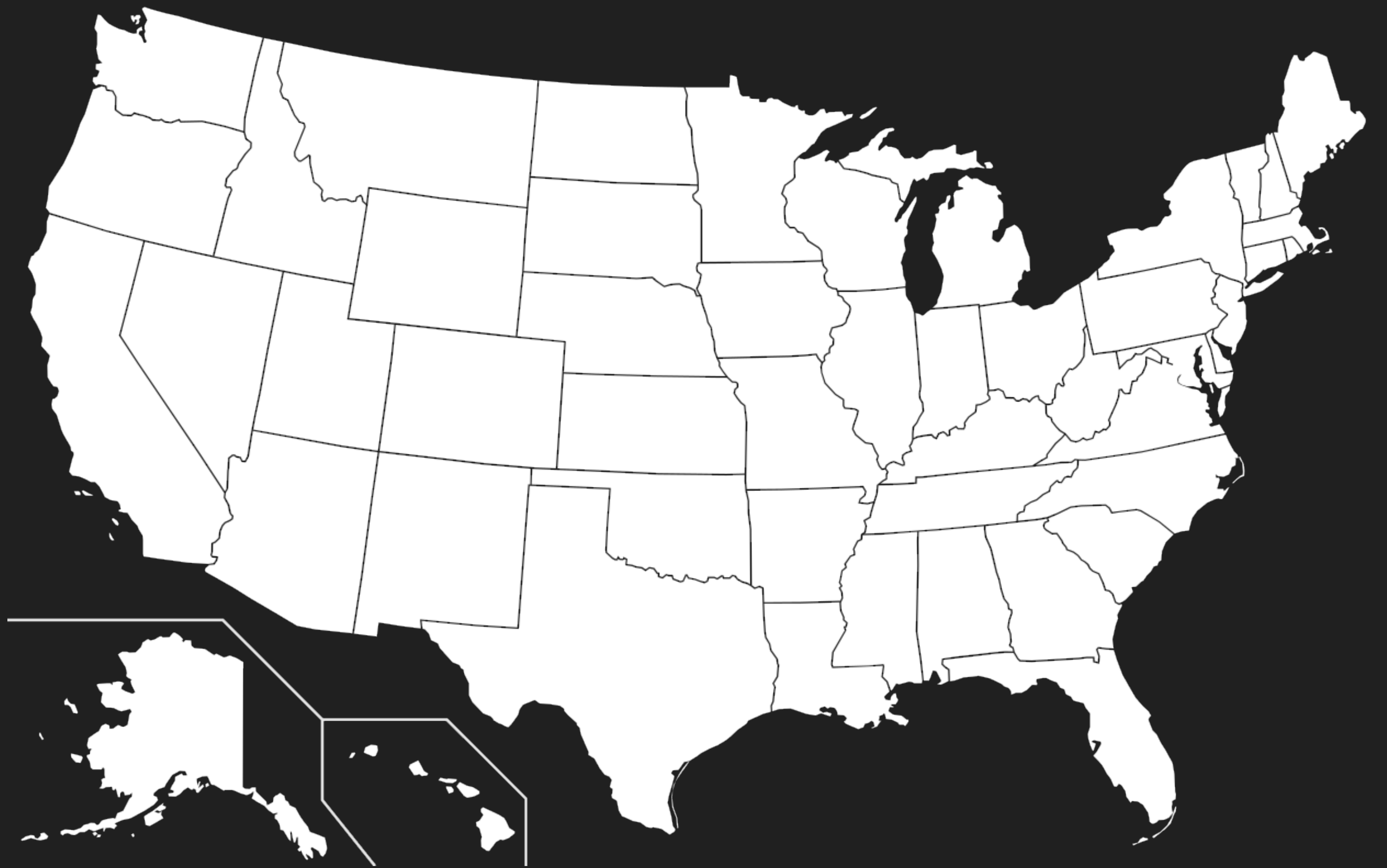
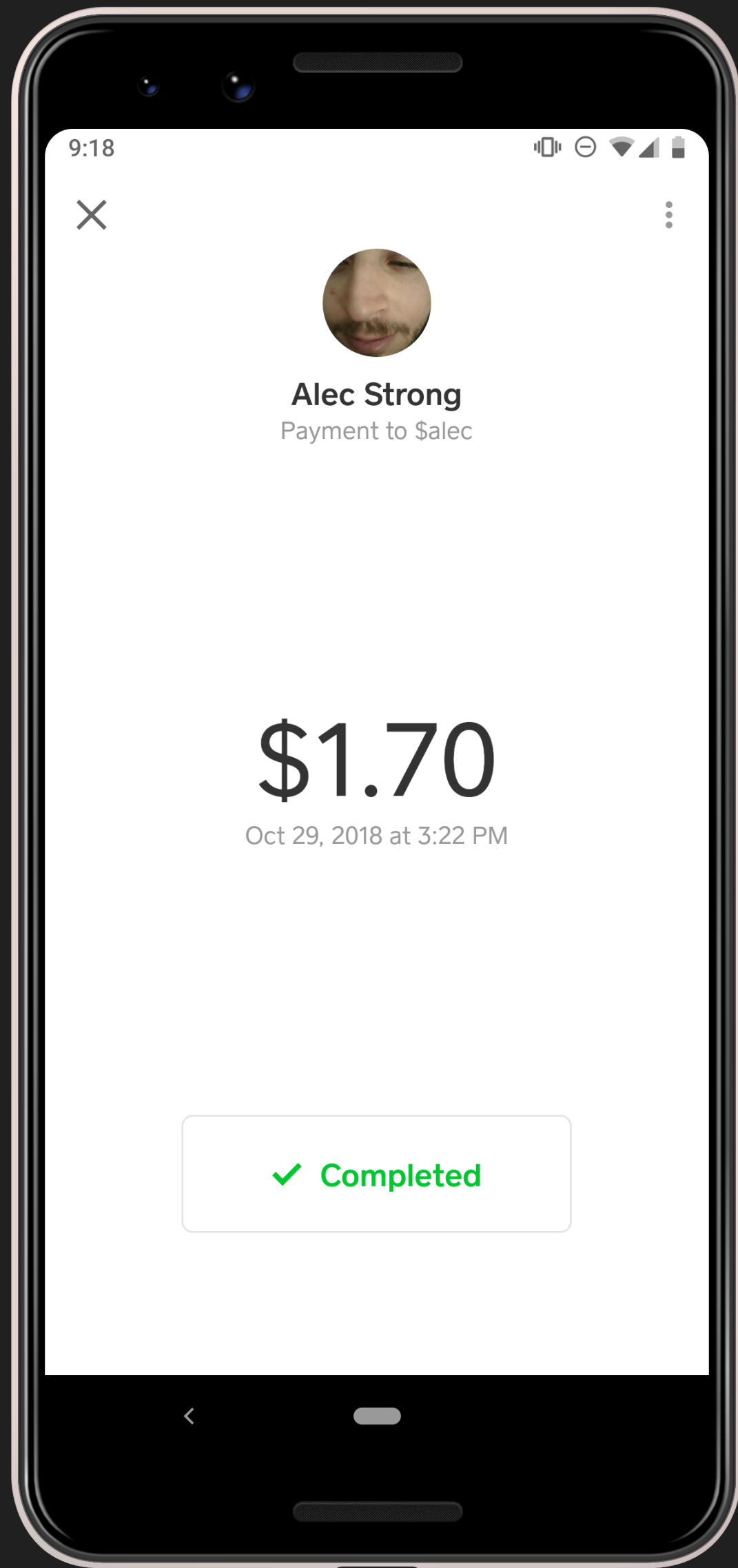
Alec Strong
Payment to \$alec

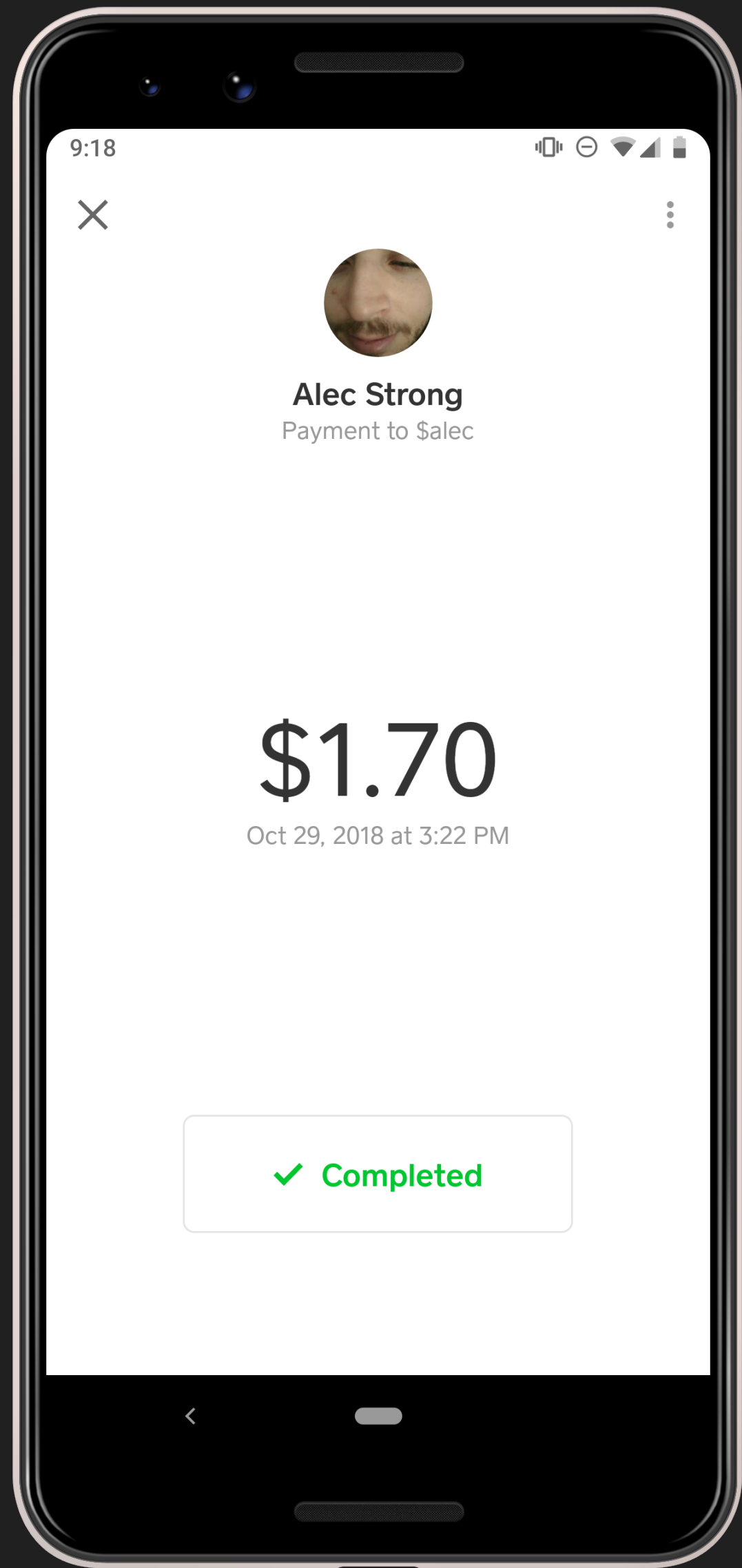
\$1.70

Oct 29, 2018 at 3:22 PM

✓ **Completed**







9:18



Alec Strong
Payment to \$alec

\$1.70

Oct 29, 2018 at 3:22 PM



9:18



American Red Cross
Payment to \$redcross

\$1.70

Oct 29, 2018 at 3:22 PM



9:18



American Red Cross

~~Payment to \$redcross~~

\$1.70

Oct 29, 2018 at 3:22 PM



9:18



American Red Cross

~~Payment to \$redcross~~

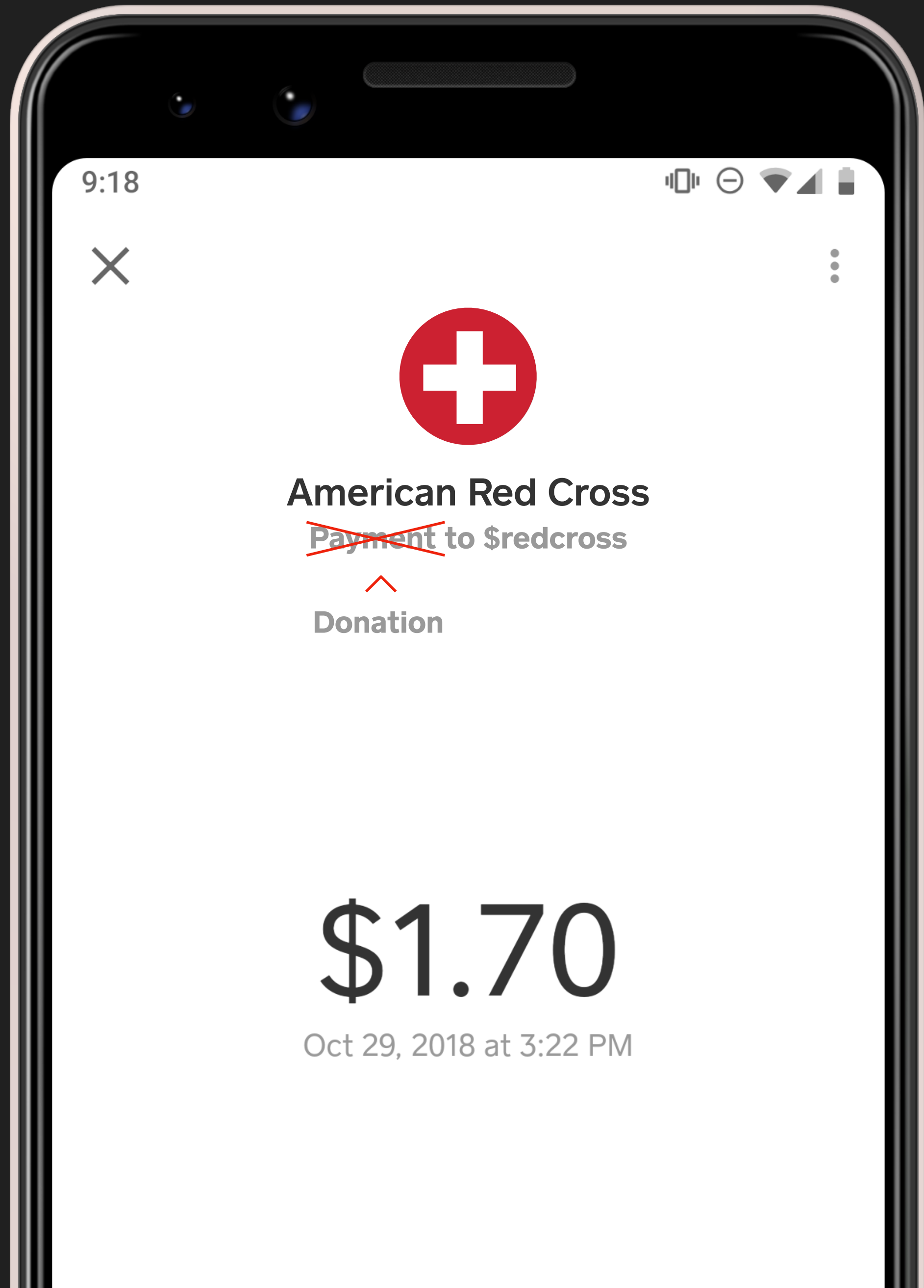


Donation

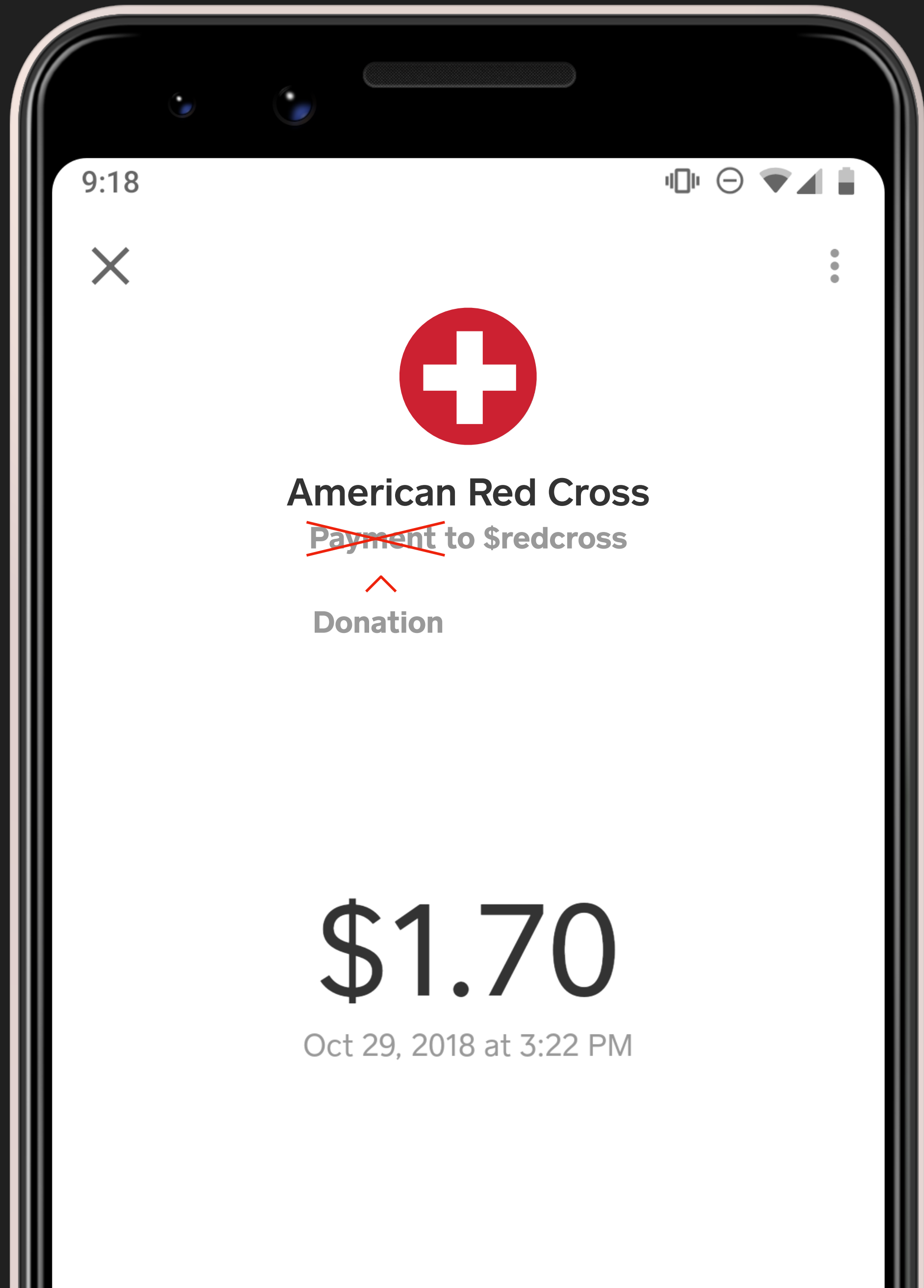
\$1.70

Oct 29, 2018 at 3:22 PM

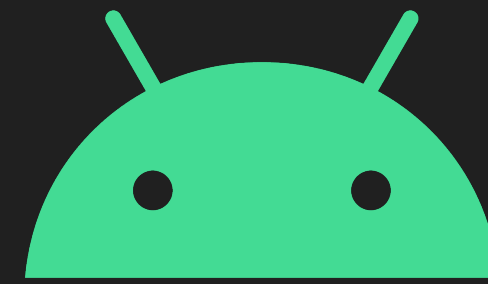




~1 day



~ 1 day



3 - 7 days










3 - 7 days



10:33 ⓘ

📶 58%

Your Account ✕

-  **Linked Banks** >
-  **Family** >
-  **Limits** >
-  **Support** >
-  **Security & Privacy** >
-  **Notifications** >
-  **Documents** >

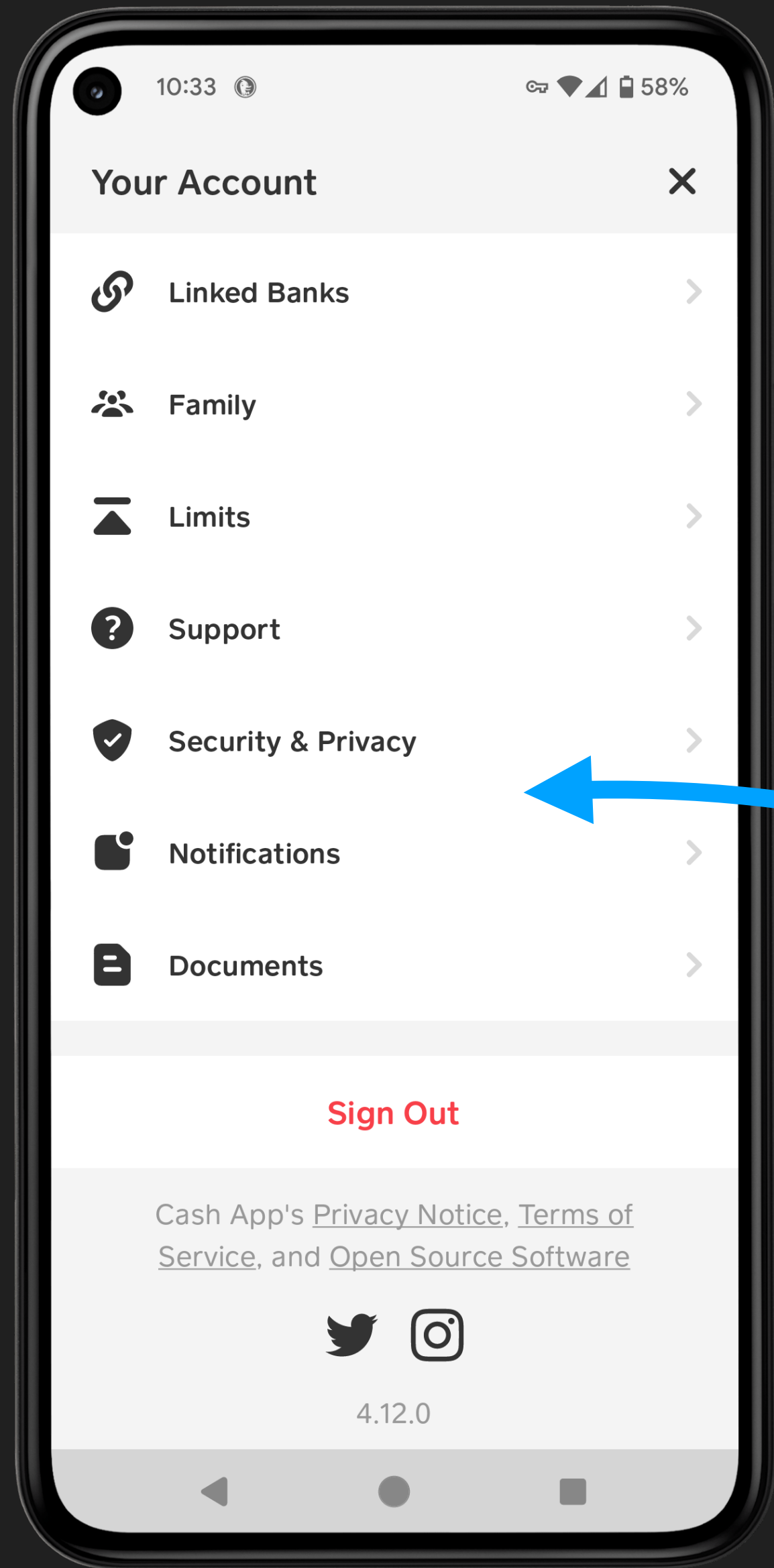
Sign Out

Cash App's [Privacy Notice](#), [Terms of Service](#), and [Open Source Software](#)










4.12.0





Your Account



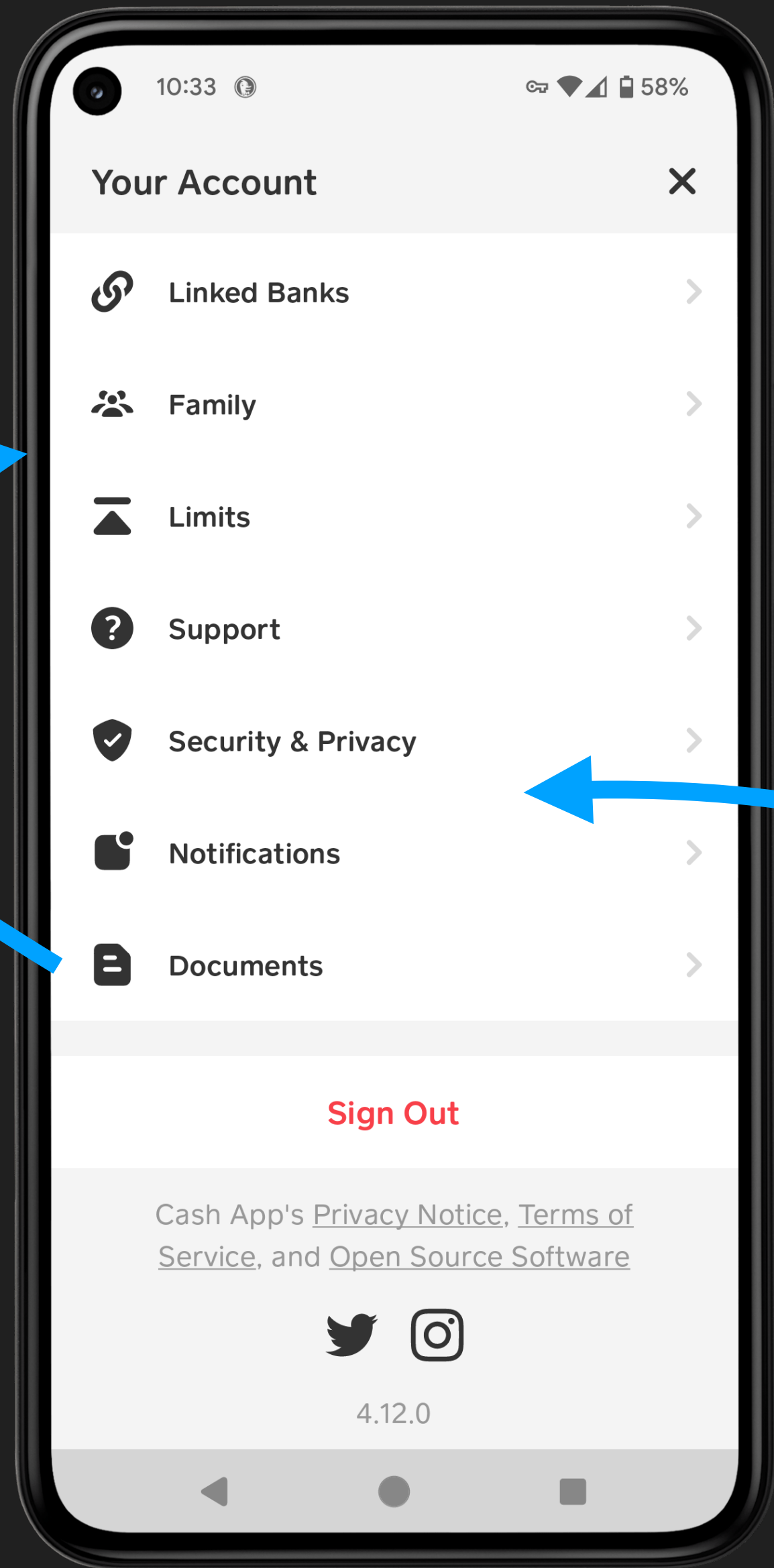
-  Linked Banks >
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4.12.0



Your Account



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4.12.0



10:33 ⓘ

📶 58%

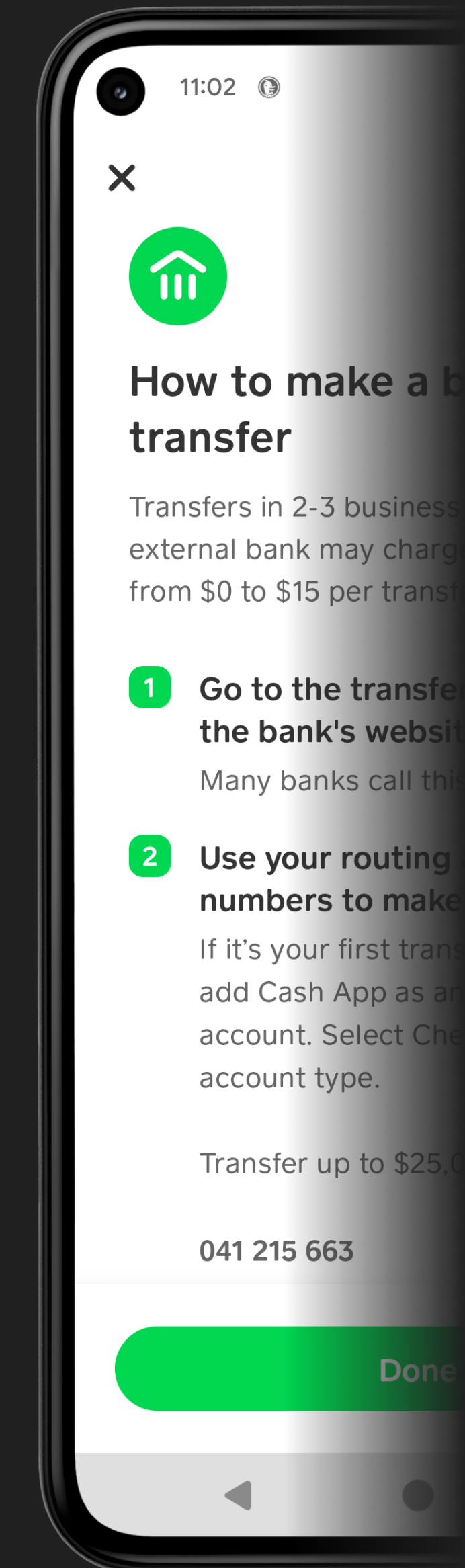
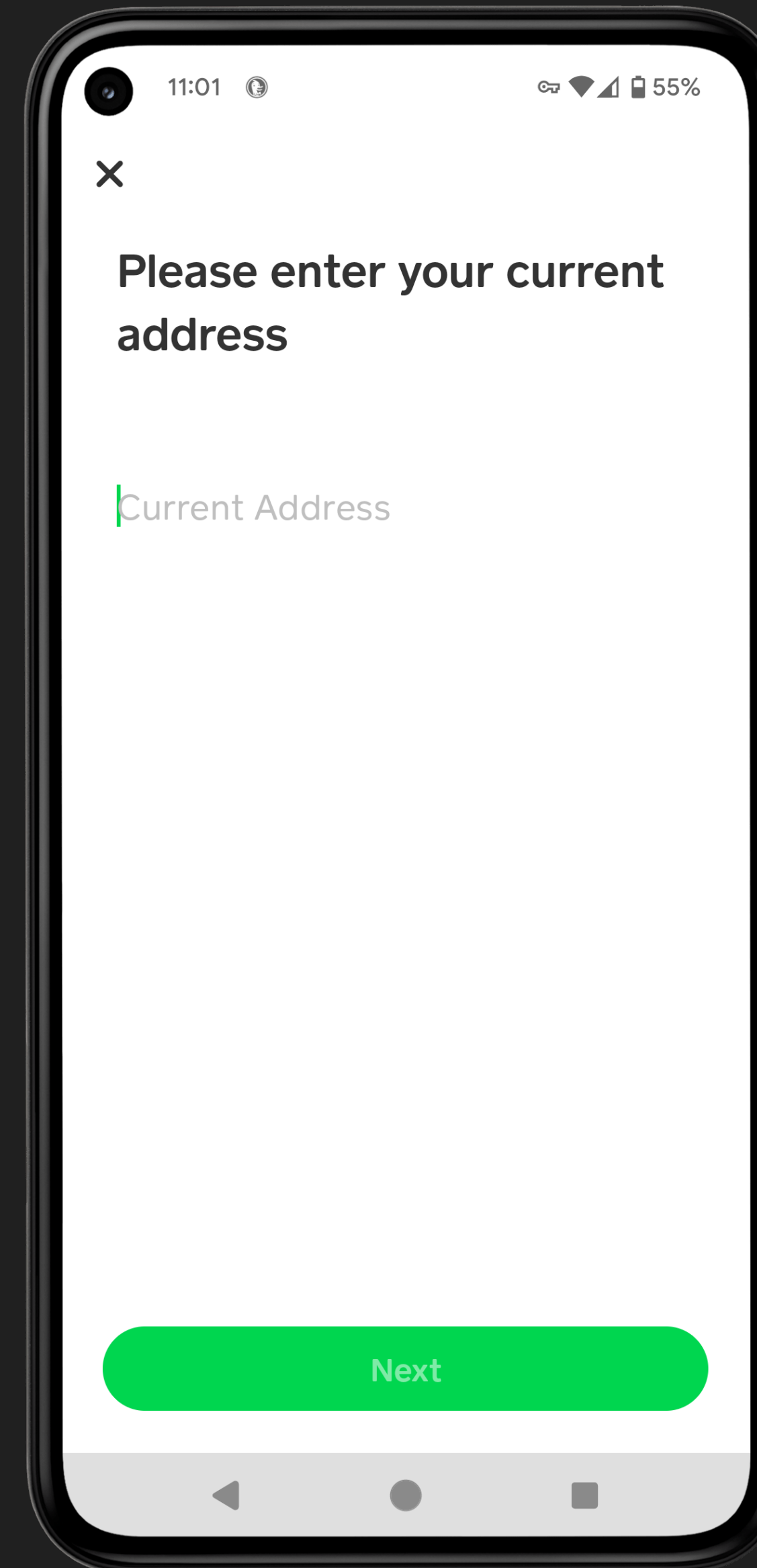
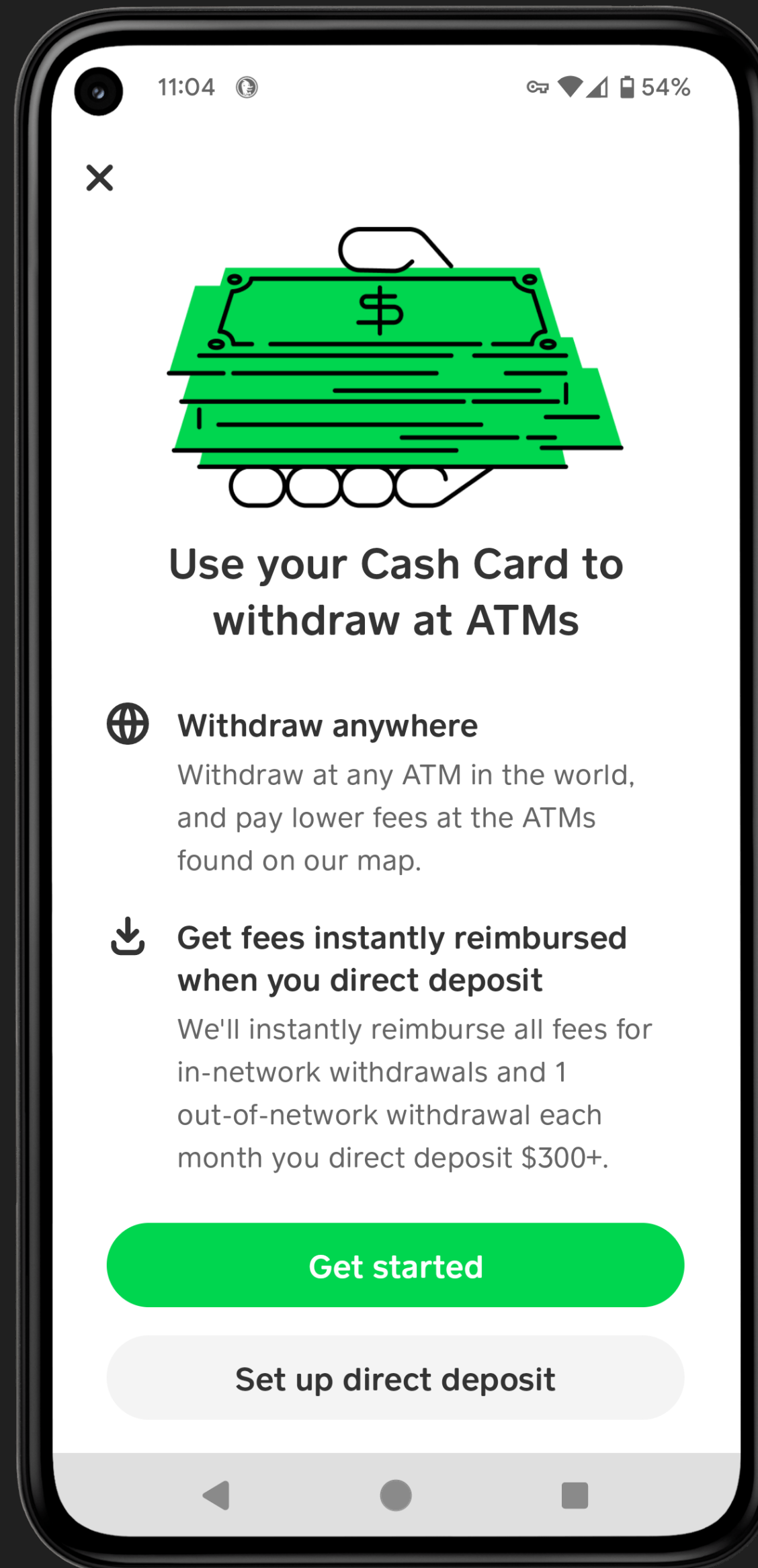
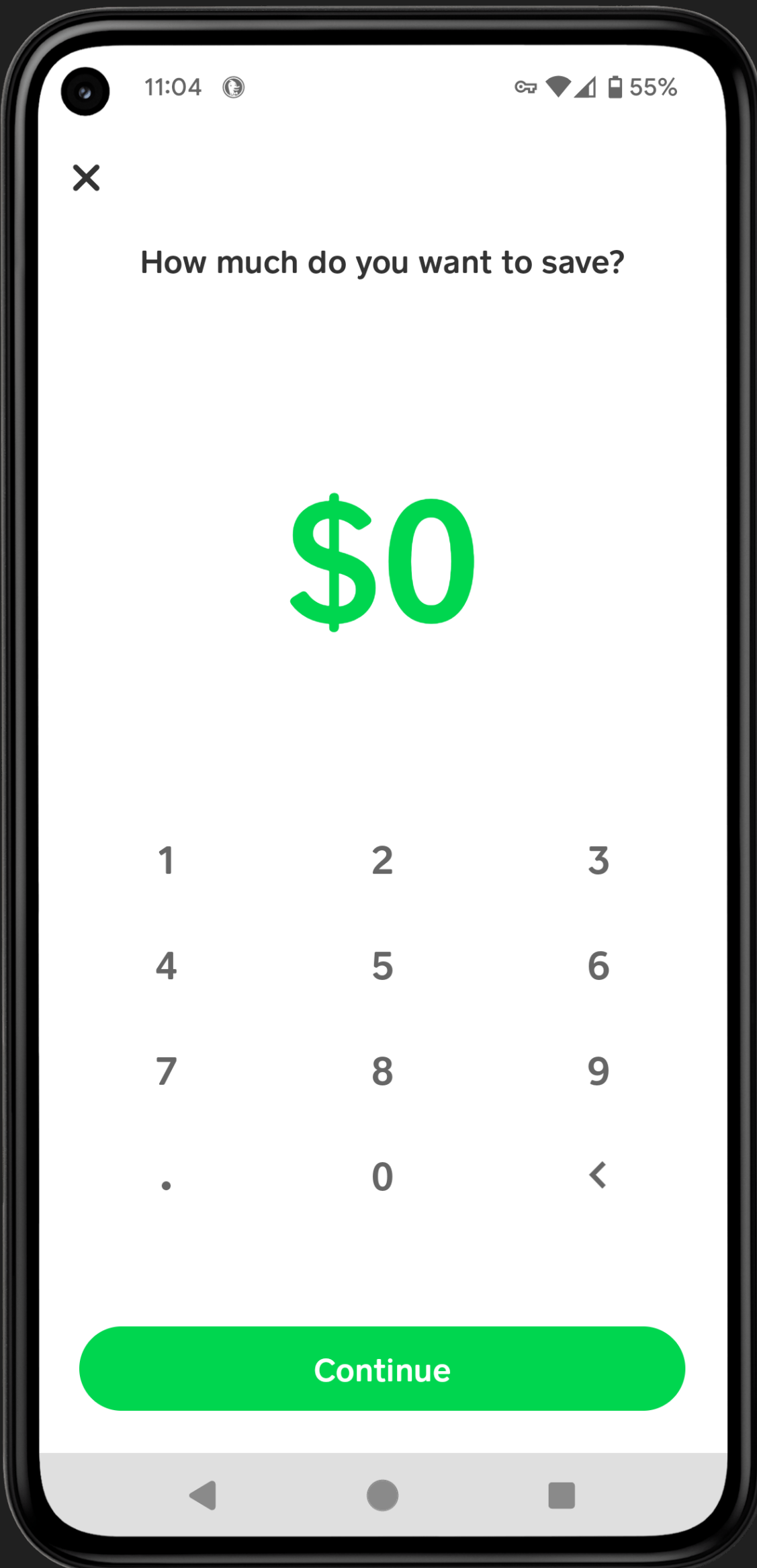


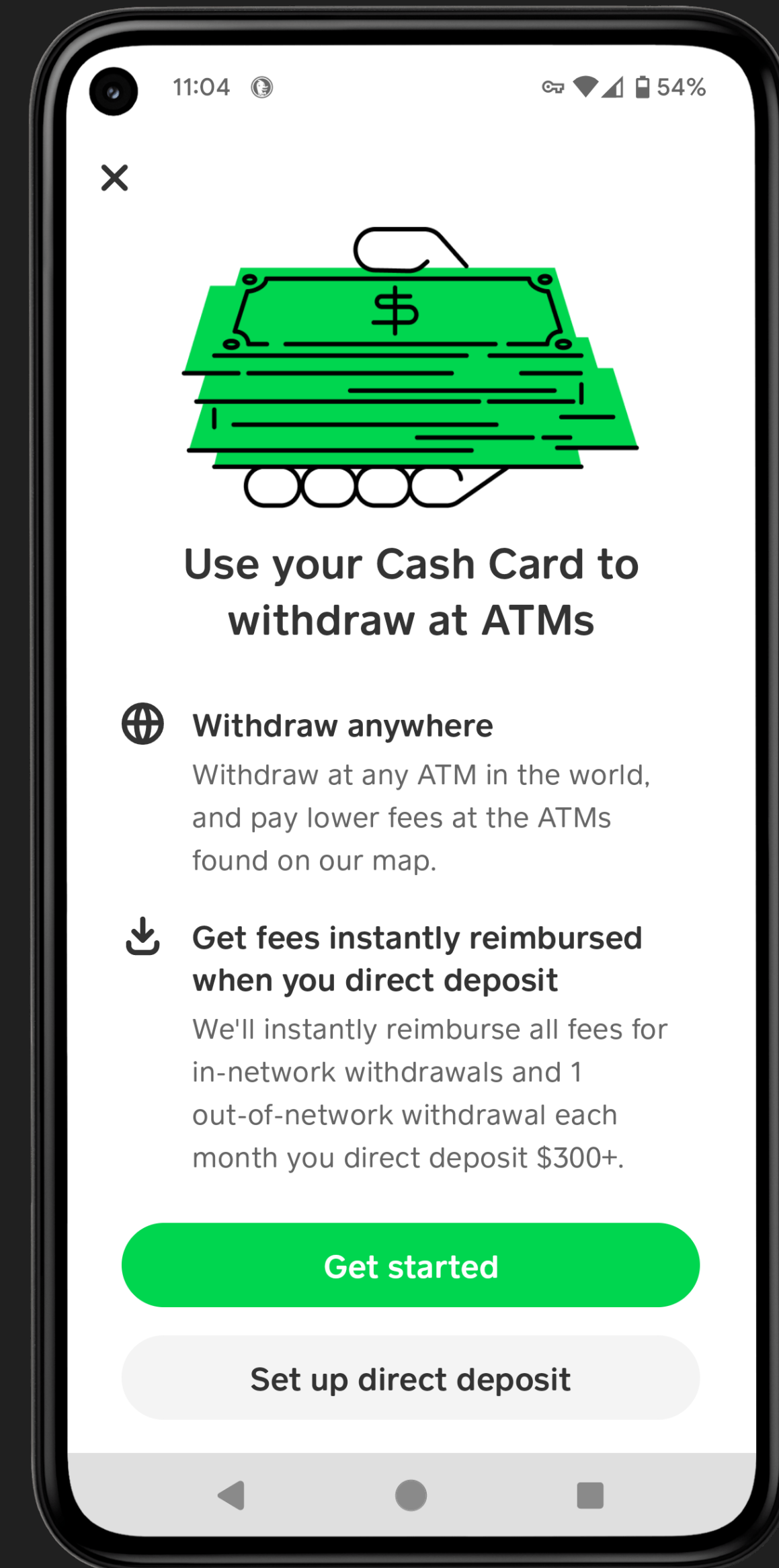
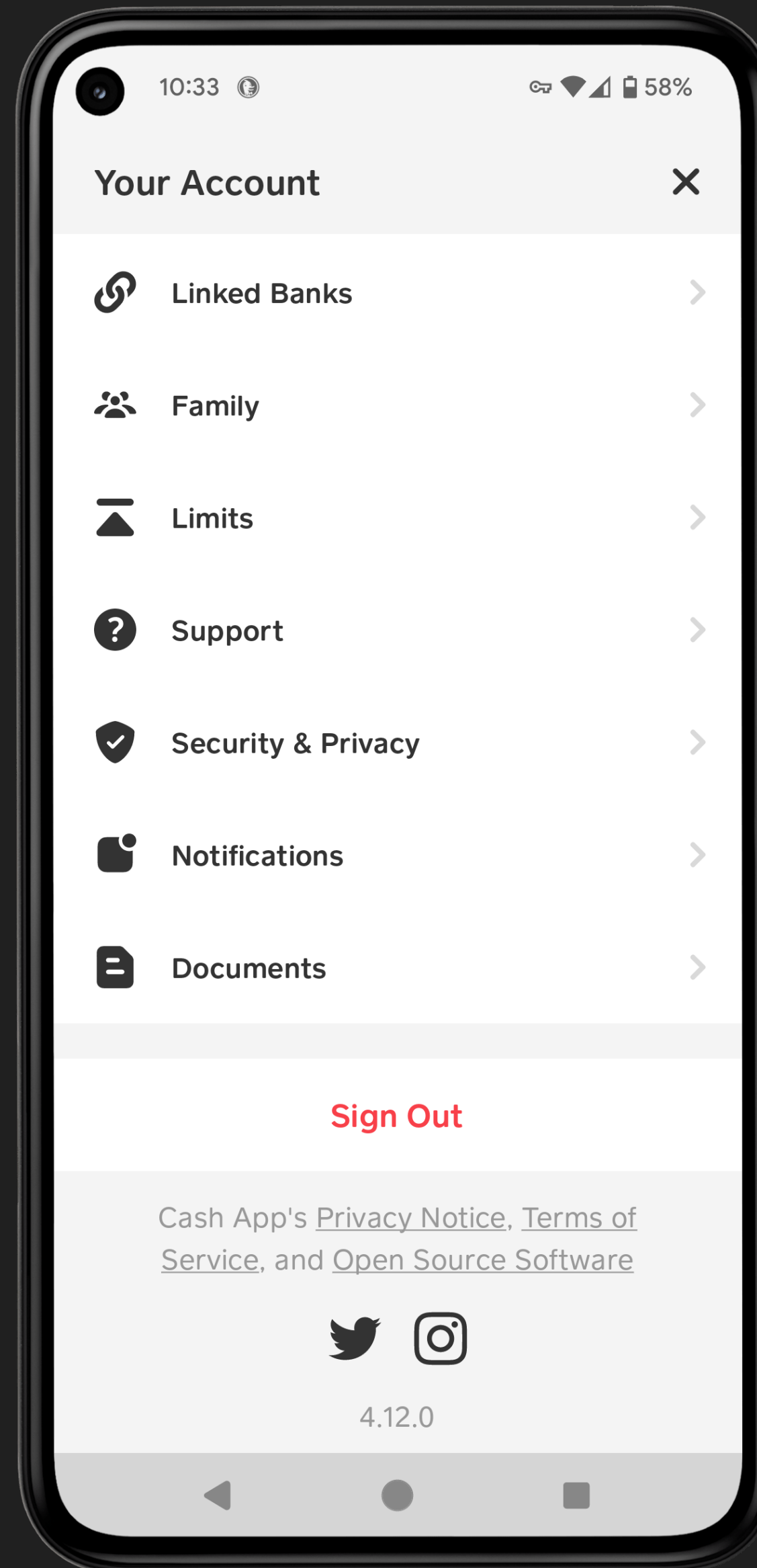
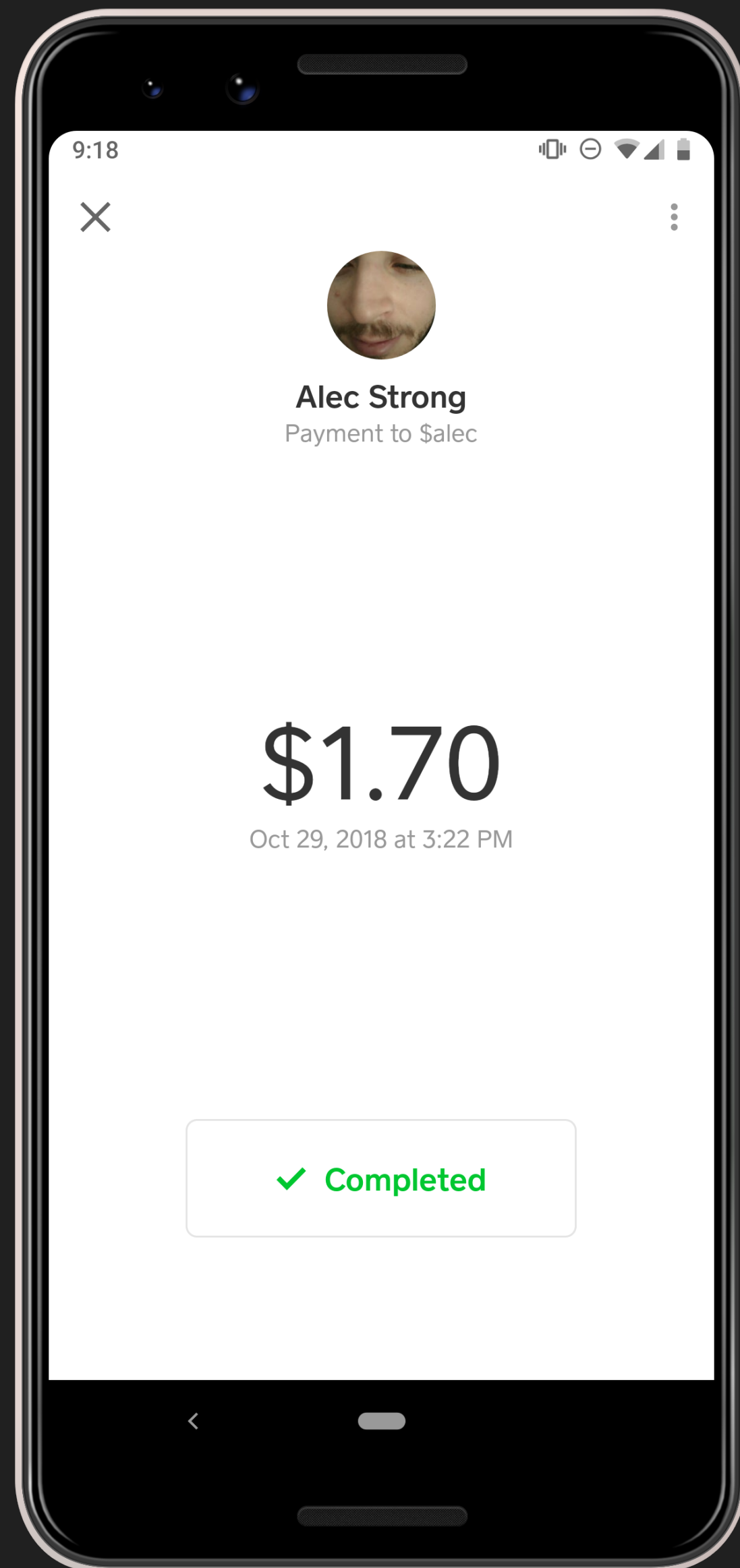
Enter the email address you would like to use with Cash

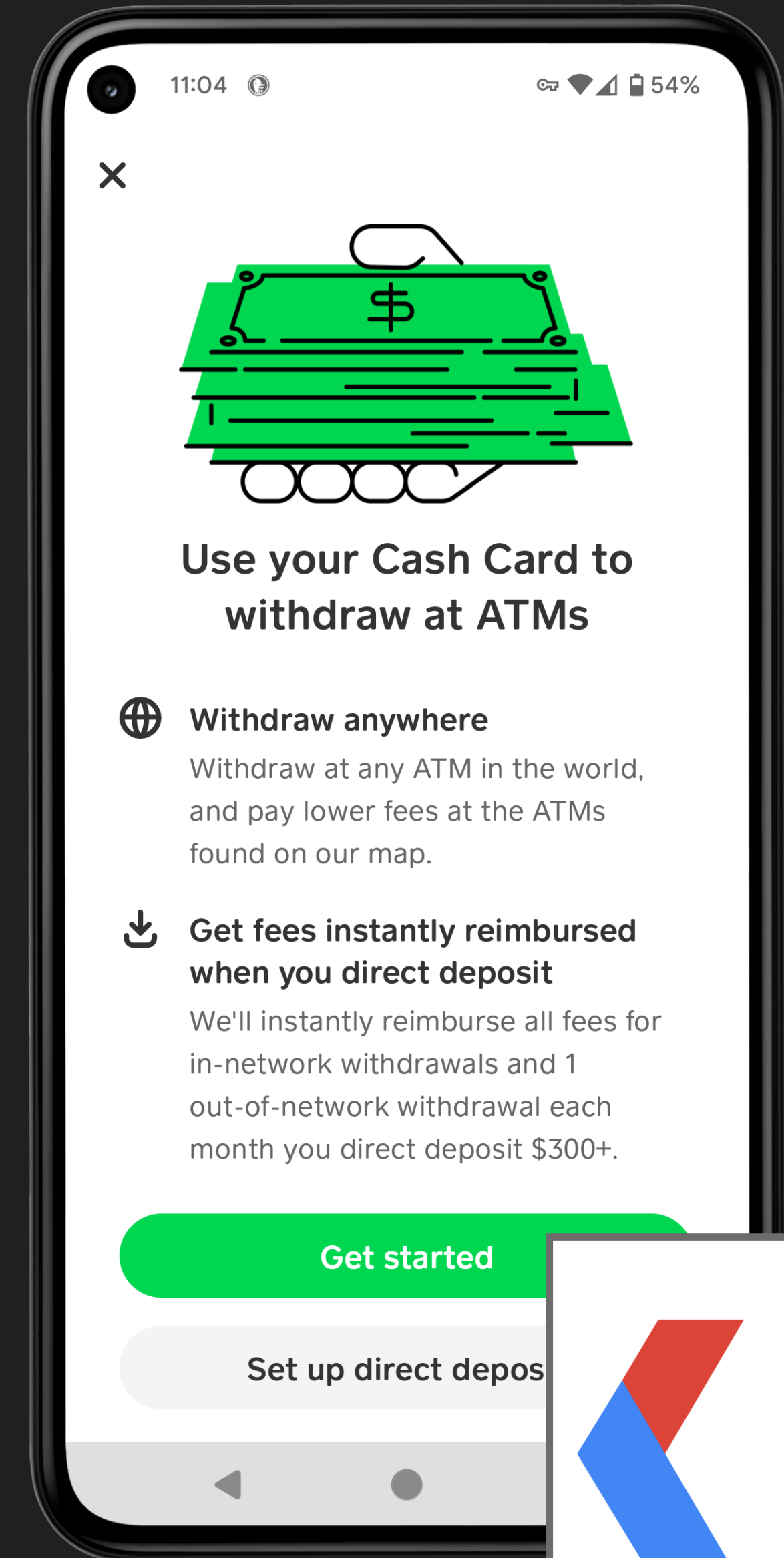
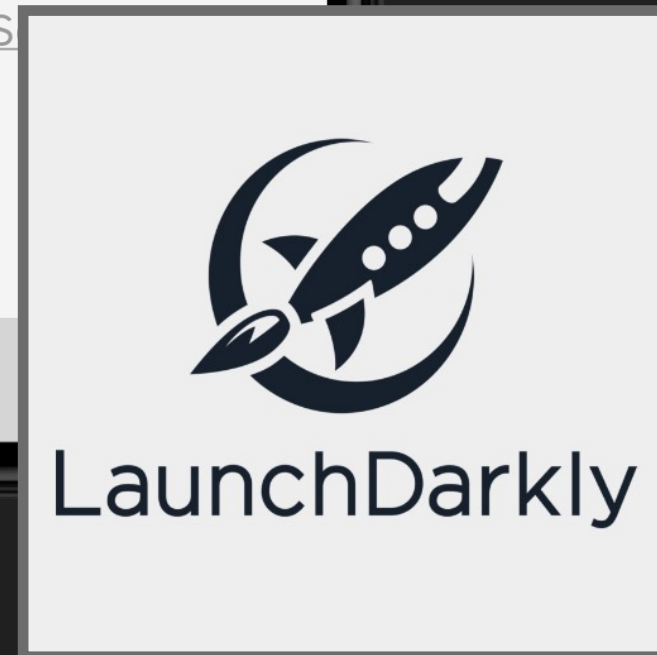
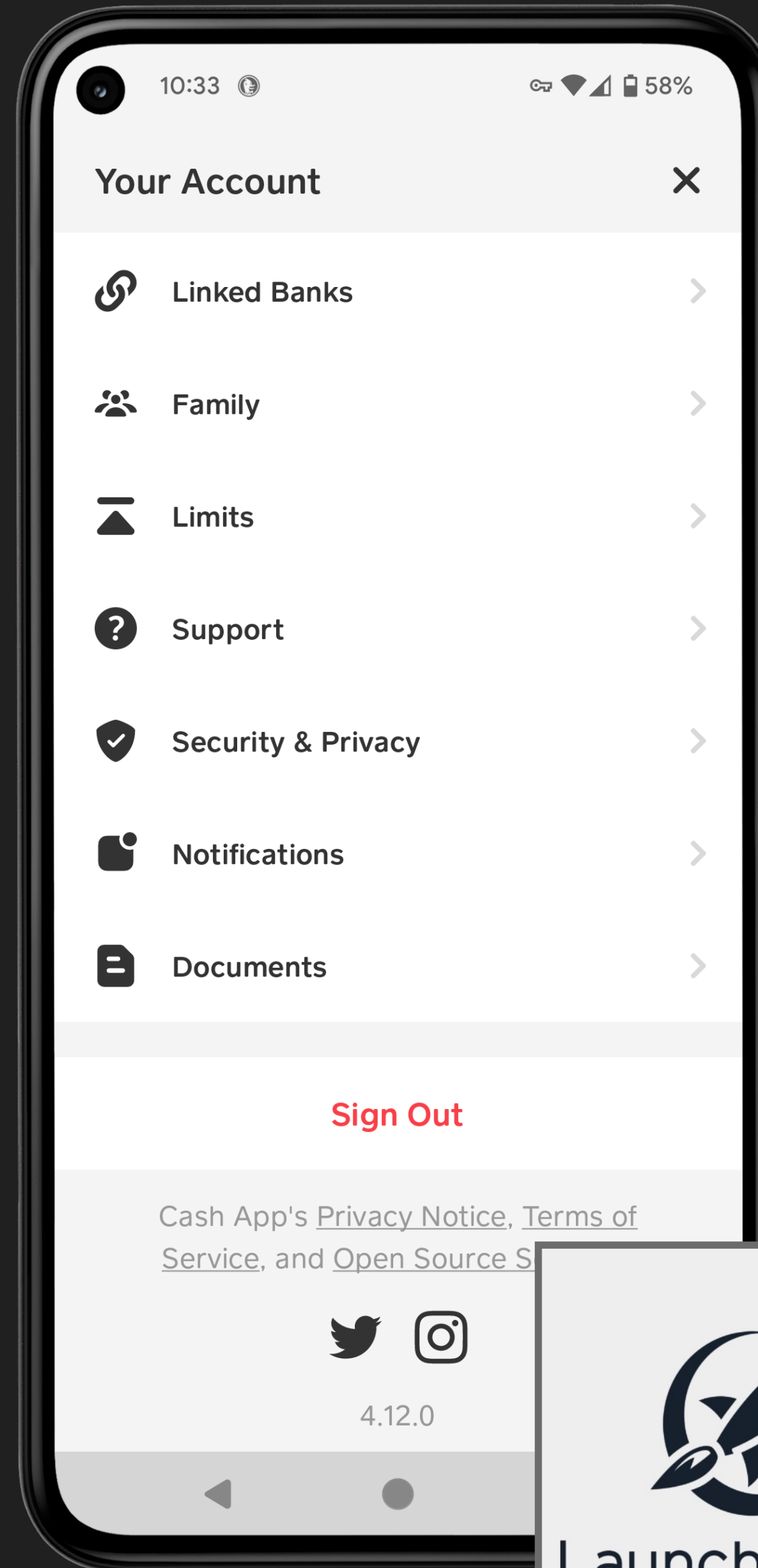
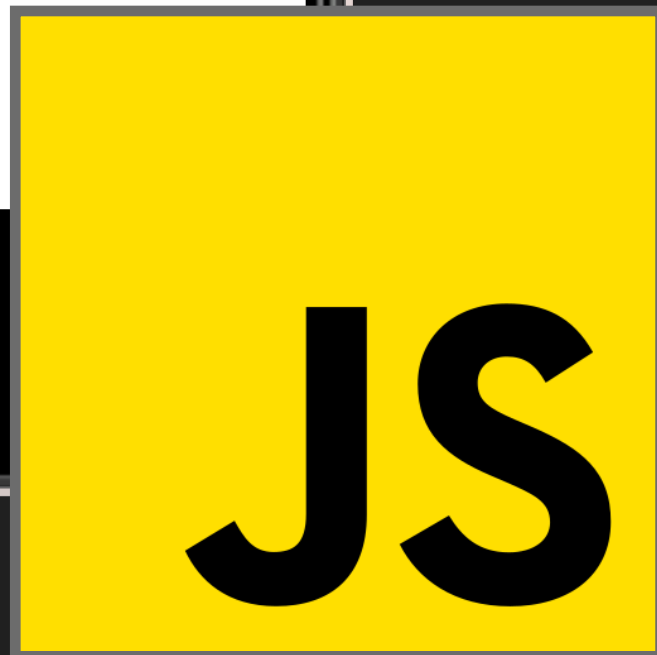
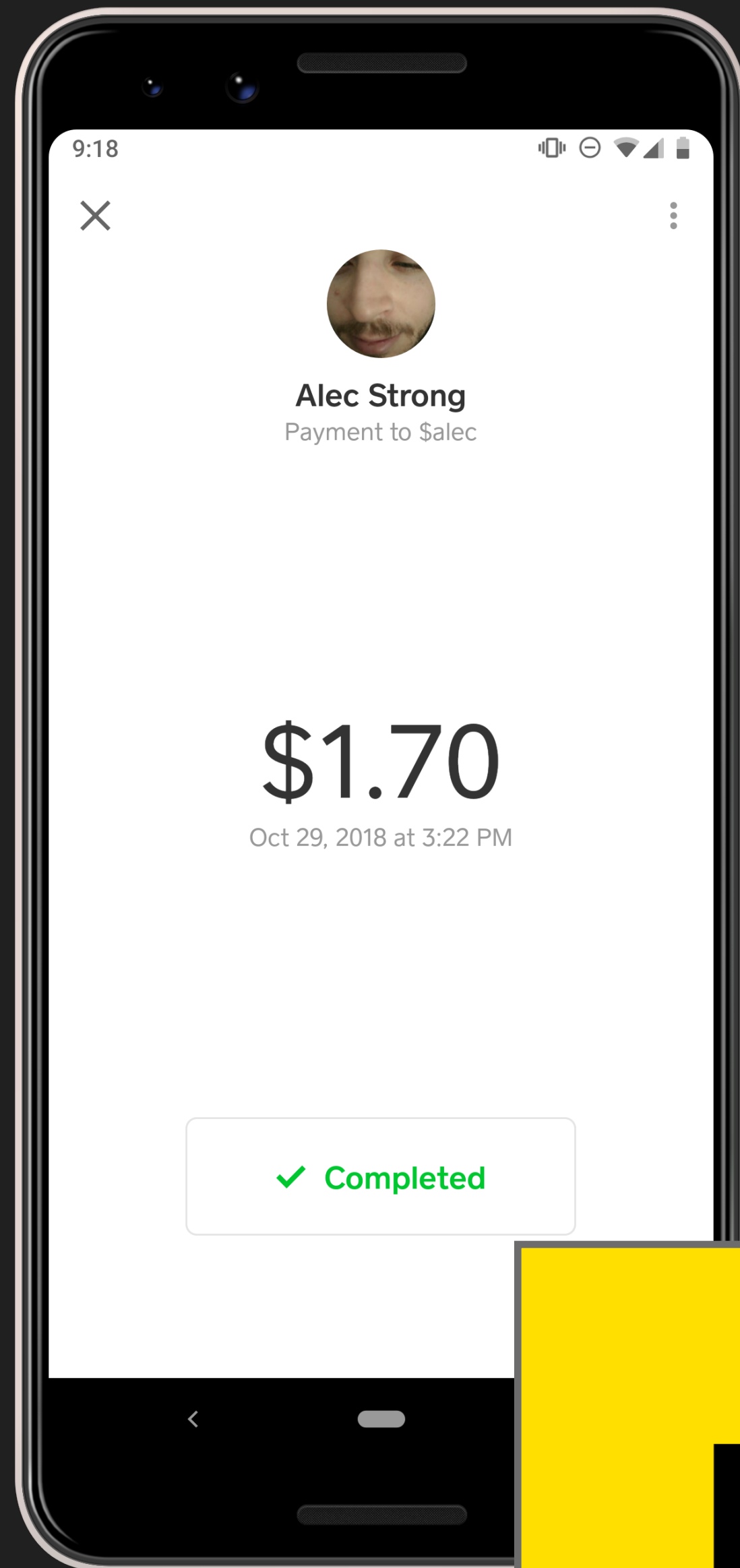
Email address

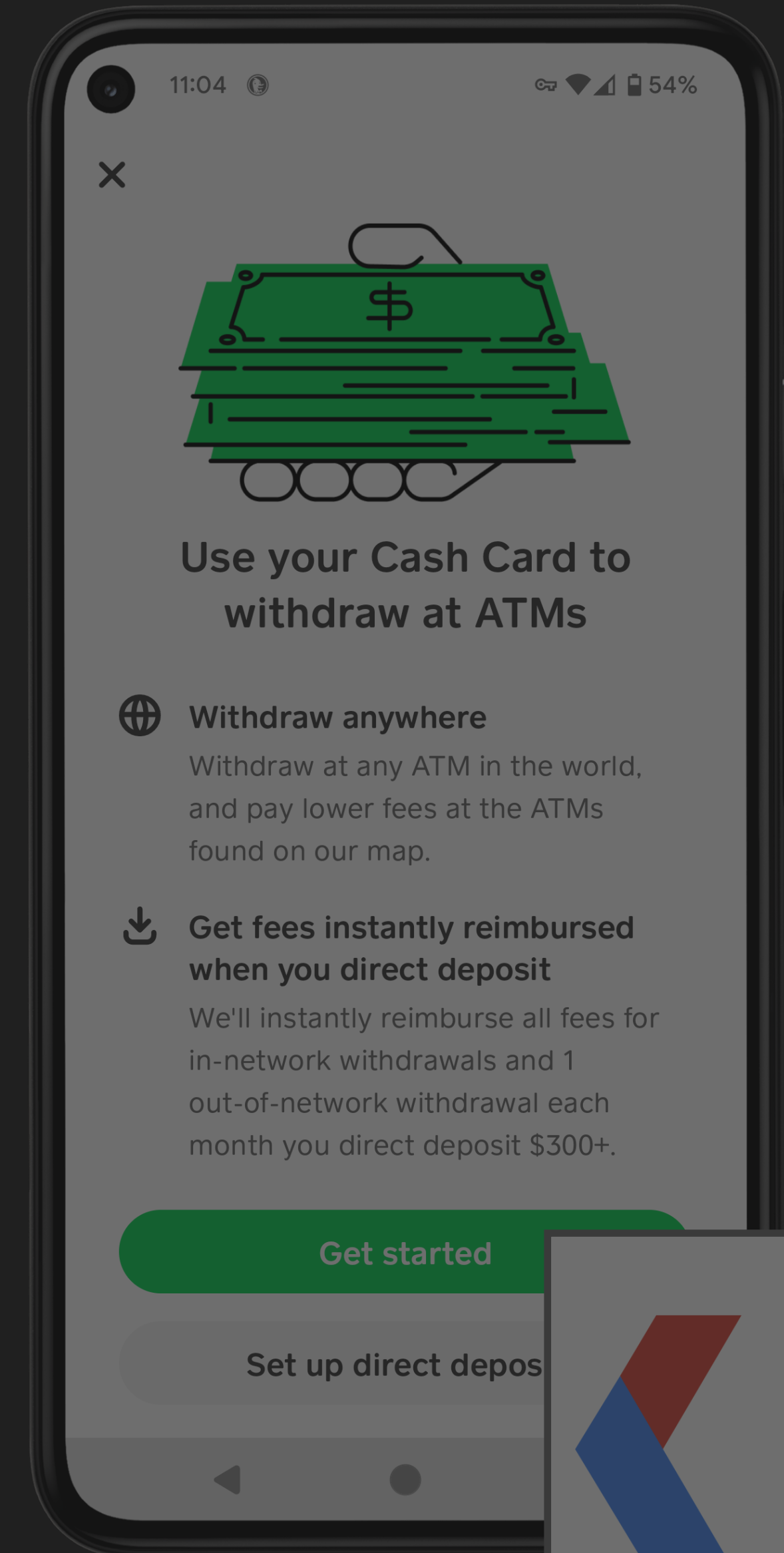
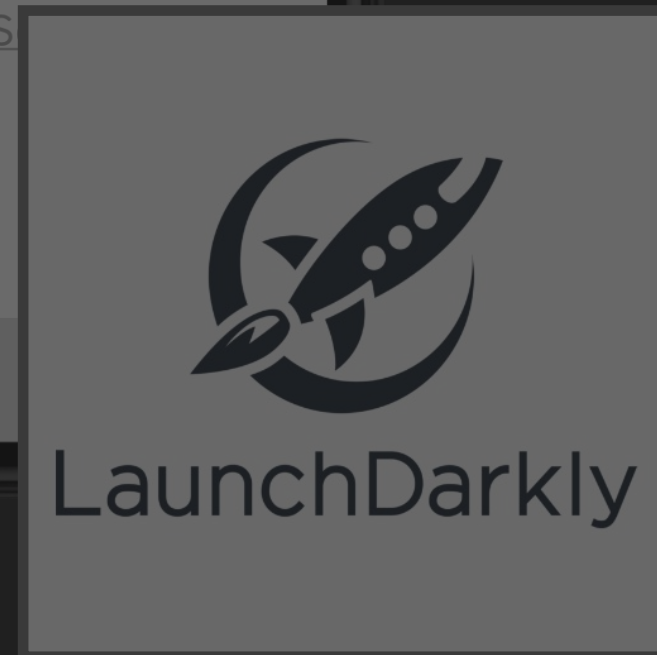
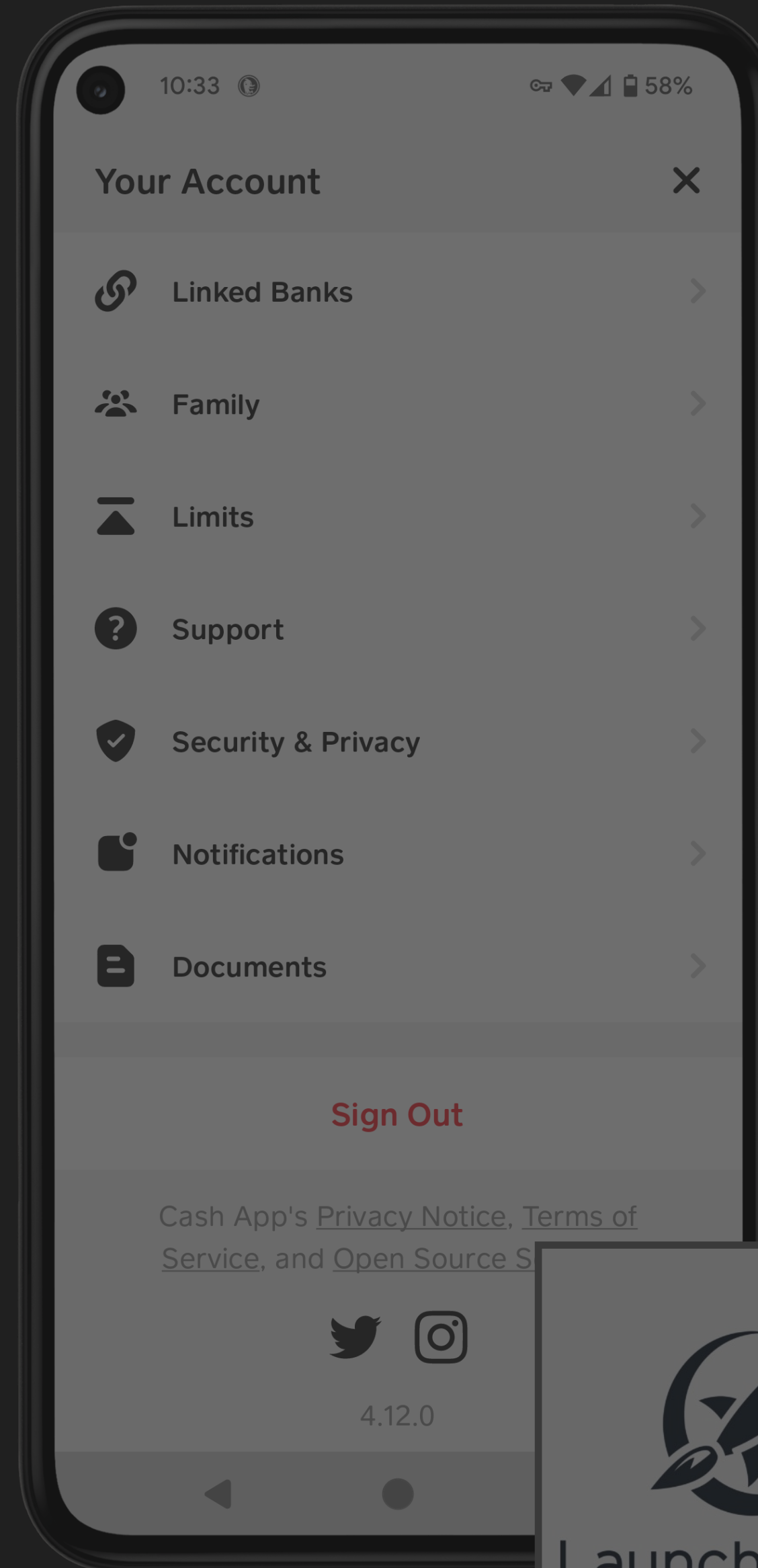
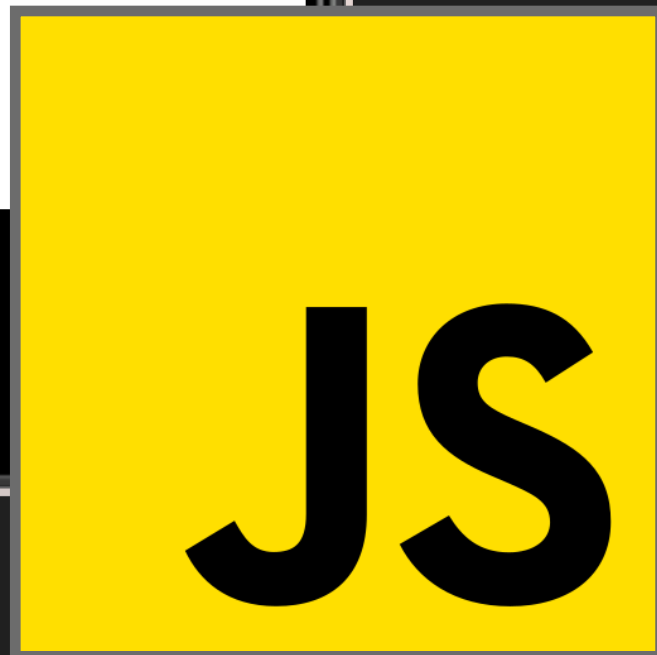
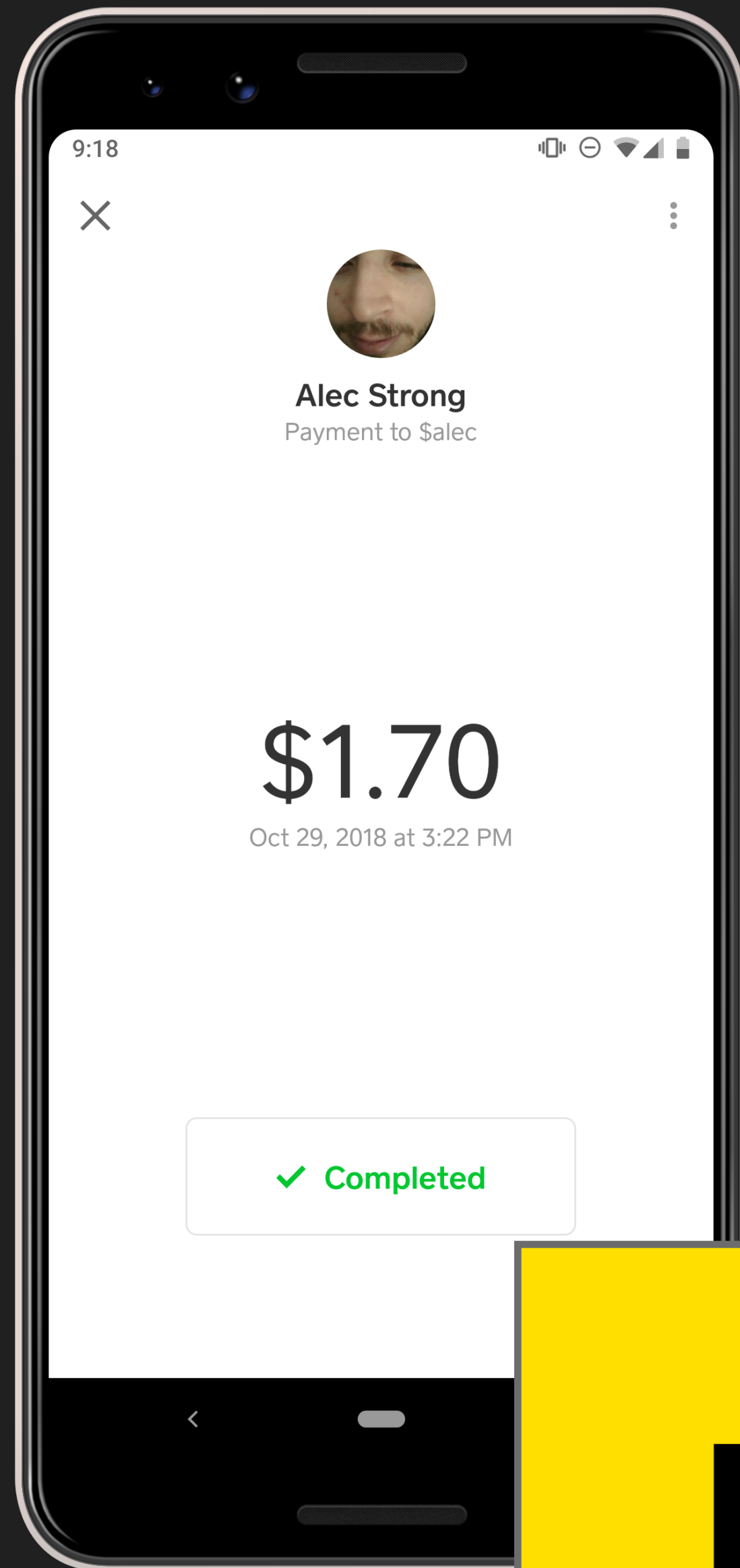
Next

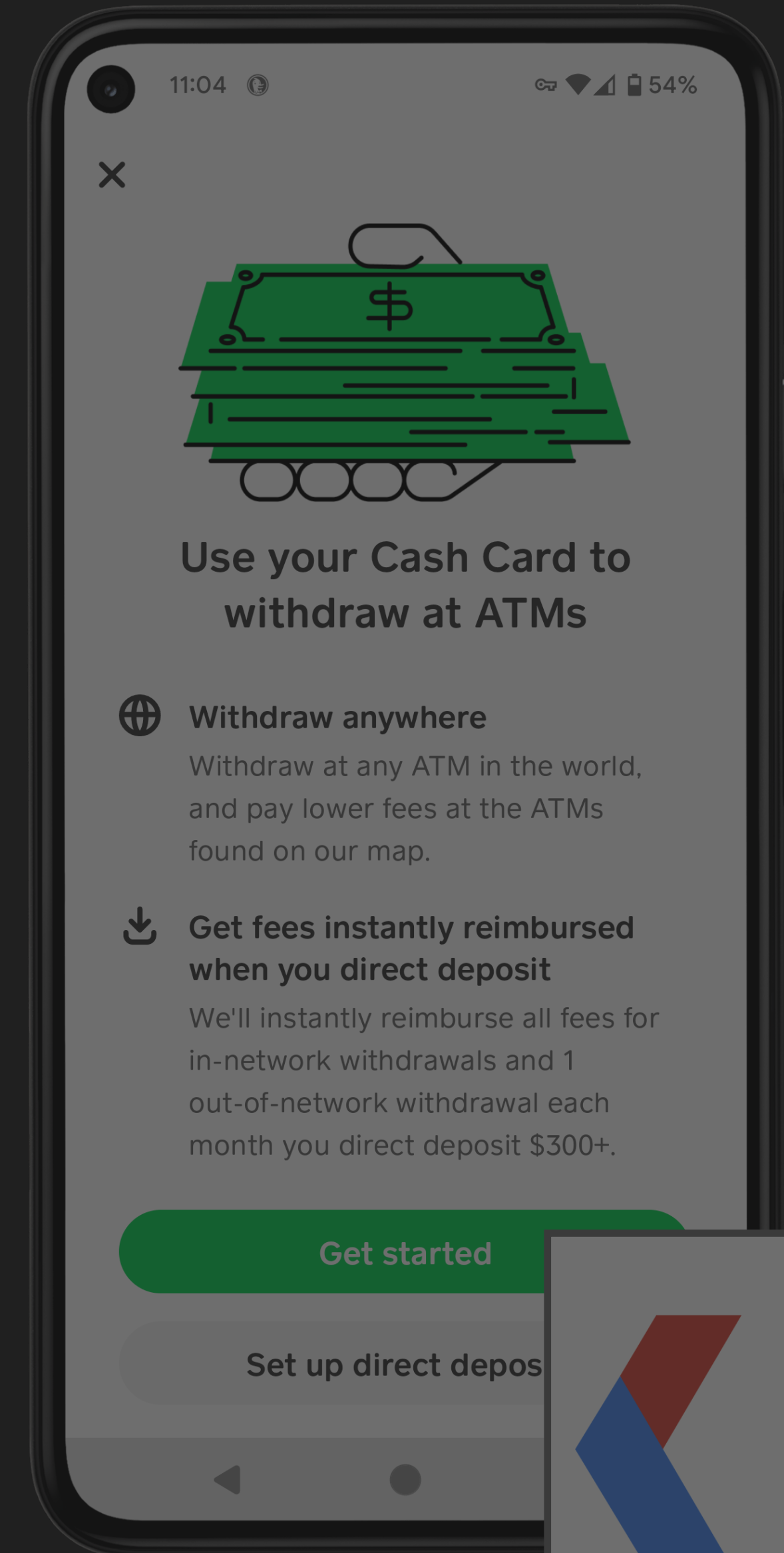
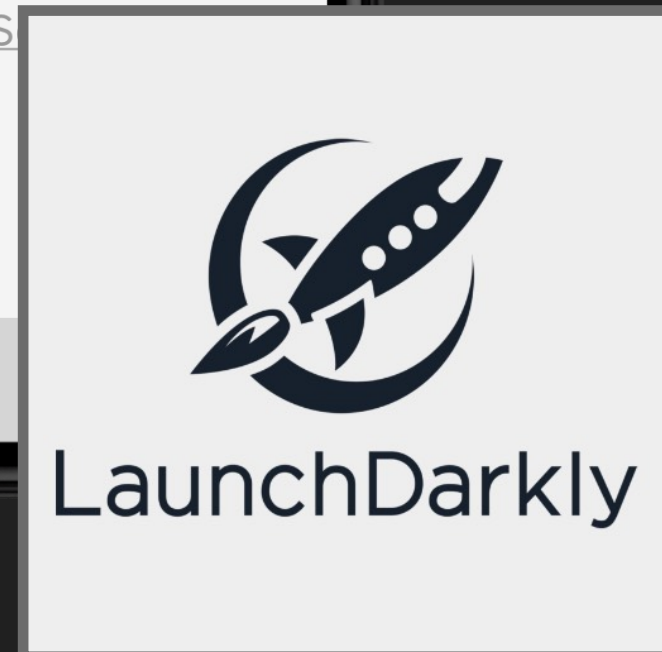
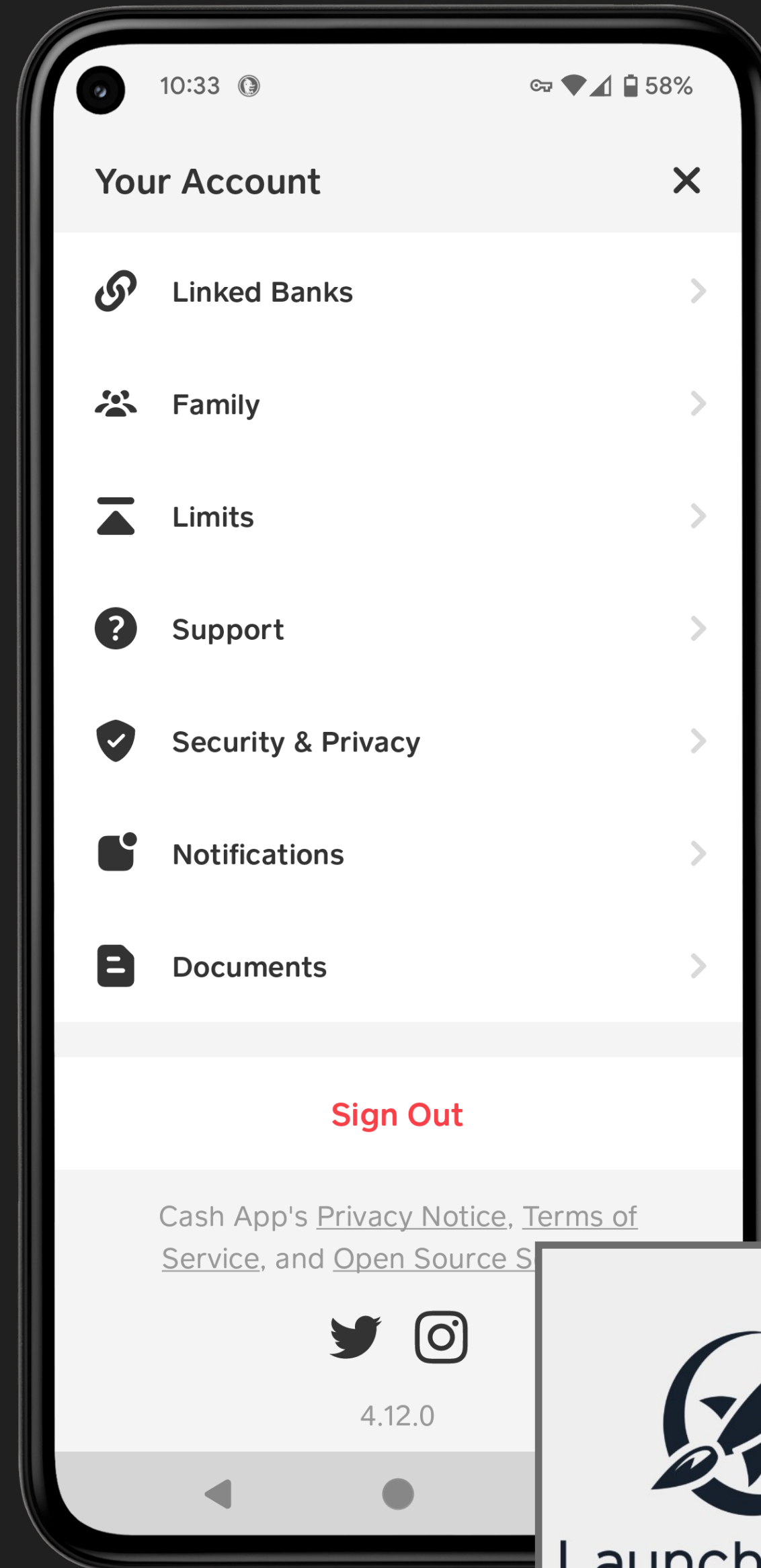
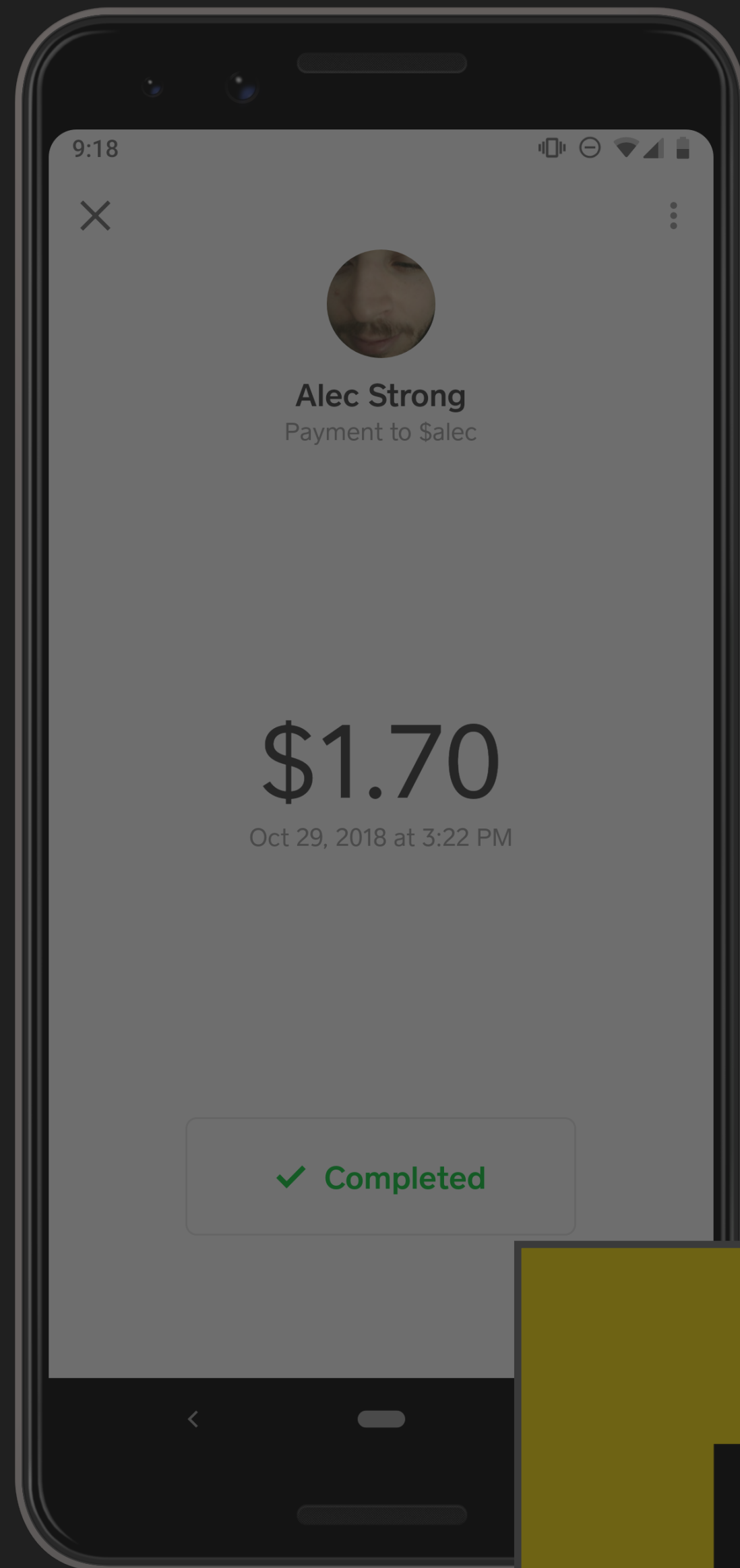


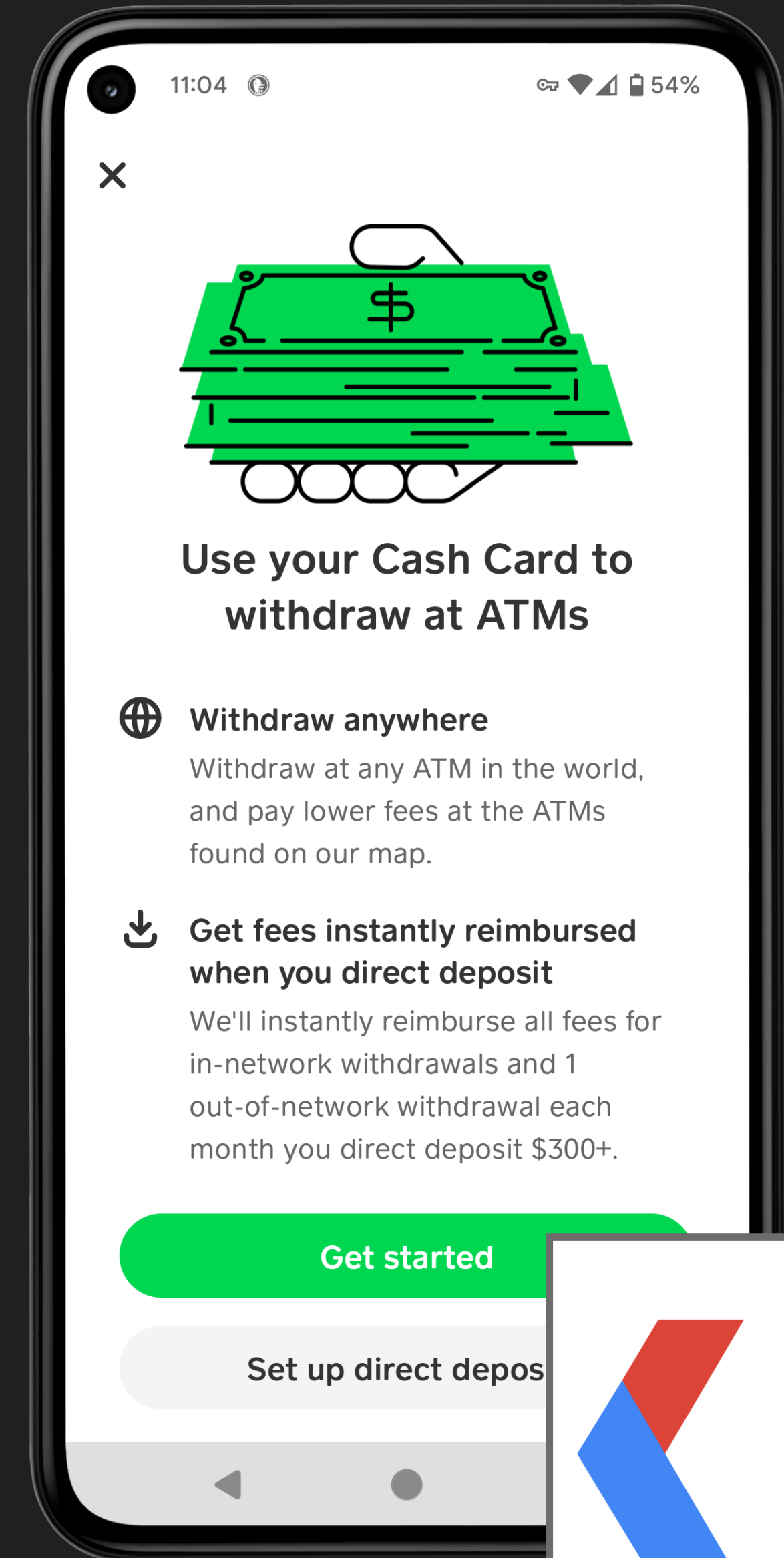
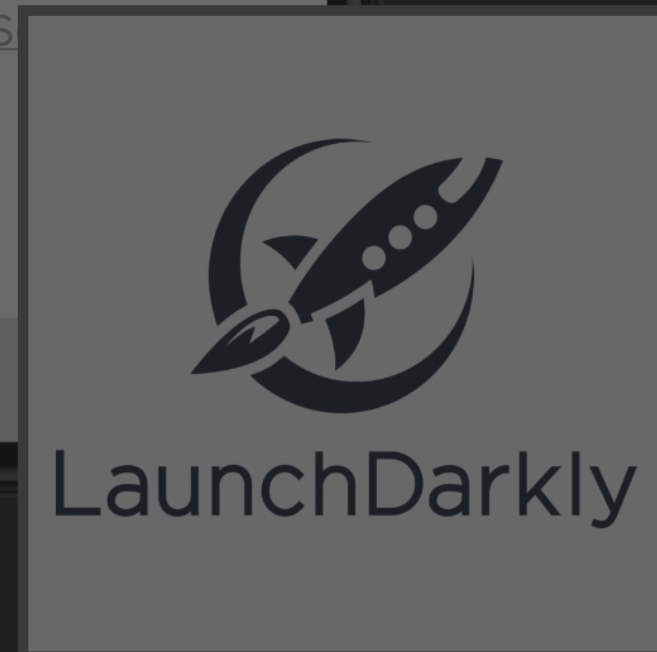
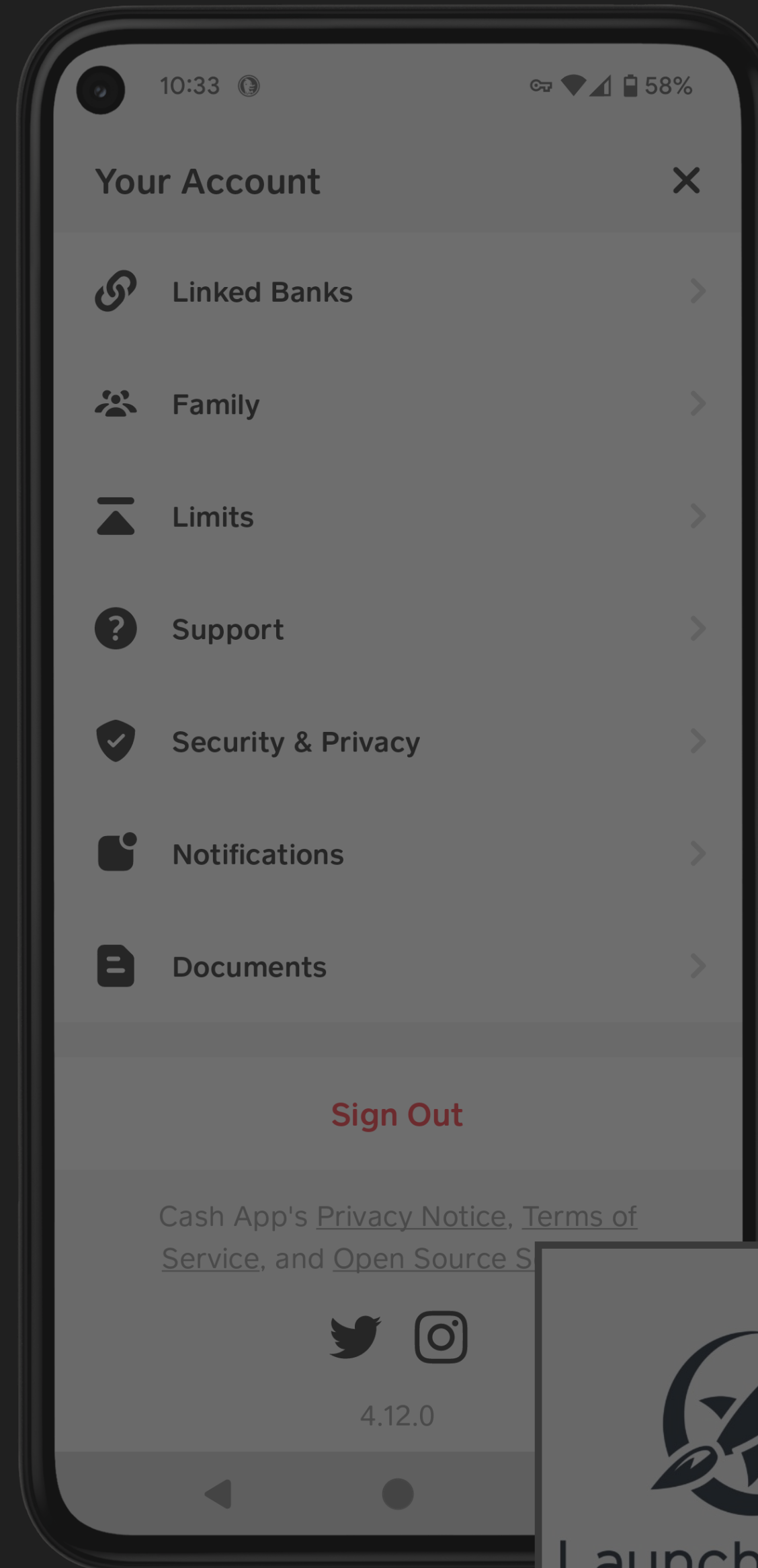
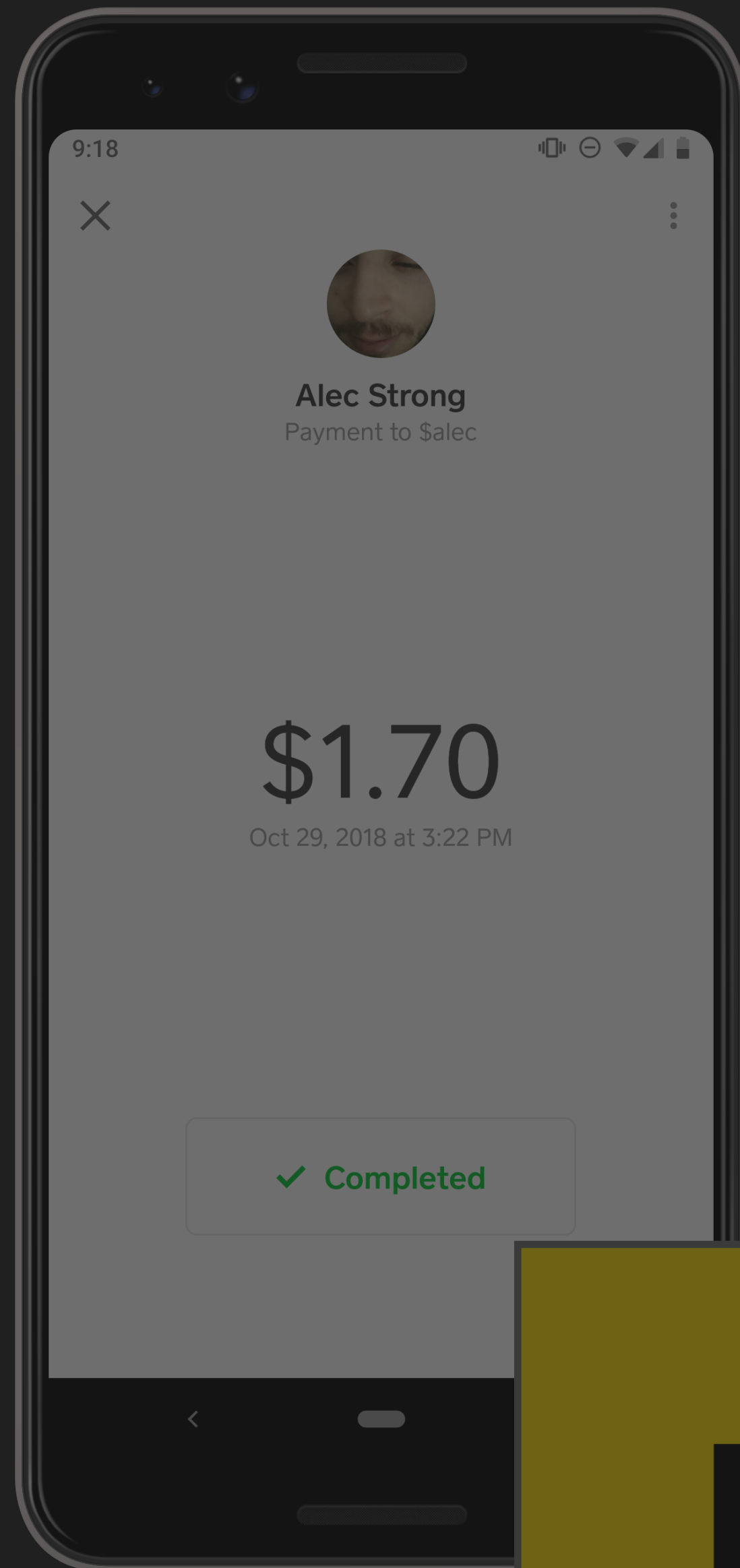


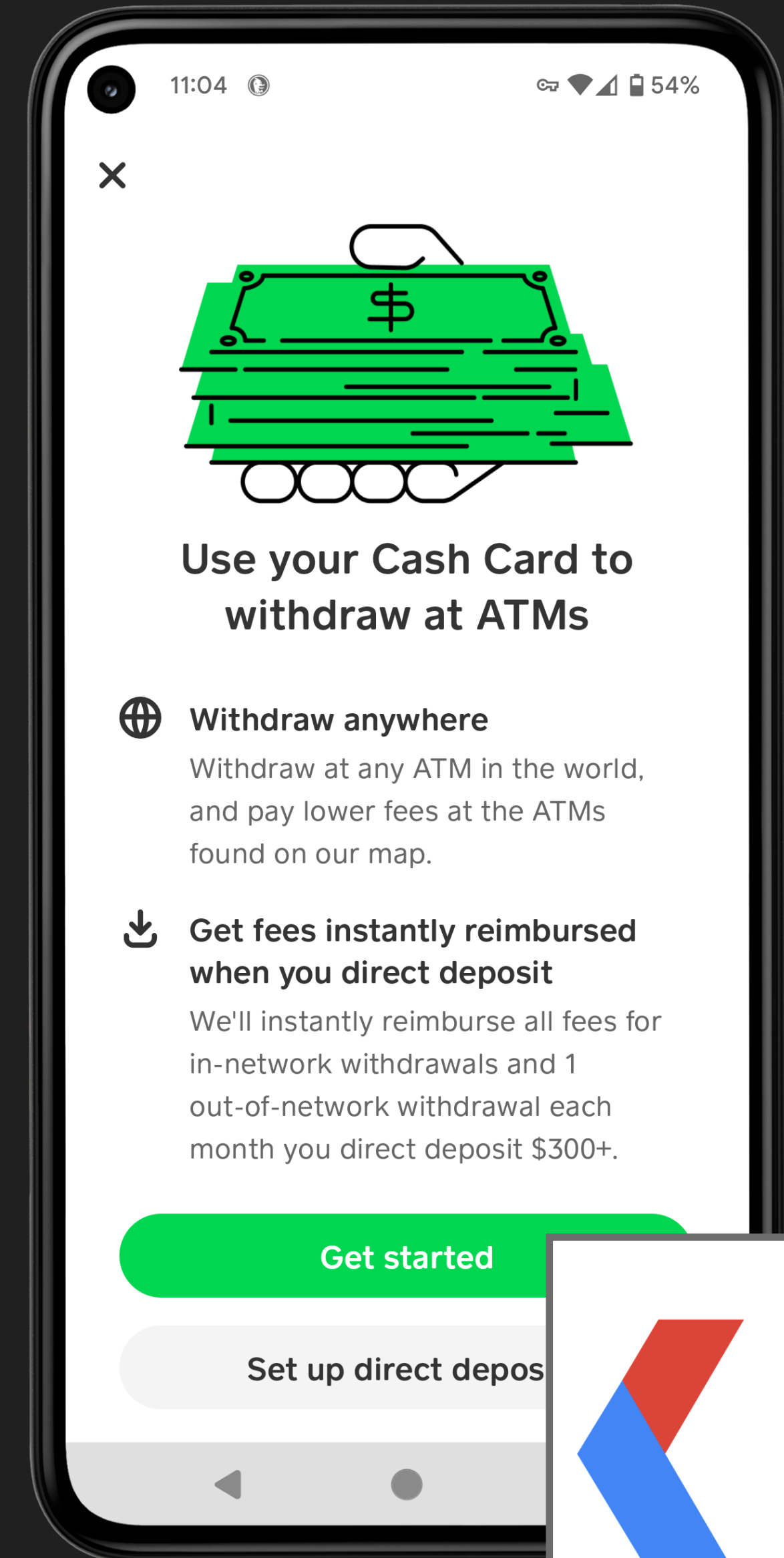
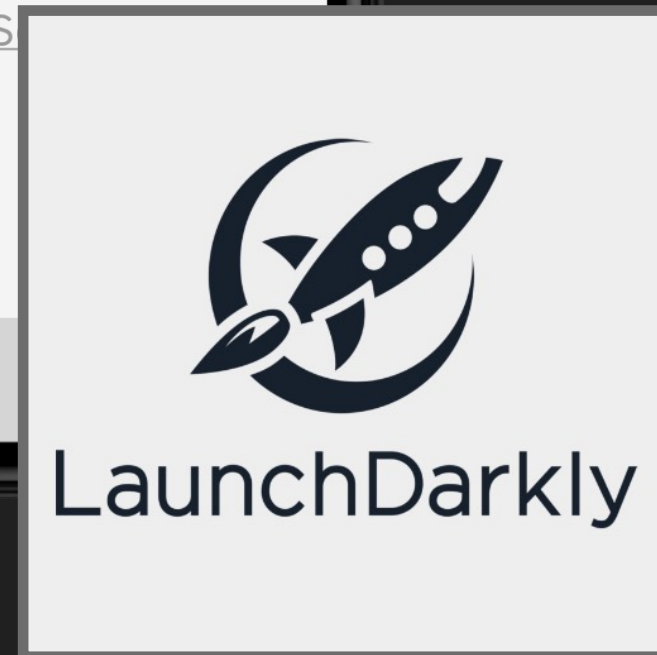
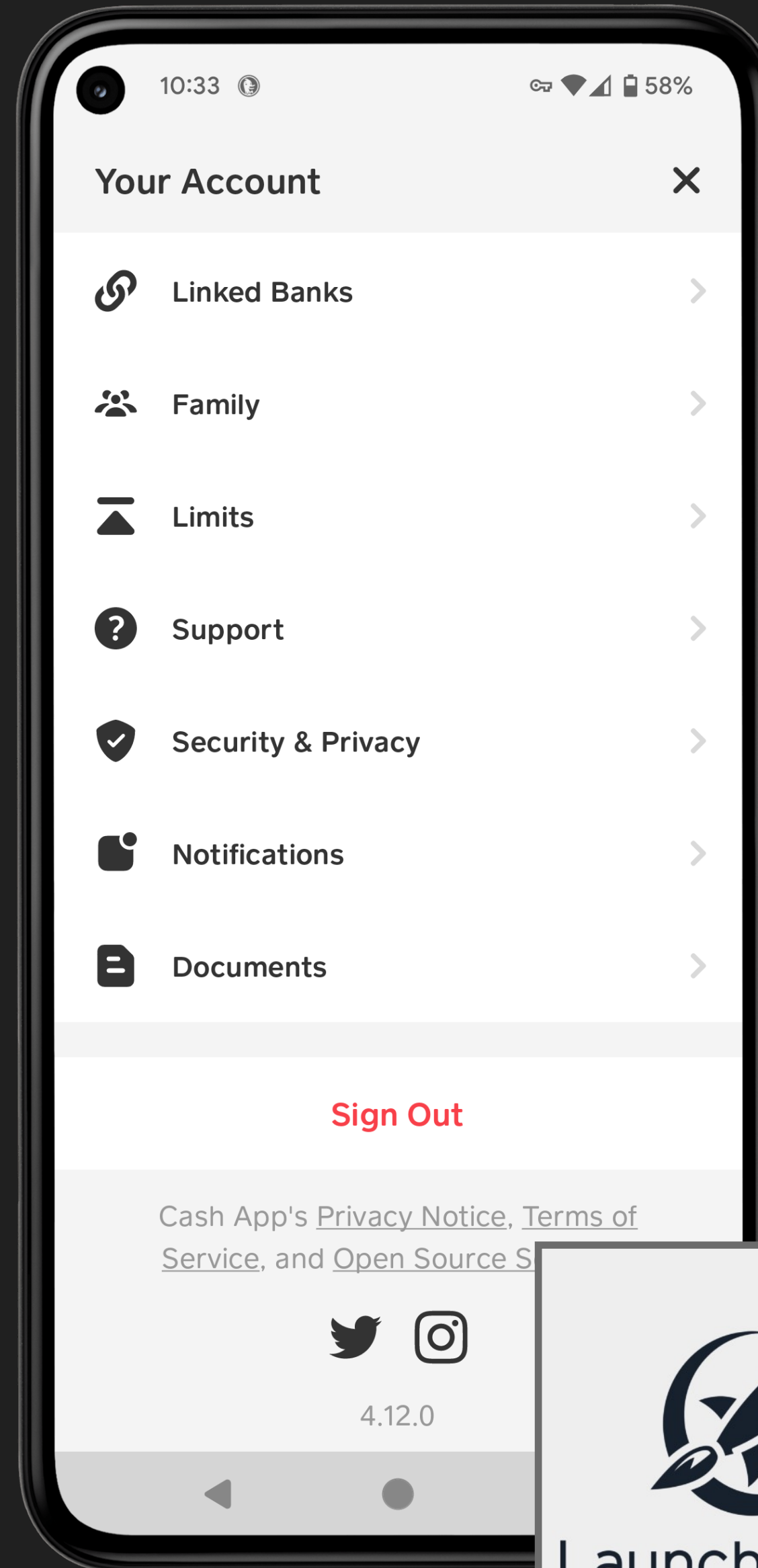
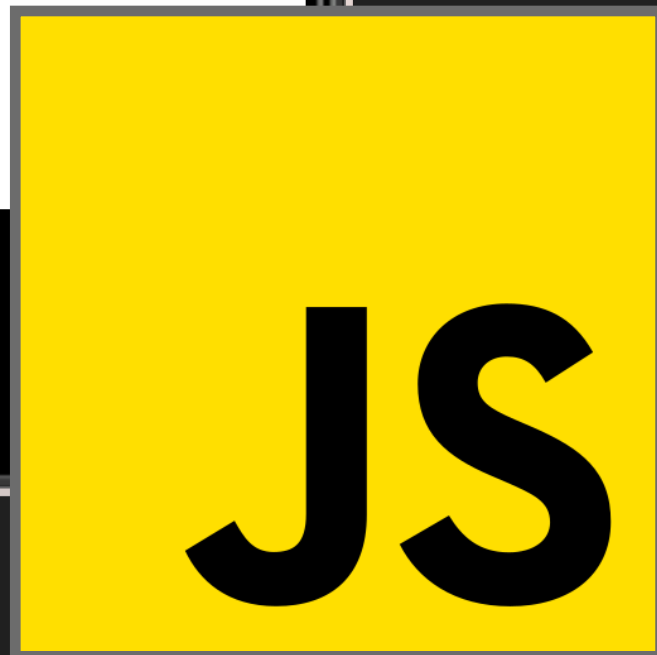
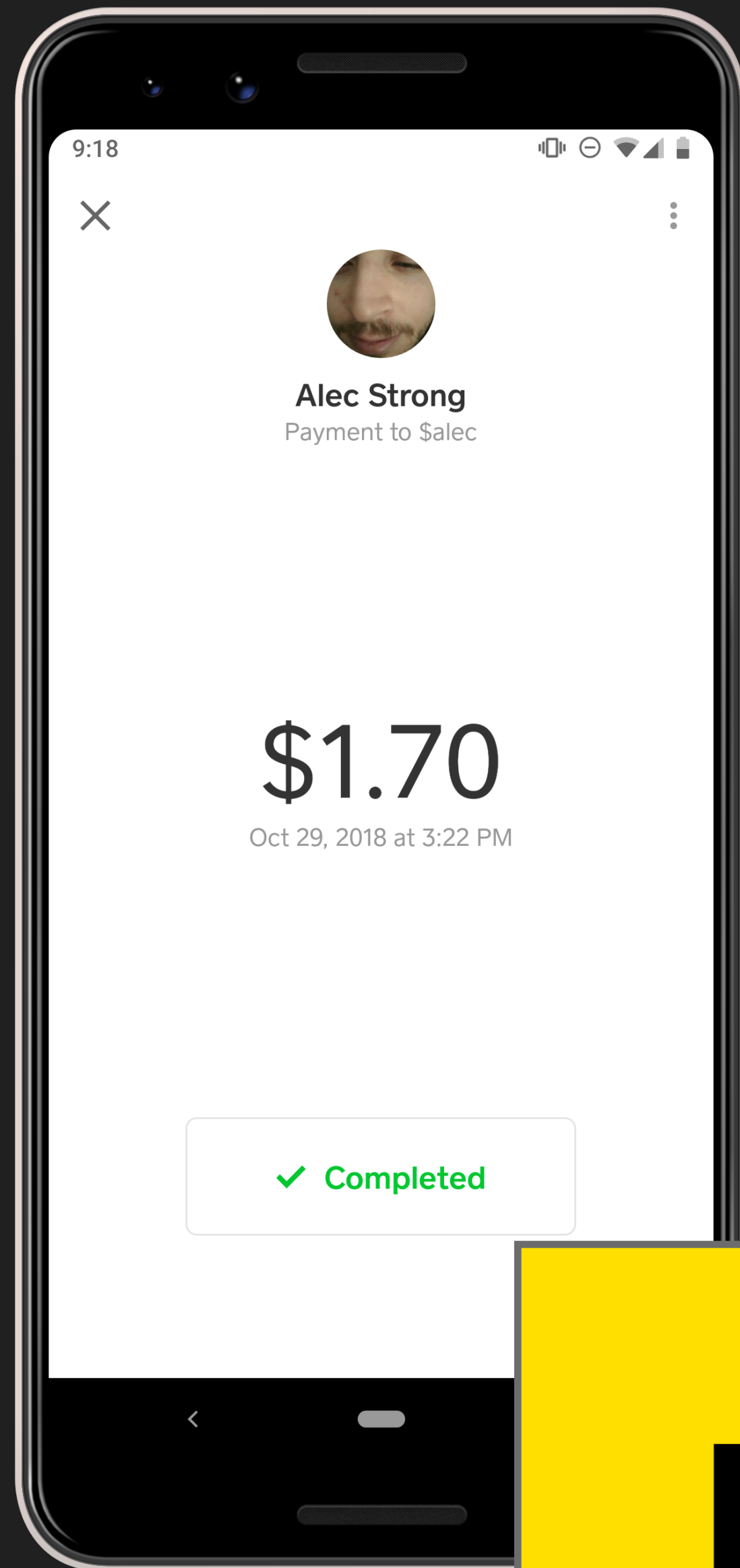












Unification Goals

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- Logic to be updated outside of app store releases

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- Render screens using existing native UI elements

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- Enable creation of new screens without prior knowledge

Unification Goals


- Logic to be updated outside of app store releases
- Render screens using existing native UI elements
- Enable creation of new screens without prior knowledge
- Not be a regression on native screen development


Kotlin Programming Language x +

https://kotlinlang.org

Kotlin v1.9.10 Solutions Docs Community Teach Play


Concise. Cross-platform. Fun.

[Get started](#)  Developed by [JetBrains](#) & Open-source [Contributors](#)




Multiplatform

Share code on your terms and for different platforms




Server-side

Modern development experience with familiar JVM technology



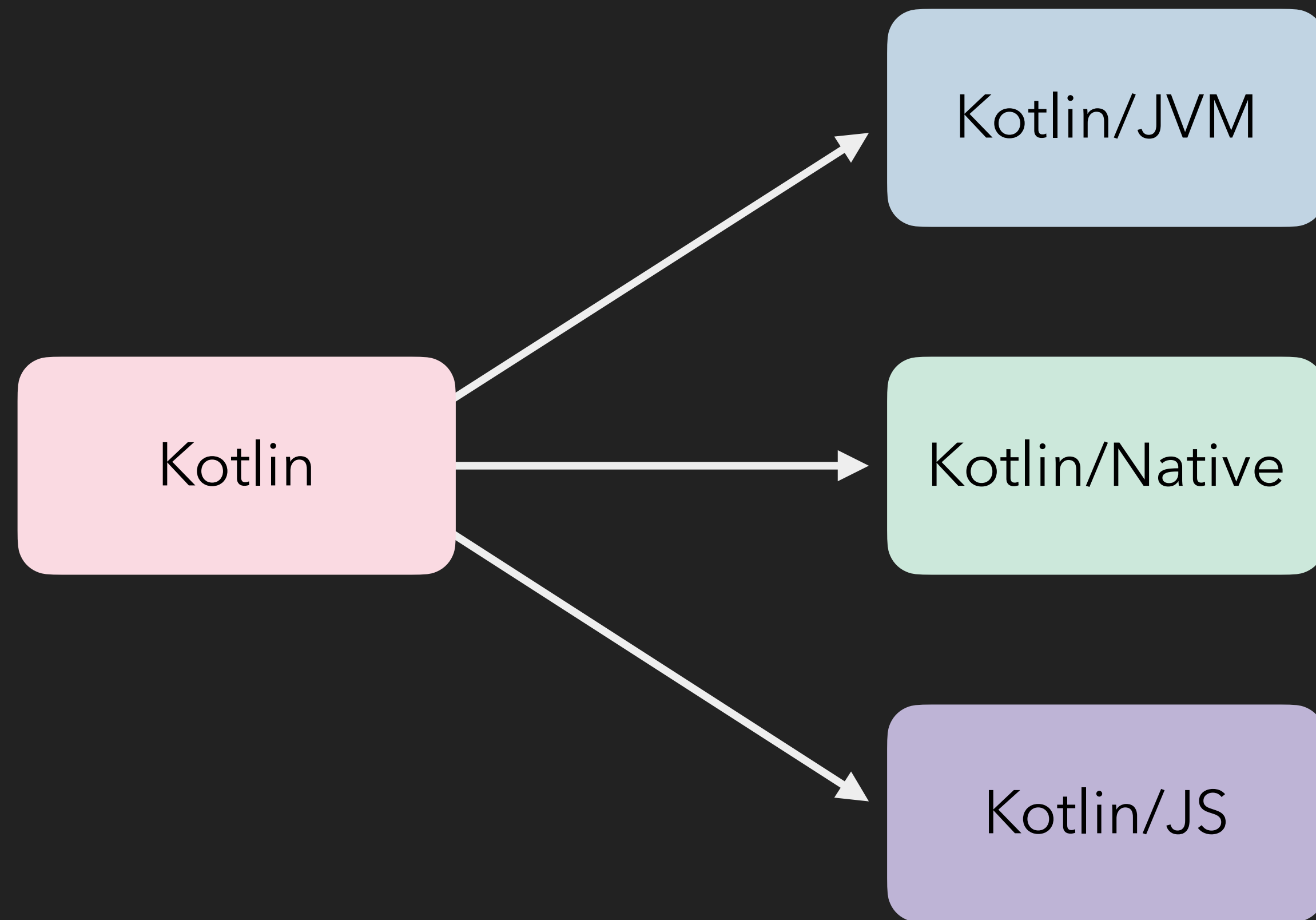
Multiplatform libraries

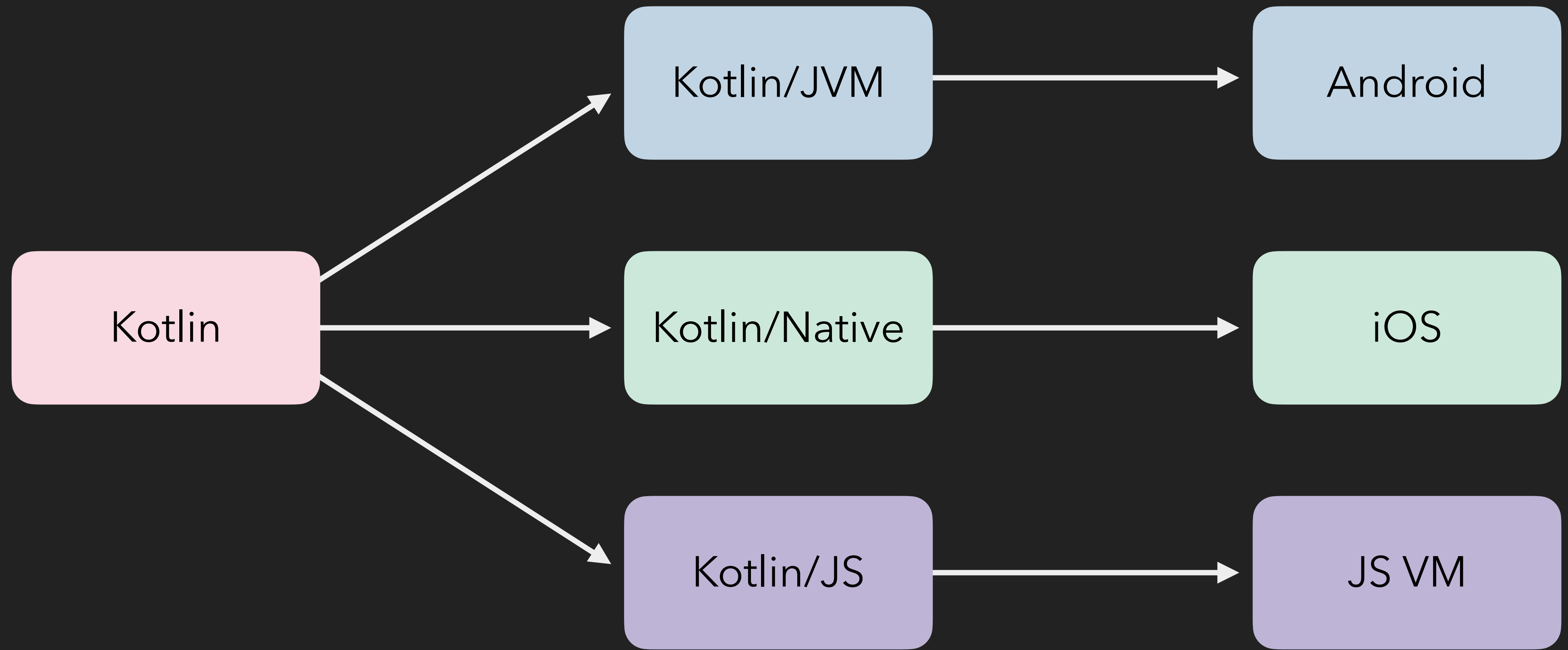
Create a library that works across several platforms



Android

Recommended by Google for building Android apps





Zipline

JS



```
class PaymentRenderer {  
    fun render(payment: Payment): String {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```



```
class RealPaymentRenderer : PaymentRenderer {  
    override fun render(payment: Payment): String {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
interface PaymentRenderer : ZiplineService {  
    fun render(payment: Payment): String  
}
```

```
class RealPaymentRenderer : PaymentRenderer {  
    override fun render(payment: Payment): String {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
class RealPaymentRenderer : PaymentRenderer {  
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        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
zipline.bind<PaymentRenderer>(RealPaymentRenderer())
```

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    override fun render(payment: Payment): String {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
zipline.bind<PaymentRenderer>(RealPaymentRenderer())
```

```
val renderer = zipline.take<PaymentRenderer>()
```

```
println(renderer.render(Payment(...)))
```

```
class RealPaymentRenderer : PaymentRenderer {  
    override fun render(payment: Payment): String {  
        /* Fancy new impl */  
    }  
}
```

```
zipline.bind<PaymentRenderer>(RealPaymentRenderer())
```

```
val renderer = zipline.take<PaymentRenderer>()
```

```
println(renderer.render(Payment(...)))
```



```
class PaymentPresenter : Presenter {  
    override fun render() {  
        /* Display UI on Android + iOS somehow... */  
    }  
}
```

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class PaymentPresenter : Presenter {  
    override fun render() {  
        /* Display UI on Android + iOS somehow... */  
    }  
}
```

???

Redwood

Design System Schema

```
data class Column(  
    val children: () -> Unit,  
)  
  
data class TextInput(  
    val hint: String,  
    val text: String,  
    val onTextChanged: (String) -> Unit,  
)
```


Design System Schema

```
data class Column(  
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```



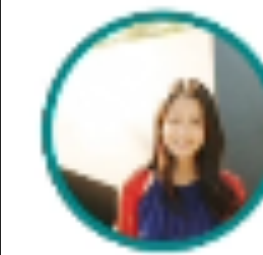
Colleague

It's available from API 21+ :)


```
data class Row(...)
data class Column(...)

data class Image(
    val url: HttpUrl,
    val size: ImageSize,
    val borderStyle: BorderStyle,
)

data class Text(
    val text: String,
    val font: FontFamily,
    val style: FontStyle,
)
```



Colleague

It's available from API 21+ :)



Colleague

It's available from API 21+ :)

```
data class ContactItem(  
    val name: String,  
    val image: HttpUrl,  
    val content: () -> Unit,  
)
```

```
data class Text(  
    val text: String,  
    val font: FontFamily,  
    val style: FontStyle,  
)
```

```
data class Row(...)
data class Column(...)

data class Image(
    val url: HttpUrl,
    val size: ImageSize,
    val borderStyle: BorderStyle,
)

data class Text(
    val text: String,
    val font: FontFamily,
    val style: FontStyle,
)
```

```
data class ContactItem(
    val name: String,
    val image: HttpUrl,
    val content: () -> Unit,
)

data class Text(
    val text: String,
    val font: FontFamily,
    val style: FontStyle,
)
```

Compose

```
data class Column(  
    val children: () -> Unit,  
)
```

```
data class TextInput(  
    val hint: String,  
    val text: String,  
    val onTextChanged: (String) -> Unit,  
)
```

Compose

```
data class Column(  
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)
```

```
data class TextInput(  
    val hint: String,  
    val text: String,  
    val onTextChanged: (String) -> Unit,  
)
```

```
@Composable fun Column(  
    children: @Composable () -> Unit,  
) { ... }
```

```
@Composable fun TextInput(  
    hint: String,  
    text: String,  
    onTextChanged: (String) -> Unit,  
) { ... }
```


Compose

```
@Composable fun Column(  
    children: @Composable () -> Unit,  
) { ... }
```

```
@Composable fun TextInput(  
    hint: String,  
    text: String,  
    onTextChanged: (String) -> Unit,  
) { ... }
```

Compose

```
Column {  
    var query by remember { mutableStateOf("") }  
    TextInput(  
        hint = "Search",  
        text = query,  
        onTextChanged = { query = it },  
    )  
    val images = LoadImages(query)  
    ScrollableColumn {  
        for (image in images) {  
            Image(url = image.url)  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Widget Bindings

```
data class Column(  
    val children: () -> Unit,  
)
```

```
data class TextInput(  
    val hint: String,  
    val text: String,  
    val onTextChanged: (String) -> Unit,  
)
```

Widget Bindings

```
data class Column(  
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)
```

```
data class TextInput(  
    val hint: String,  
    val text: String,  
    val onTextChanged: (String) -> Unit,  
)
```

```
interface Column<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    val children: Widget.Children<T>  
}
```

```
interface TextInput<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    fun hint(hint: String)  
    fun text(text: String)  
    fun onTextChanged(onTextChanged: ((String) -> Unit)?)  
}
```

Widget Bindings

```
interface Column<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    val children: Widget.Children<T>  
}
```

```
interface TextInput<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    fun hint(hint: String)  
    fun text(text: String)  
    fun onTextChanged(onTextChanged: ((String) -> Unit)?)  
}
```

Widget Bindings

```
interface Widget<T : Any> {  
    val value: T  
}
```

```
interface Column<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    val children: Widget.Children<T>  
}
```

```
interface TextInput<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    fun hint(hint: String)  
    fun text(text: String)  
    fun onTextChanged(onTextChanged: ((String) -> Unit)?)  
}
```


Widget Bindings

```
interface Column<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    val children: Widget.Children<T>  
}
```

Widget Bindings

```
class ViewColumn(  
    override val value: LinearLayout,  
) : Column<View> {  
    override val children = ViewGroupChildren(value)  
}
```

```
interface Column<T : Any> : Widget<T> {  
    val children: Widget.Children<T>  
}
```

```
@Composable
fun MessageCard(...) {
    Row(...) {
        Image(...)
        Spacer(...)

        Column {
            Text(...)

            Spacer(...)

            Surface(...) {
                Text(...)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
fun MessageCard(...) {
    Row(...) {
        Image(...)
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```

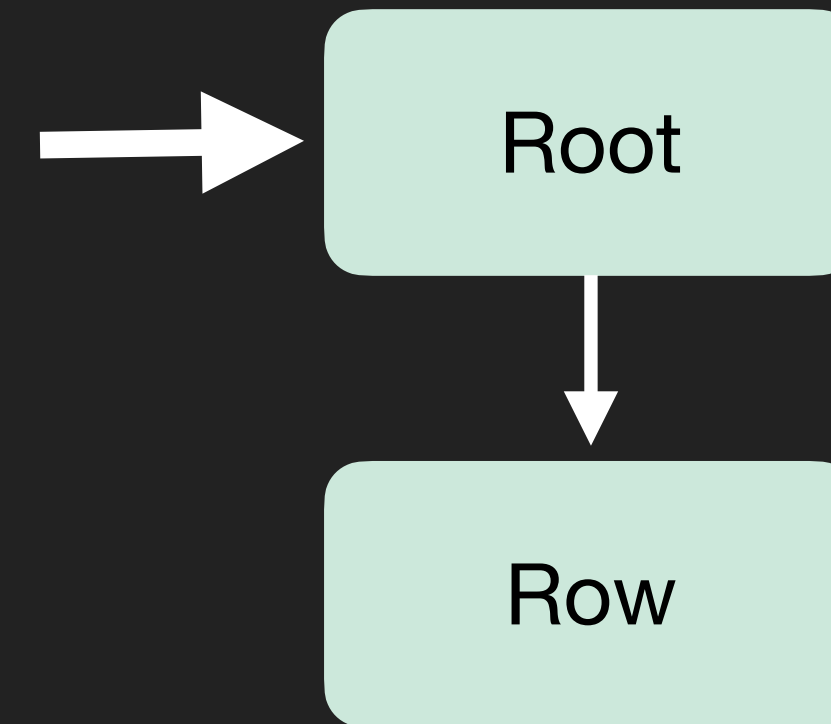


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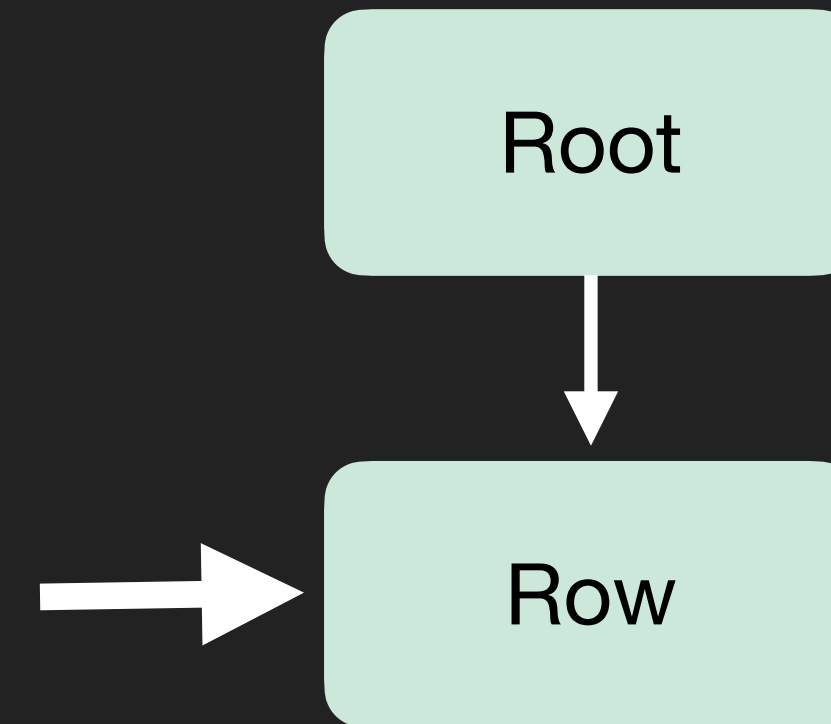


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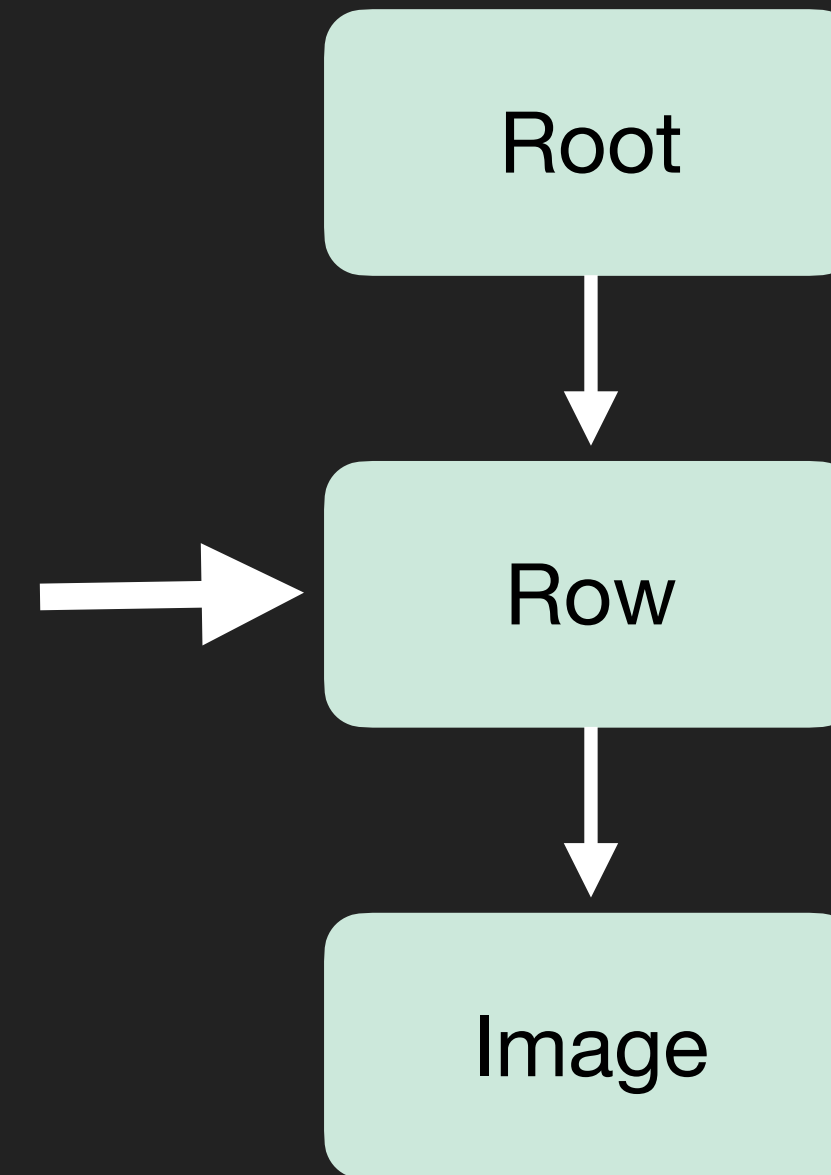



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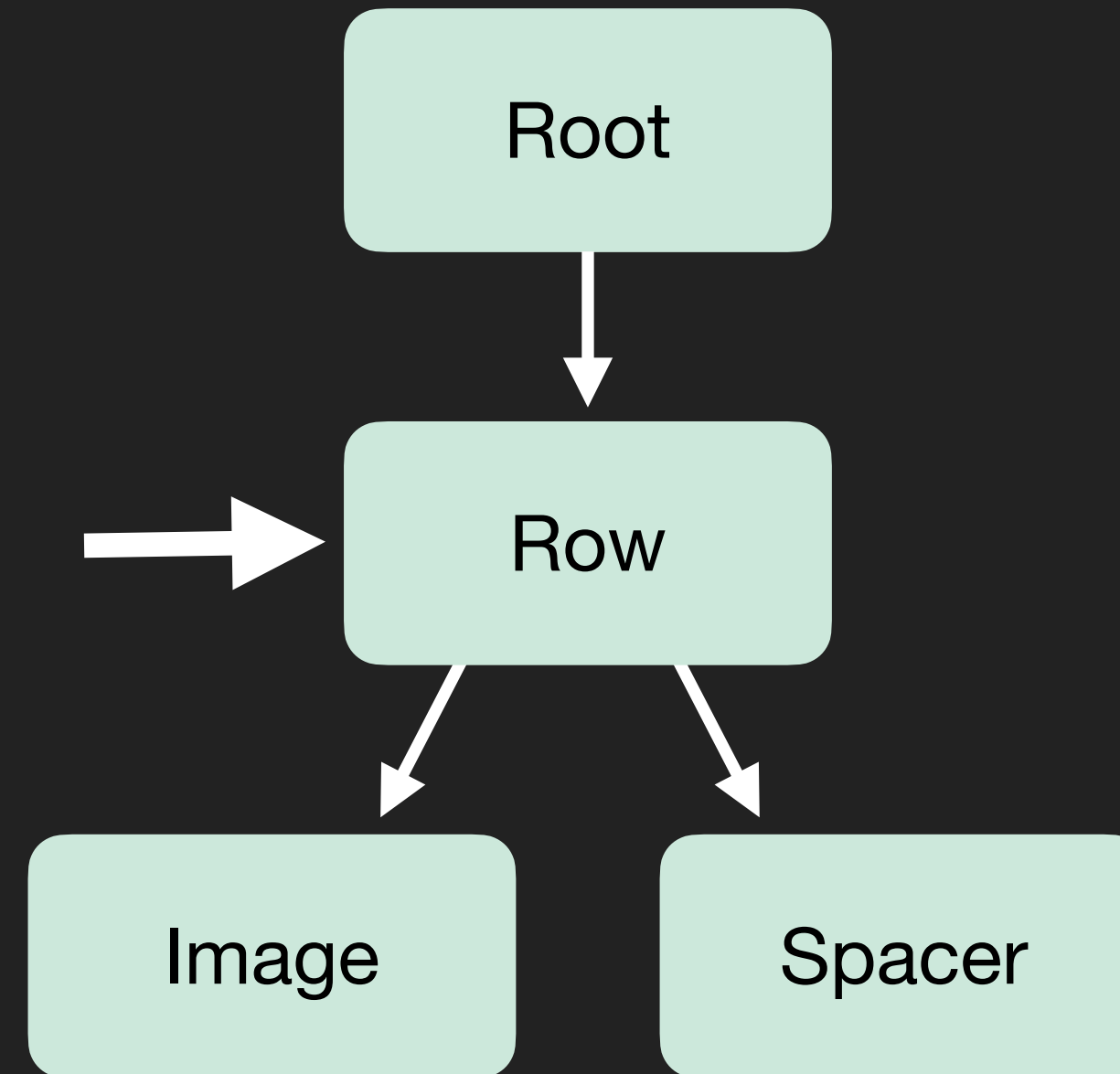


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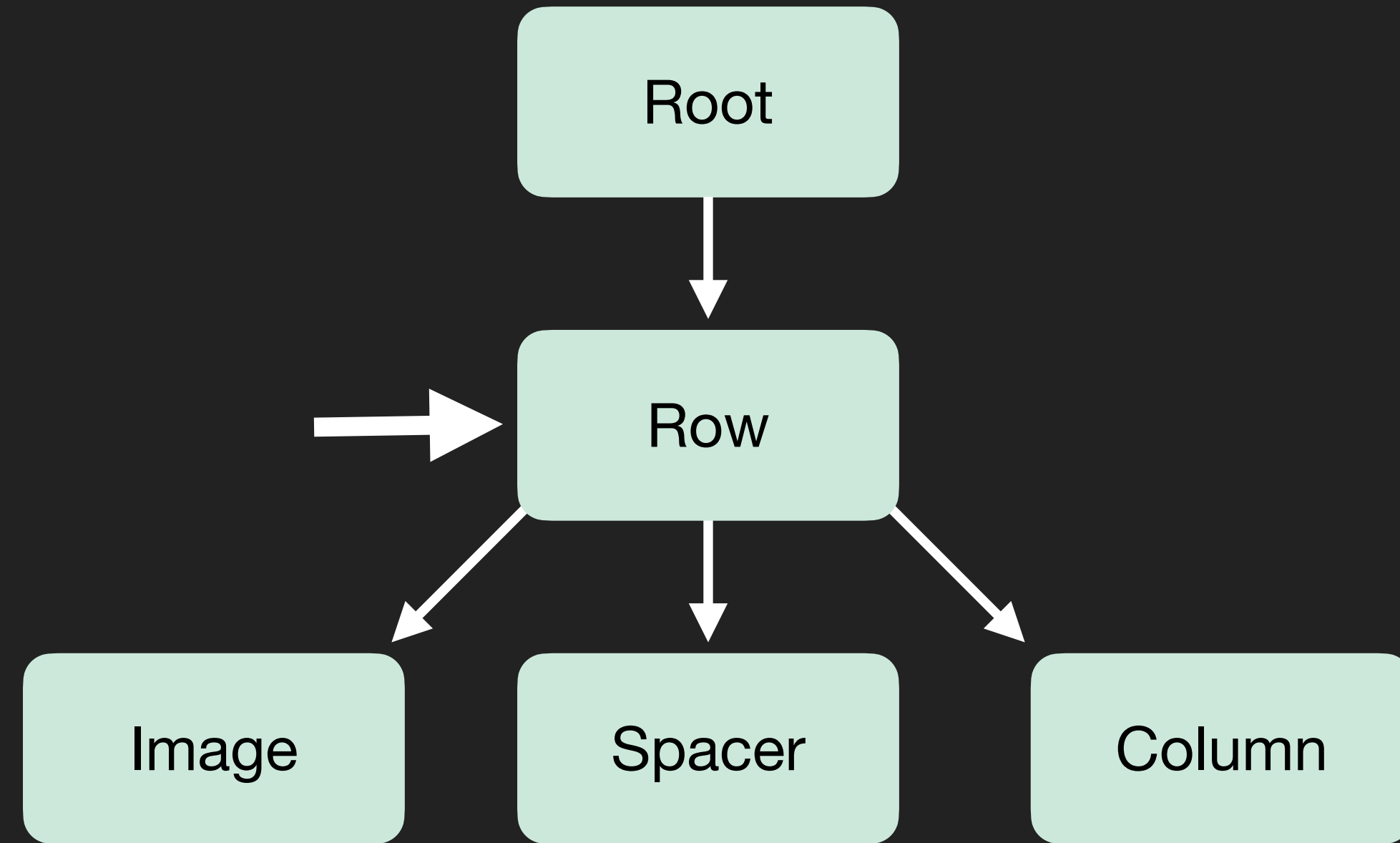


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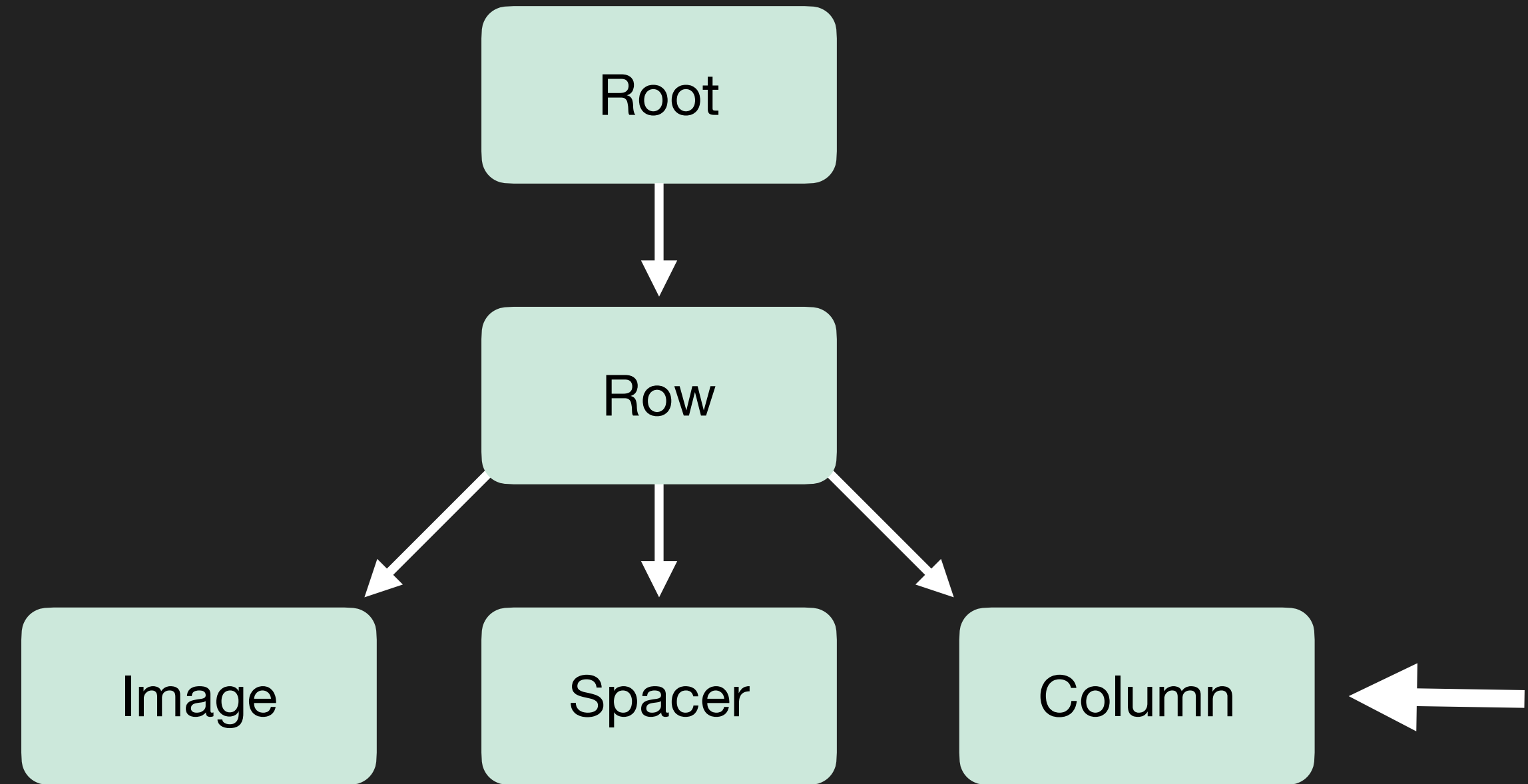


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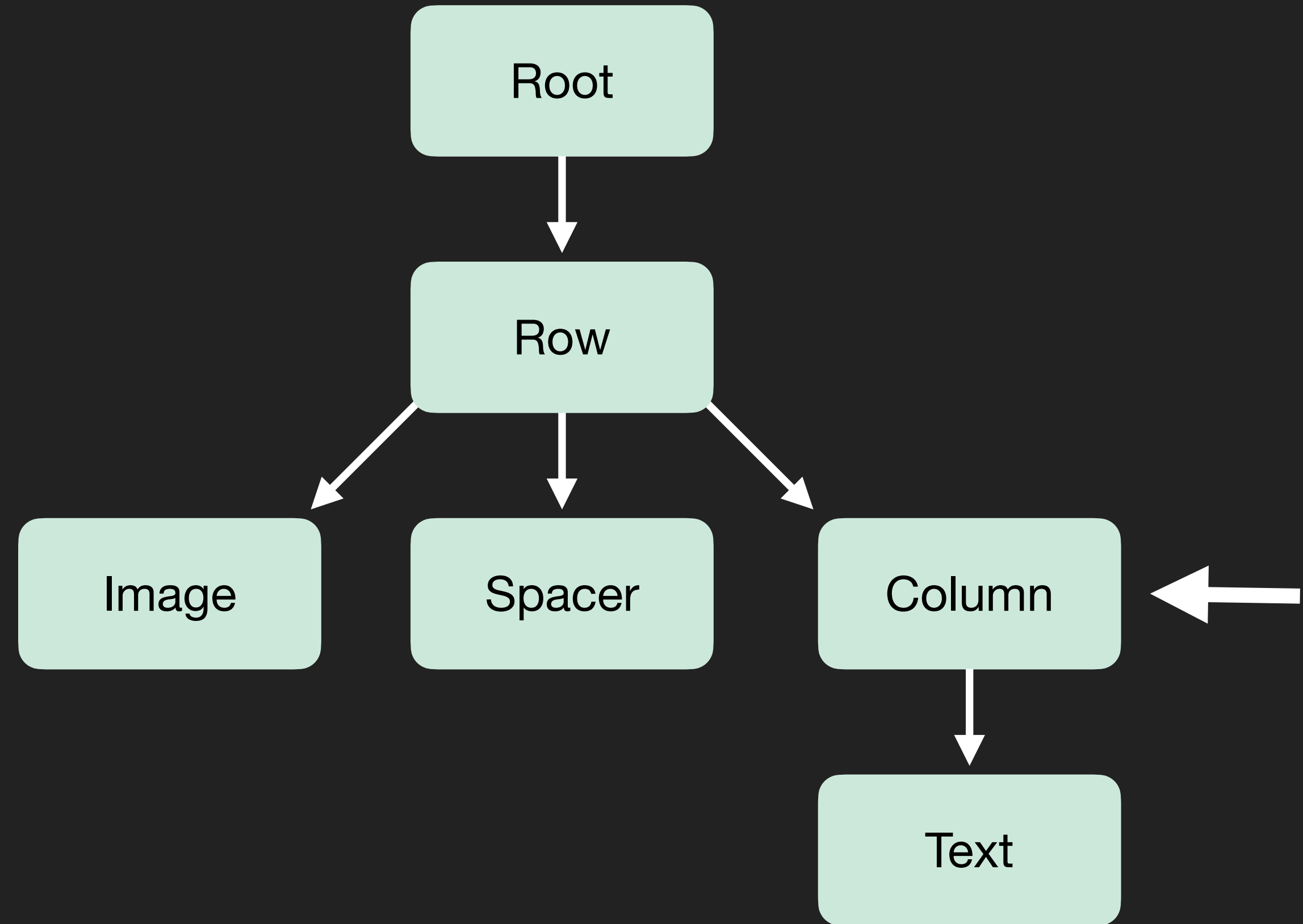


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            Surface(...) {
                Text(...)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

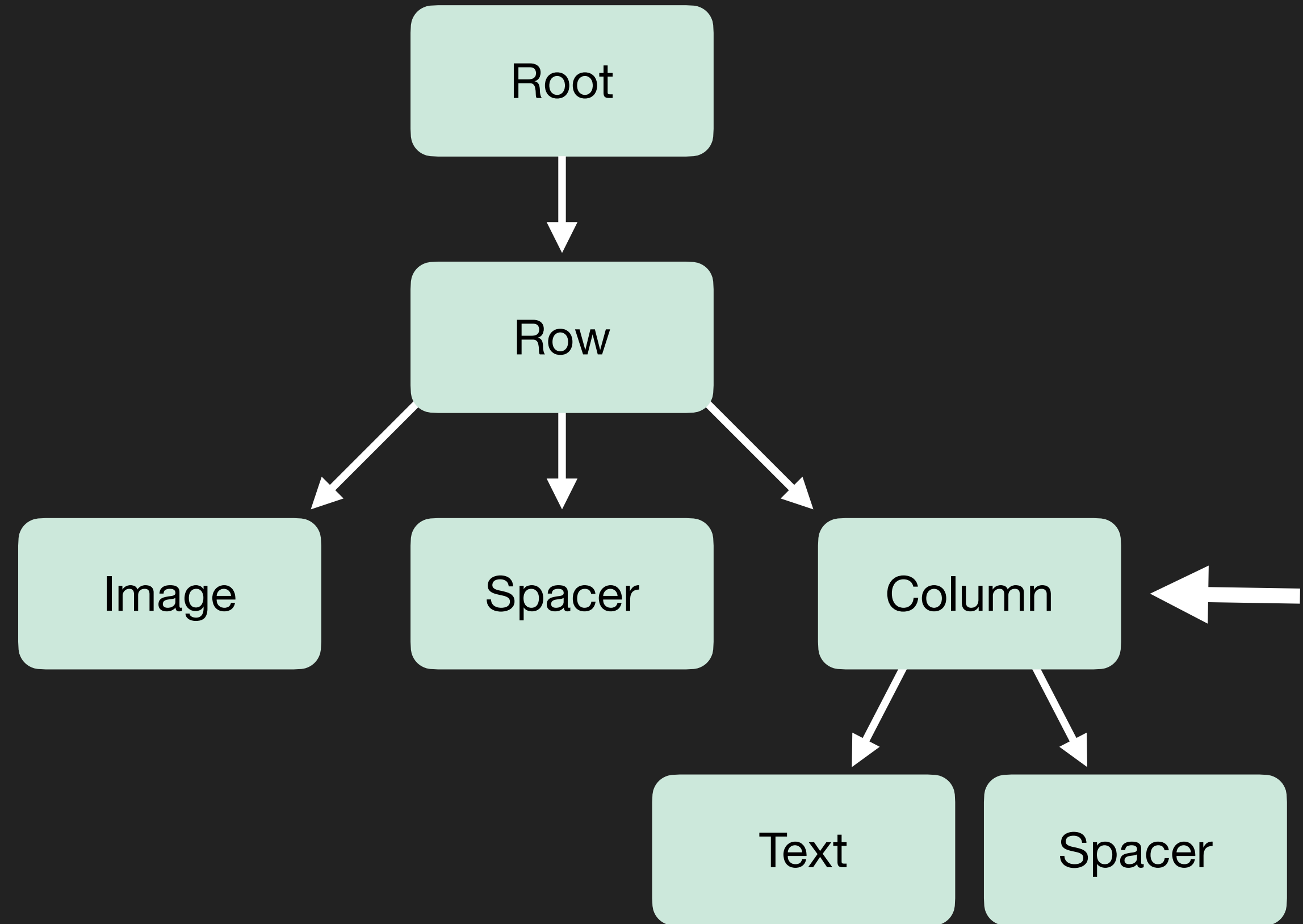


```
@Composable
fun MessageCard(...) {
    Row(...) {
        Image(...)
        Spacer(...)

        Column {
            Text(...)

            Spacer(...)

            Surface(...) {
                Text(...)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

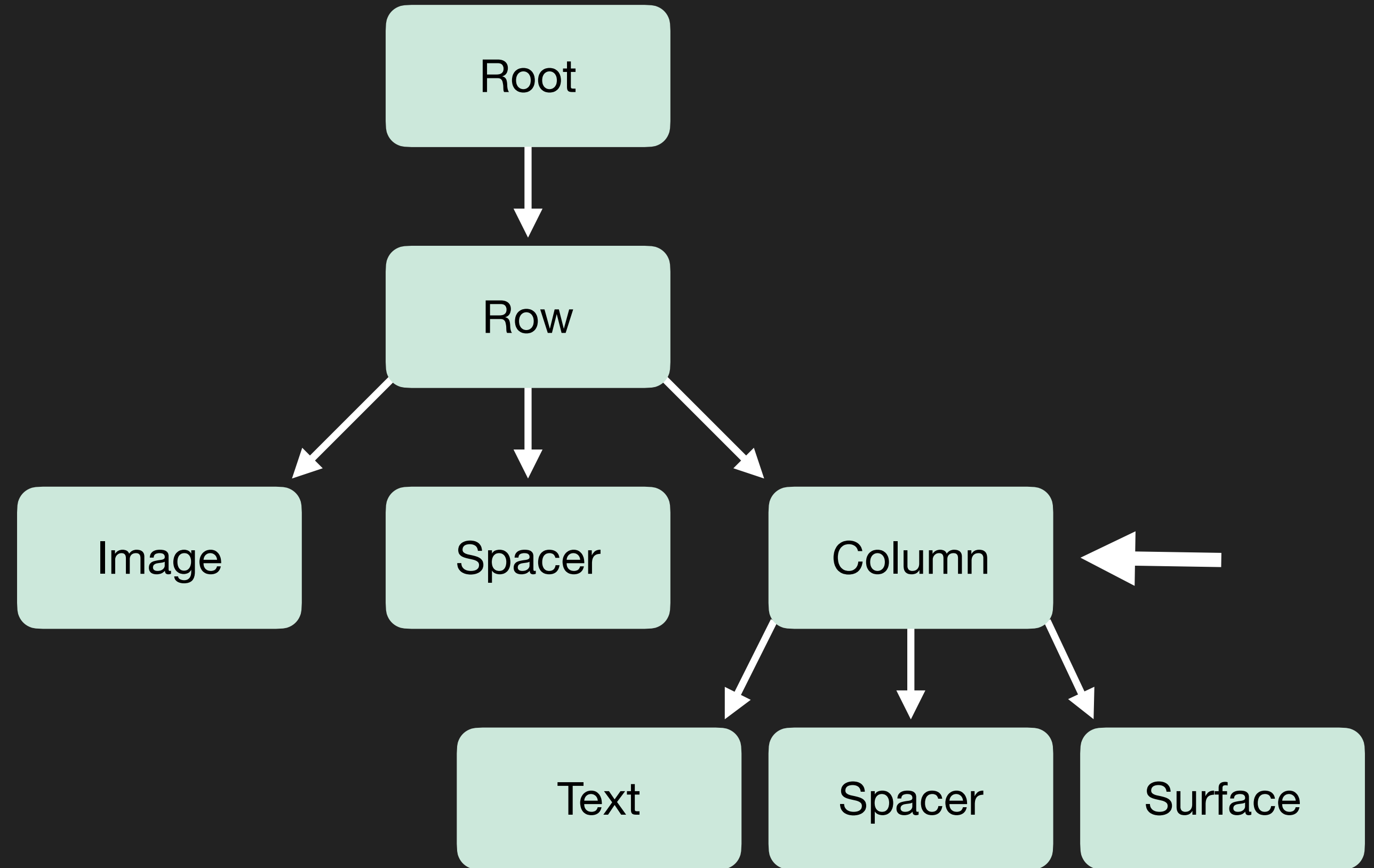


```
@Composable
fun MessageCard(...) {
    Row(...) {
        Image(...)
        Spacer(...)

        Column {
            Text(...)

            Spacer(...)

            Surface(...) {
                Text(...)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

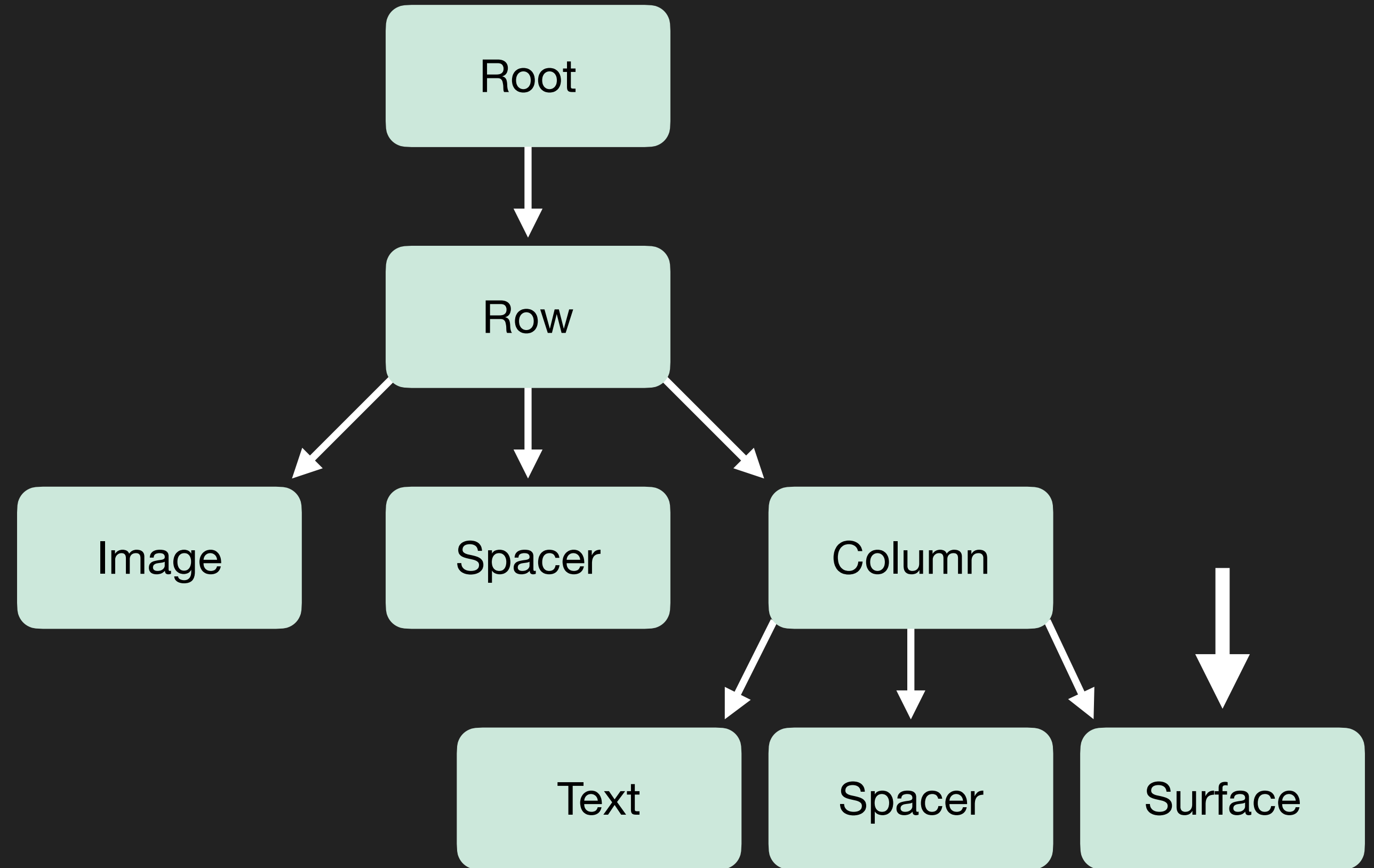



```
@Composable
fun MessageCard(...) {
    Row(...) {
        Image(...)
        Spacer(...)

        Column {
            Text(...)

            Spacer(...)

            Surface(...) {
                Text(...)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

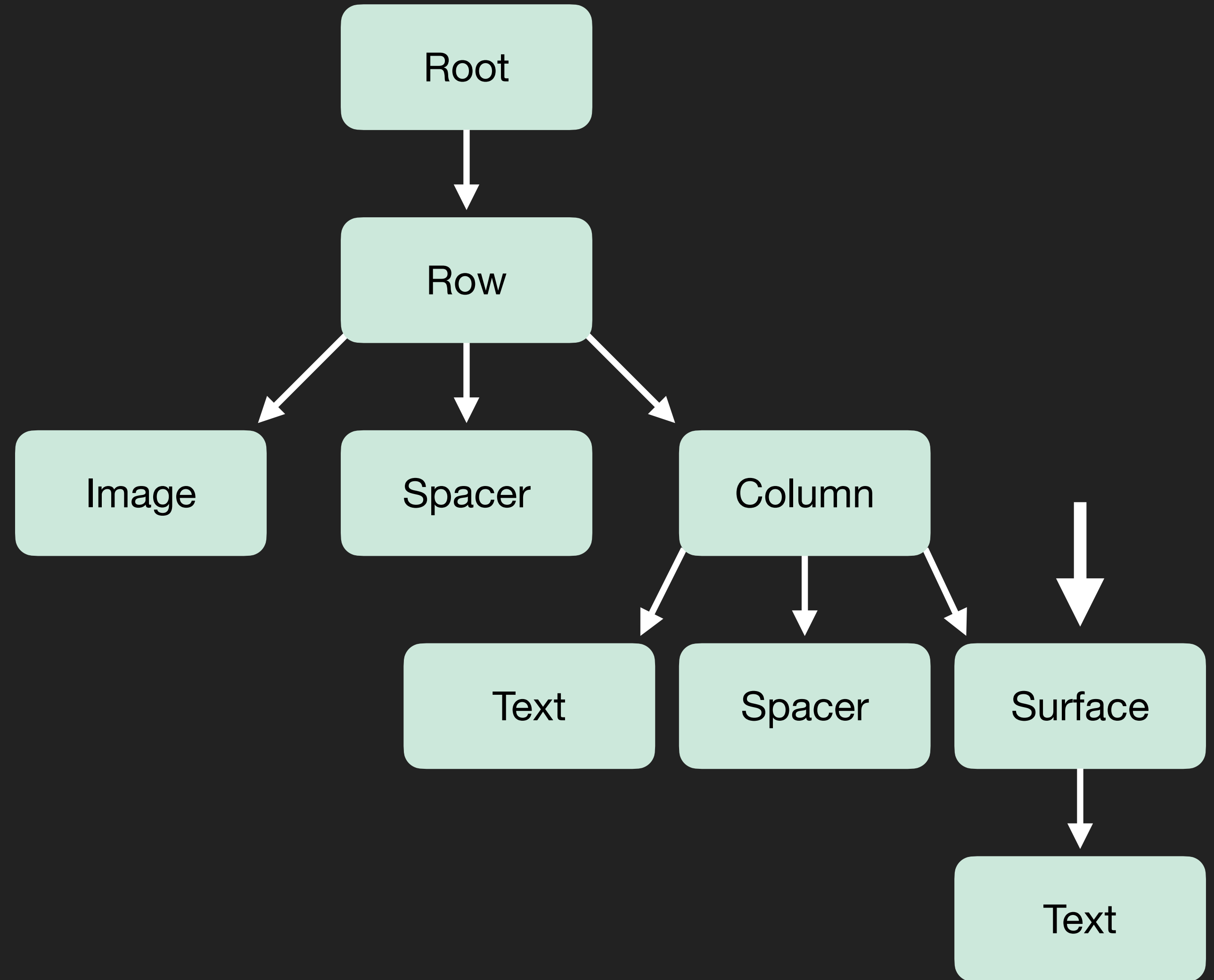


```
@Composable
fun MessageCard(...) {
    Row(...) {
        Image(...)
        Spacer(...)

        Column {
            Text(...)

            Spacer(...)

            Surface(...) {
                Text(...)
            }
        }
    }
}
```

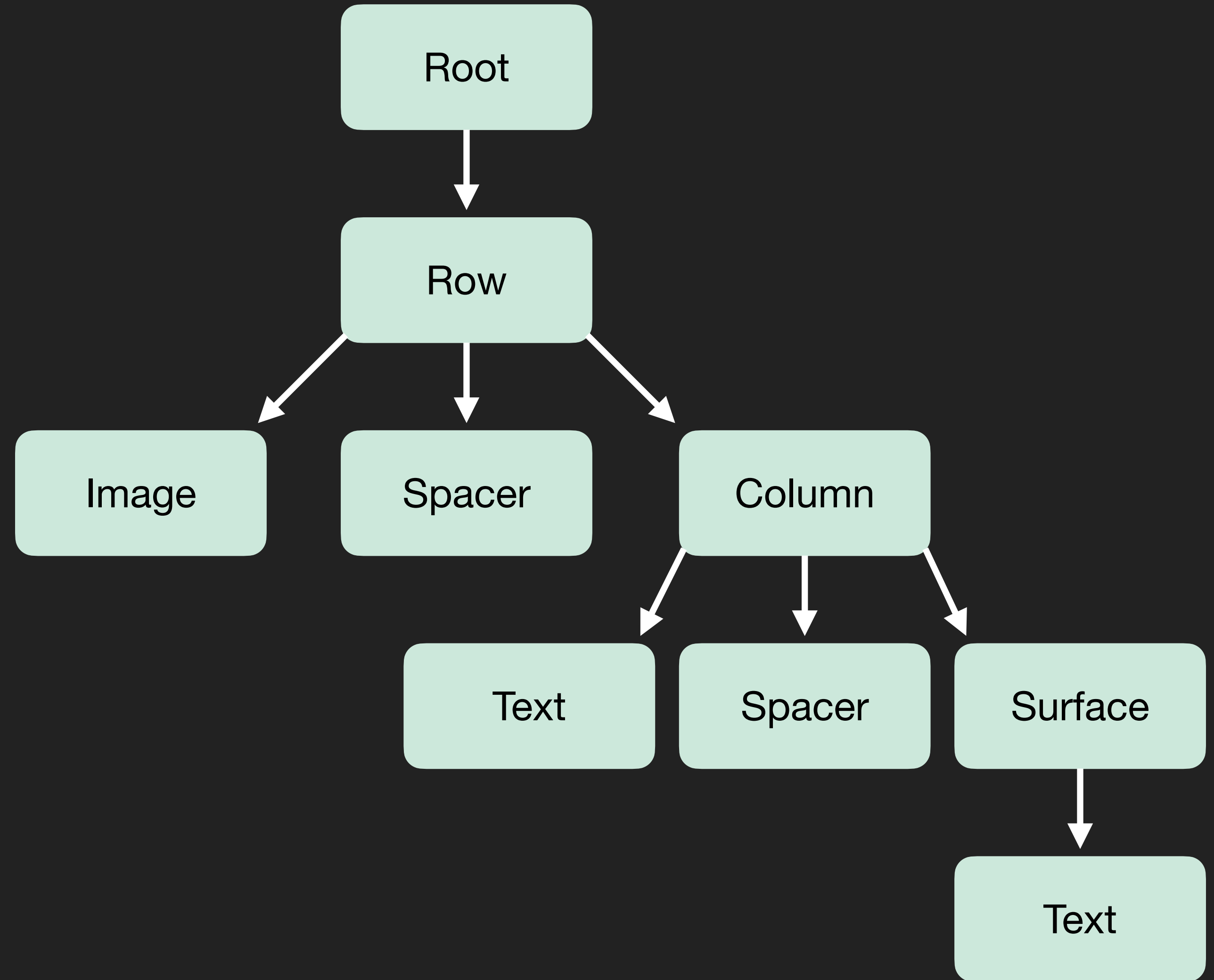


```
@Composable
fun MessageCard(...) {
  Row(...) {
    Image(...)
    Spacer(...)

    Column {
      Text(...)

      Spacer(...)

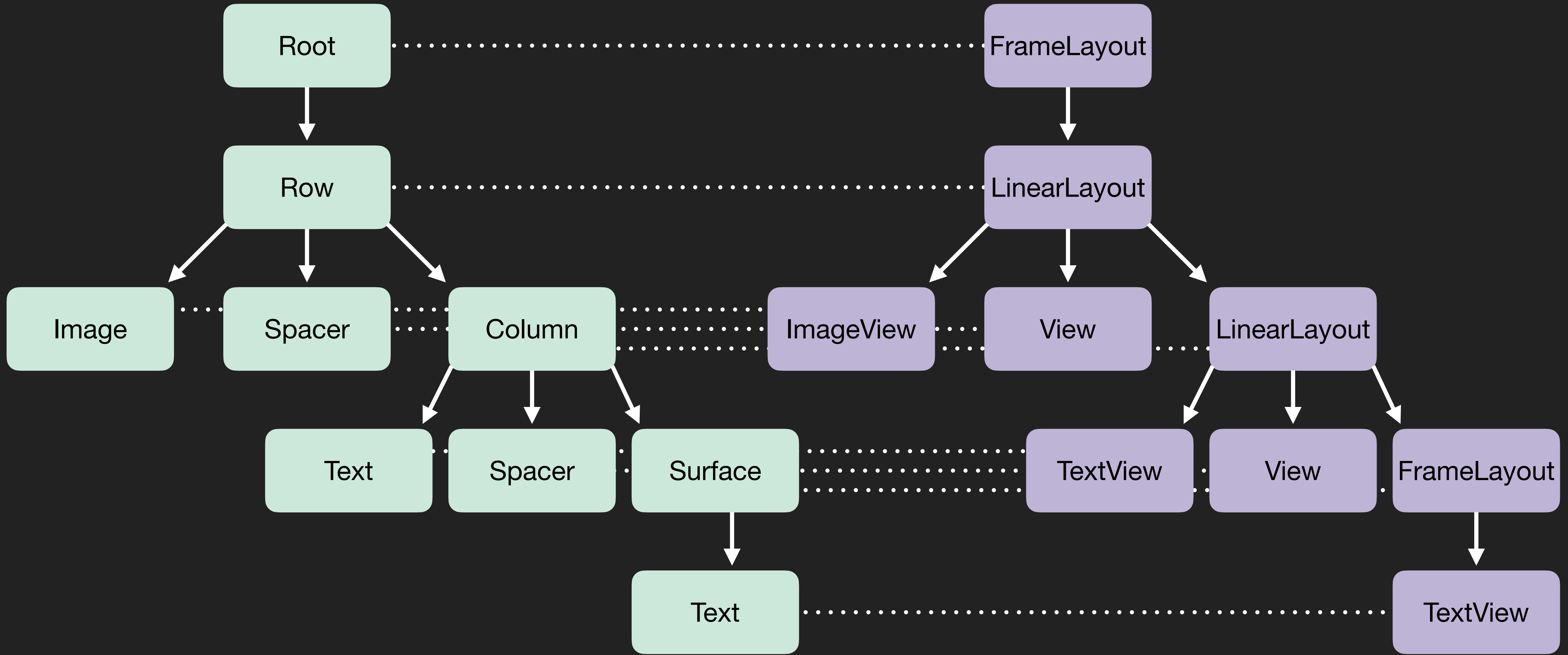
      Surface(...) {
        Text(...)
      }
    }
  }
}
```

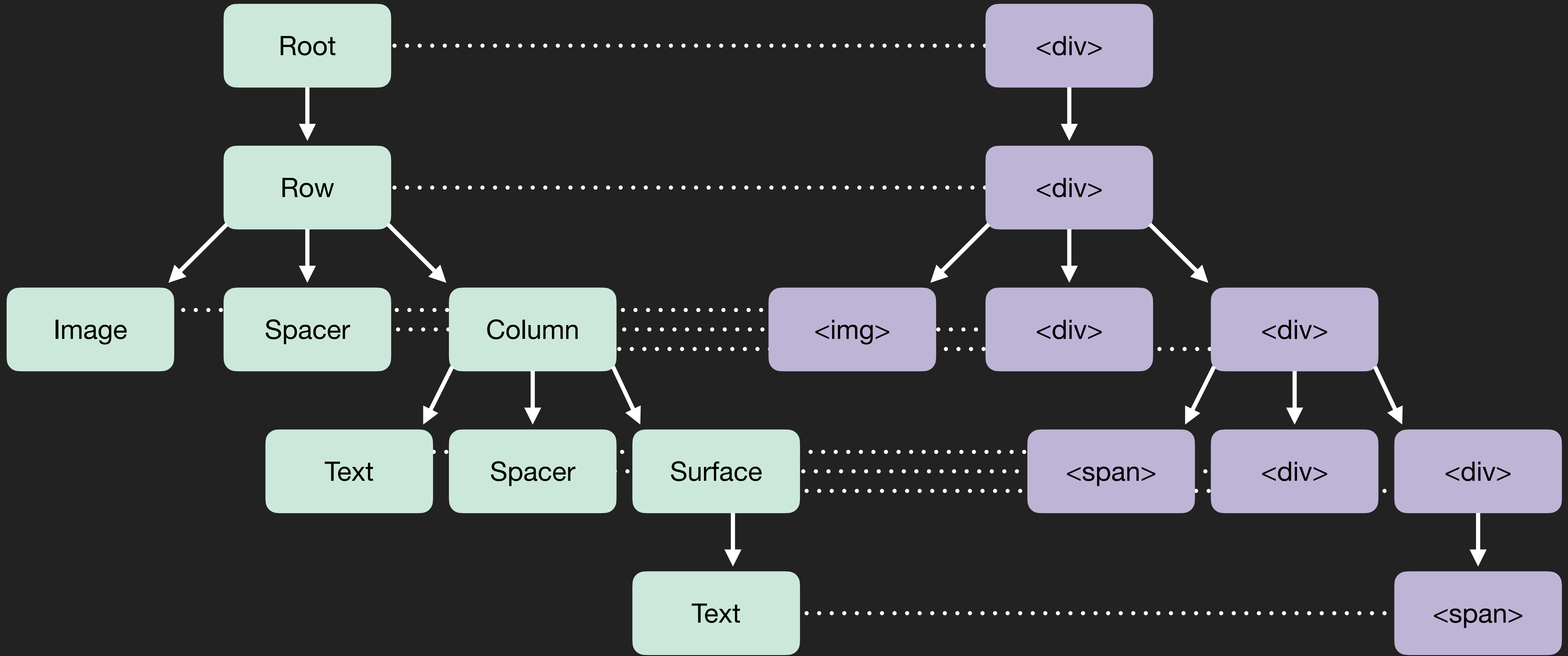


Root



FrameLayout





Redwood Counter Sample

```
data class Text(  
    val text: String?,  
)
```

```
data class Button(  
    val text: String?,  
    val enabled: Boolean = true,  
    val onClick: (() -> Unit)? = null,  
)
```


Redwood Counter Sample

```
@Composable
fun Counter(value: Int = 0) {
    var count by remember { mutableStateOf(value) }

    Column {
        Button("-1", onClick = { count-- })
        Text("Count: $count")
        Button("+1", onClick = { count++ })
    }
}
```

Redwood Counter Sample

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@Composable
fun Counter(value: Int = 0) {
    var count by remember { mutableStateOf(value) }

    Column {
        Button("-1", onClick = { count-- })
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Redwood Counter Sample

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Redwood Counter Sample

```
@Composable
fun Counter(value: Int = 0) {
    var count by remember { mutableStateOf(value) }

    Column {
        Button("-1", onClick = { count-- })
        Text("Count: $count")
        Button("+1", onClick = { count++ })
    }
}
```

Redwood Counter Sample

```
class AndroidText(  
    override val value: TextView,  
) : Text<View> {  
    override fun text(text: String?) {  
        value.text = text  
    }  
}
```

Redwood Counter Sample

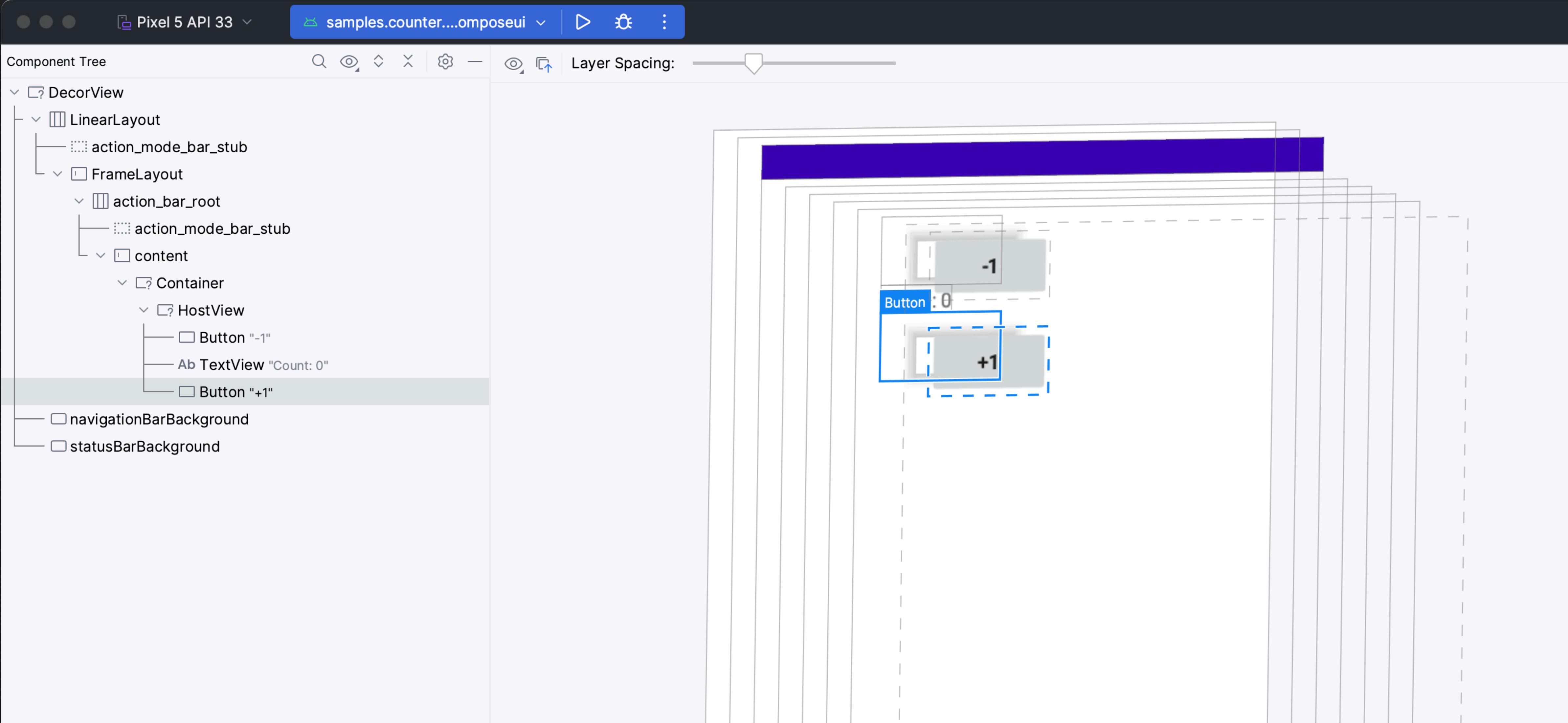
```
val redwoodLayout = RedwoodLayout(this)
val composition = RedwoodComposition(
    scope = mainScope,
    view = redwoodLayout,
    provider = SchemaWidgetFactories(
        Counter = AndroidCounterWidgetFactory(this),
        RedwoodLayout = ViewRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(this),
    ),
)
```

Redwood Counter Sample

```
val redwoodLayout = RedwoodLayout(this)
val composition = RedwoodComposition(
    scope = mainScope,
    view = redwoodLayout,
    provider = SchemaWidgetFactories(
        Counter = AndroidCounterWidgetFactory(this),
        RedwoodLayout = ViewRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(this),
    ),
)

composition.setContent {
    Counter()
}
```


Redwood Counter Sample



Redwood Counter Sample

```
class ComposeUiText : Text<@Composable () -> Unit> {  
    private var text by mutableStateOf("")  
  
    override val value = @Composable {  
        Text(text = text)  
    }  
  
    override fun text(text: String?) {  
        this.text = text ?: ""  
    }  
}
```

Redwood Counter Sample

```
val factories = SchemaWidgetFactories(  
    Counter = ComposeUiCounterWidgetFactory,  
    RedwoodLayout = ComposeUiRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(),  
)
```

```
setContent {  
    CounterTheme {  
        RedwoodContent(factories) {  
            Counter()  
        }  
    }  
}
```


Redwood Counter Sample

```
class HtmlText(  
    override val value: HTMLSpanElement,  
) : Text<HTMLElement> {  
    override fun text(text: String?) {  
        value.textContent = text  
    }  
}
```


Redwood Counter Sample

The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab titled "Counter". The address bar displays the URL `https://cashapp.github.io/redwood/latest/counter/`. The browser's developer tools are open, showing the HTML Inspector, Console, Debugger, Network, Style Editor, and Performance panels. The HTML Inspector is active, displaying the following structure:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div id="content">
      <div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; width: auto; height: ...rflow-y: hidden; align-items: start; justify-content: start;">
        <button>-1</button>
        <span>Count: 6</span>
        <button>+1</button>
      </div>
    </div>
    <script src="counter.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

The breadcrumb path is `html > body > div#content > div`. The Style Editor panel shows the following styles for the selected element:

```
element :: {
  inline
}
:root :: {
  --bg: #eee;
  --fg: #494949;
```

The browser's main content area shows a counter interface with a "-1" button, the text "Count: 6", and a "+1" button.

Redwood Counter Sample

```
class IosText : Text<UIView> {  
    override val value = UILabel().apply {  
        textAlignment = NSTextAlignmentCenter  
    }  
  
    override fun text(text: String?) {  
        value.text = text  
    }  
}
```


Zipline

Redwood

Treehouse

Zipline

Redwood

Treehouse Counter Sample

```
val redwoodLayout = RedwoodLayout(this)
val composition = RedwoodComposition(
    scope = mainScope,
    view = redwoodLayout,
    provider = SchemaWidgetFactories(
        Counter = AndroidCounterWidgetFactory(this),
        RedwoodLayout = ViewRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(this),
    ),
)

composition.setContent {
    Counter()
}
```

Treehouse Counter Sample

```
val redwoodLayout = RedwoodLayout(this)
val composition = RedwoodComposition(
    scope = mainScope,
    view = redwoodLayout,
    provider = SchemaWidgetFactories(
        Counter = AndroidCounterWidgetFactory(this),
        RedwoodLayout = ViewRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(this),
    ),
)

composition.setContent {
    Counter()
}
```

Treehouse Counter Sample

```
val redwoodLayout = RedwoodLayout(this)
val composition = RedwoodComposition(
    scope = mainScope,
    view = redwoodLayout,
    provider = SchemaWidgetFactories(
        Counter = AndroidCounterWidgetFactory(this),
        RedwoodLayout = ViewRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(this),
    ),
)

composition.setContent {
    Counter()
}
```

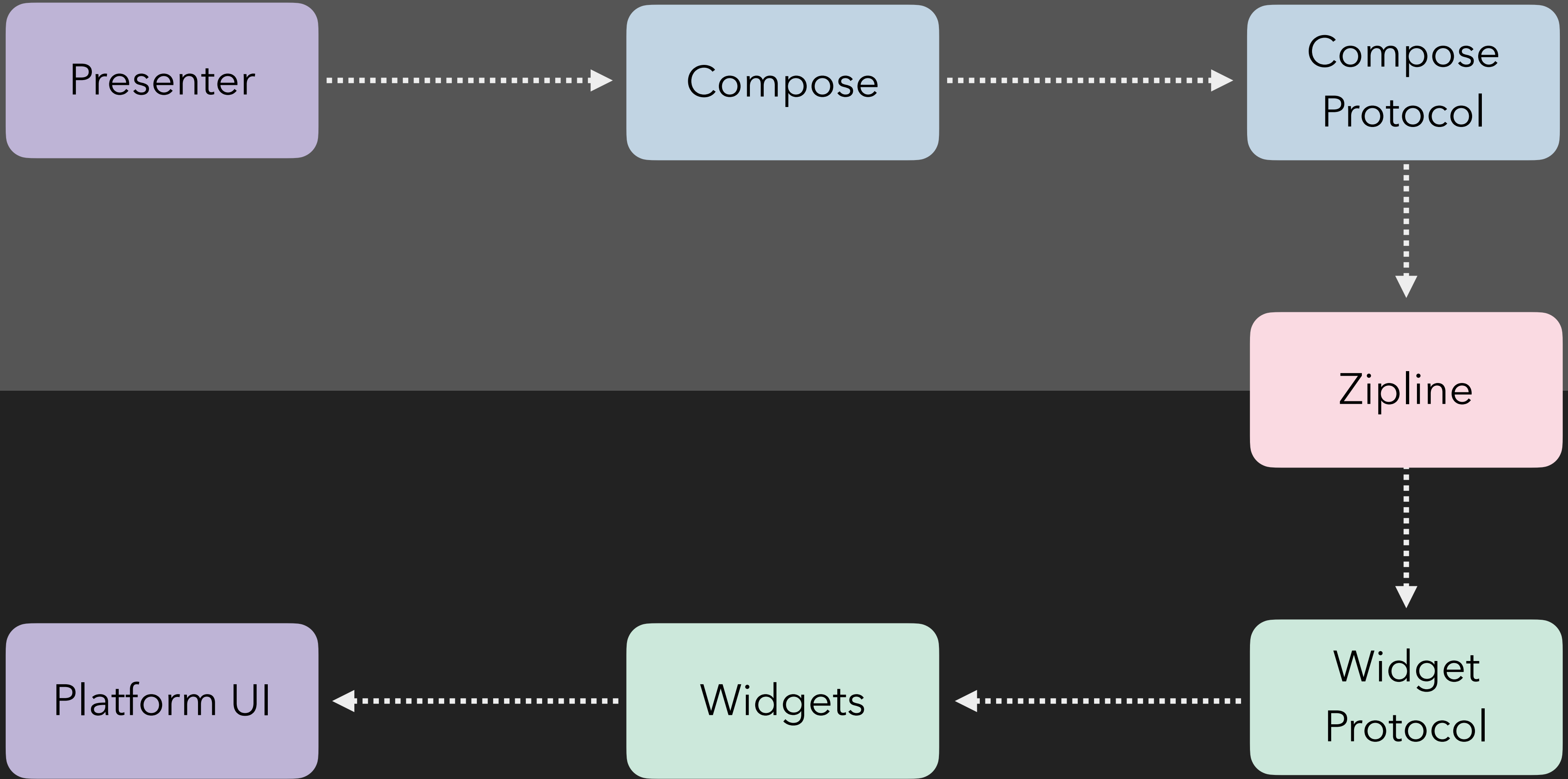
Treehouse Counter Sample

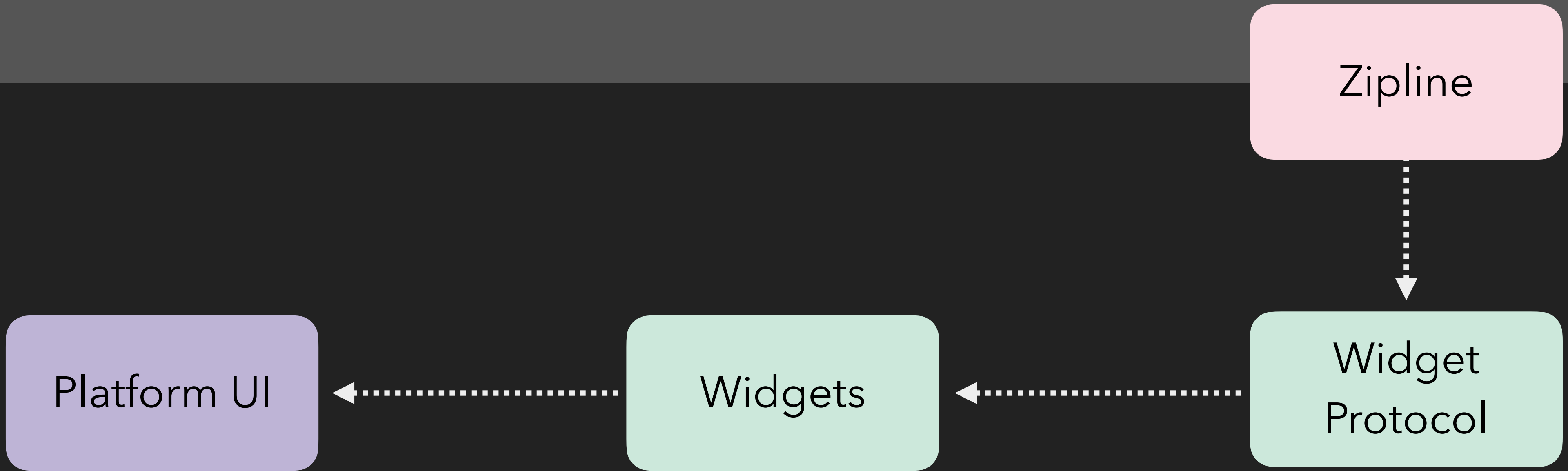
```
val redwoodLayout = RedwoodLayout(this)
val composition = RedwoodComposition(
    scope = mainScope,
    view = redwoodLayout,
    provider = SchemaWidgetFactories(
        Counter = AndroidCounterWidgetFactory(this),
        RedwoodLayout = ViewRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(this),
    ),
)

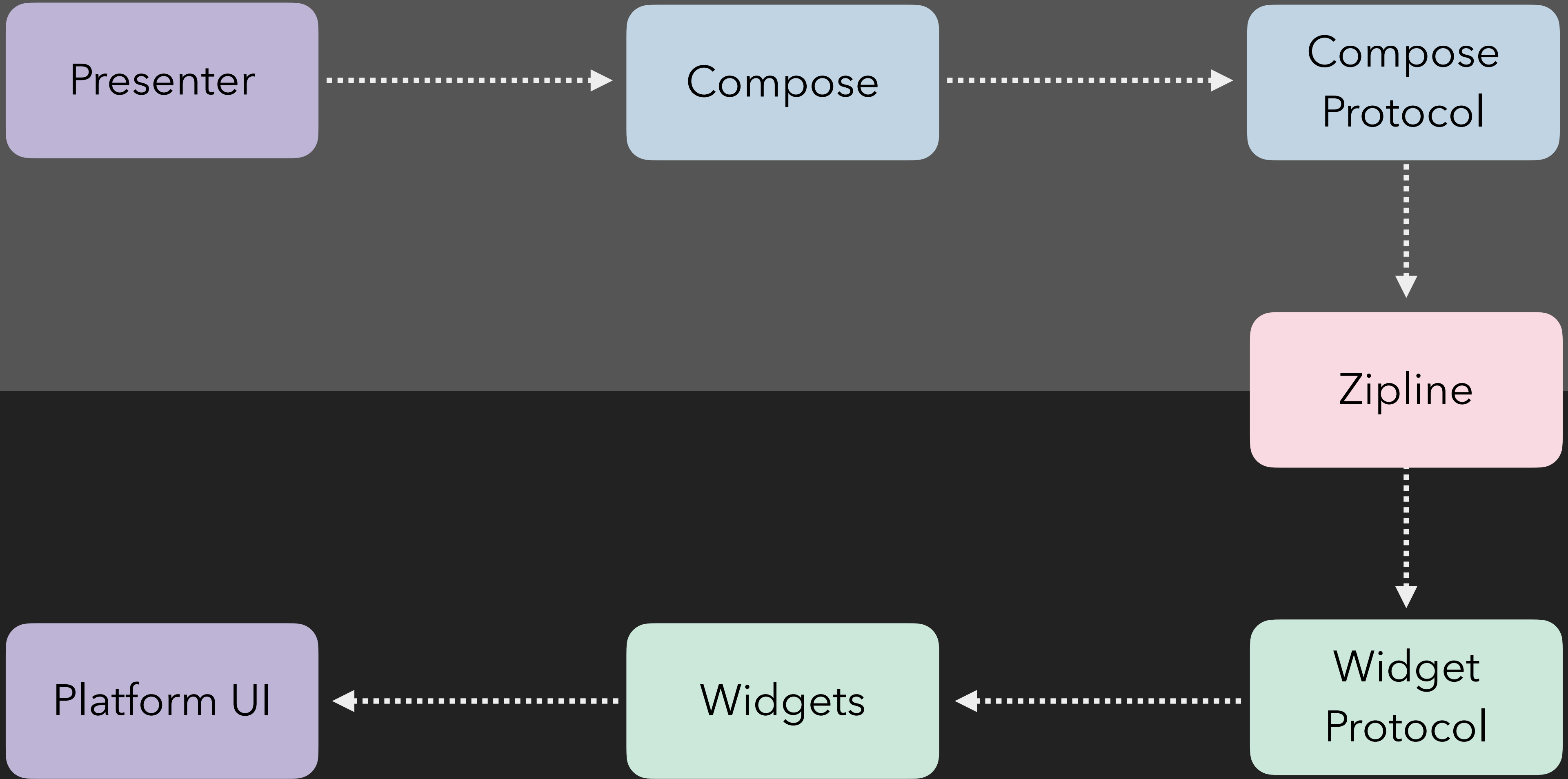
composition.setContent {
    Counter()
}
```

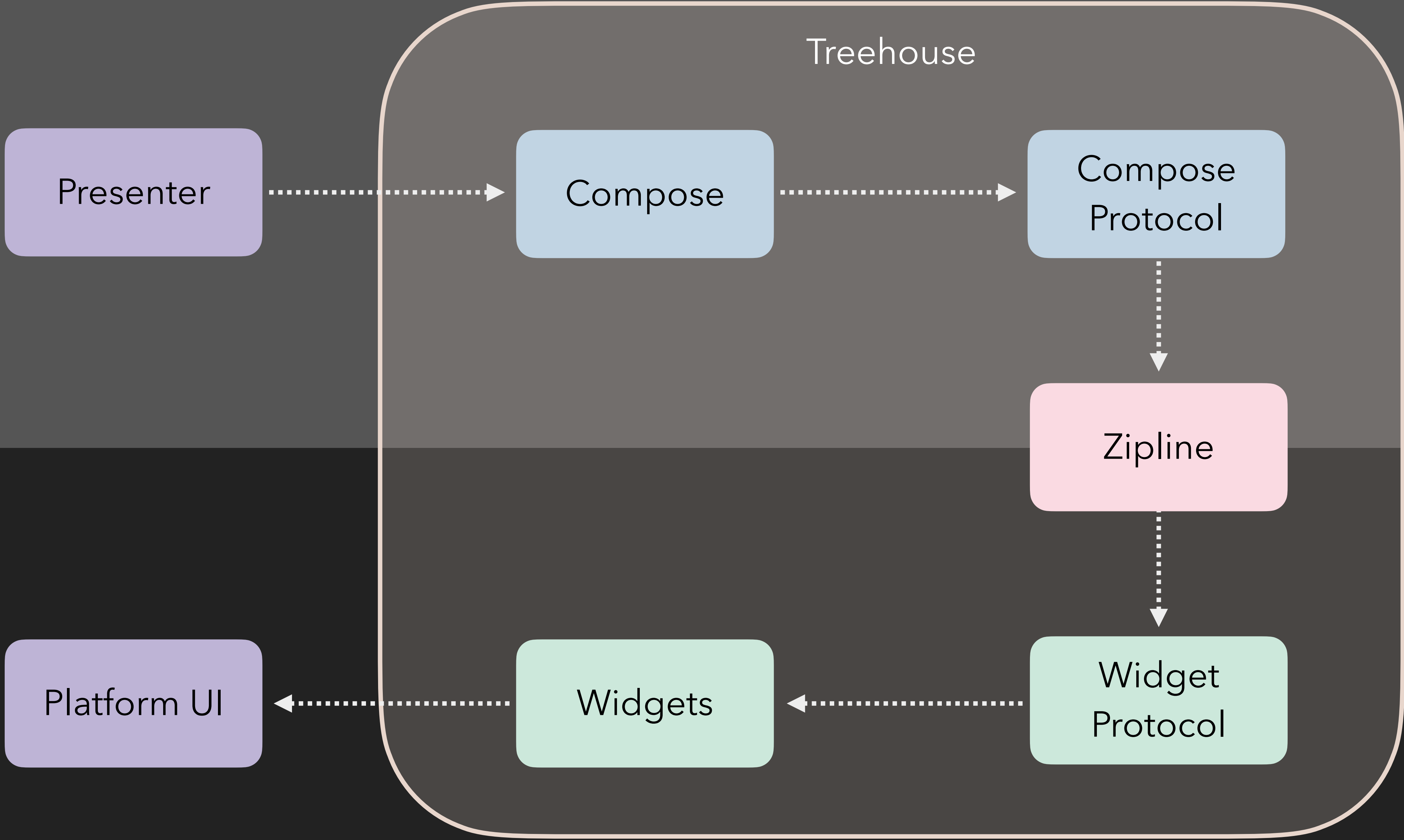
```
val composition = RedwoodComposition(  
    scope = mainScope,  
)  
composition.setContent {  
    Counter()  
}
```

```
val redwoodLayout = RedwoodLayout(this)  
val rendering = RedwoodRendering(  
    view = redwoodLayout,  
    provider = SchemaWidgetFactories(  
        Counter = AndroidCounterWidgetFactory(this),  
        RedwoodLayout = ViewRedwoodLayoutWidgetFactory(this),  
    ),  
)
```





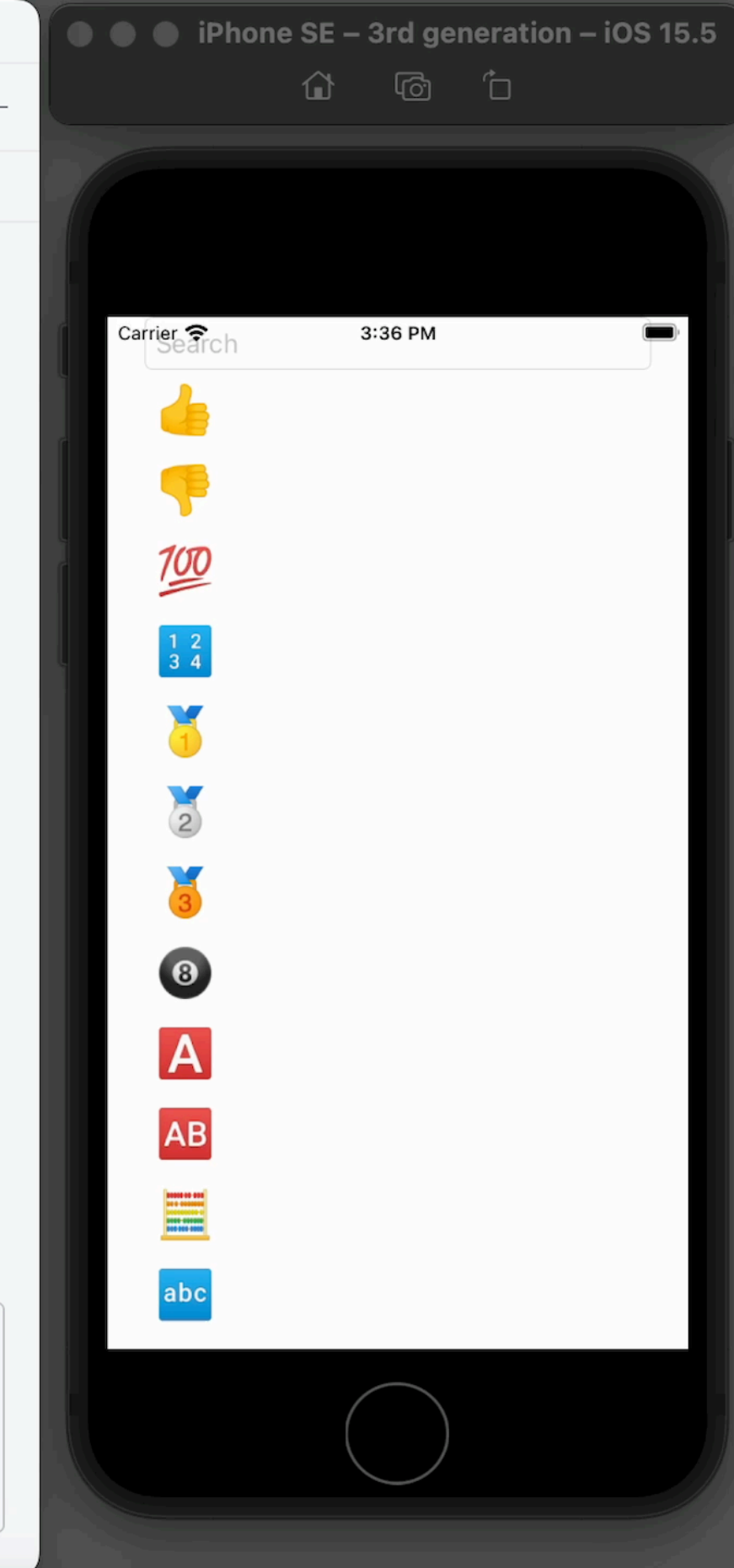
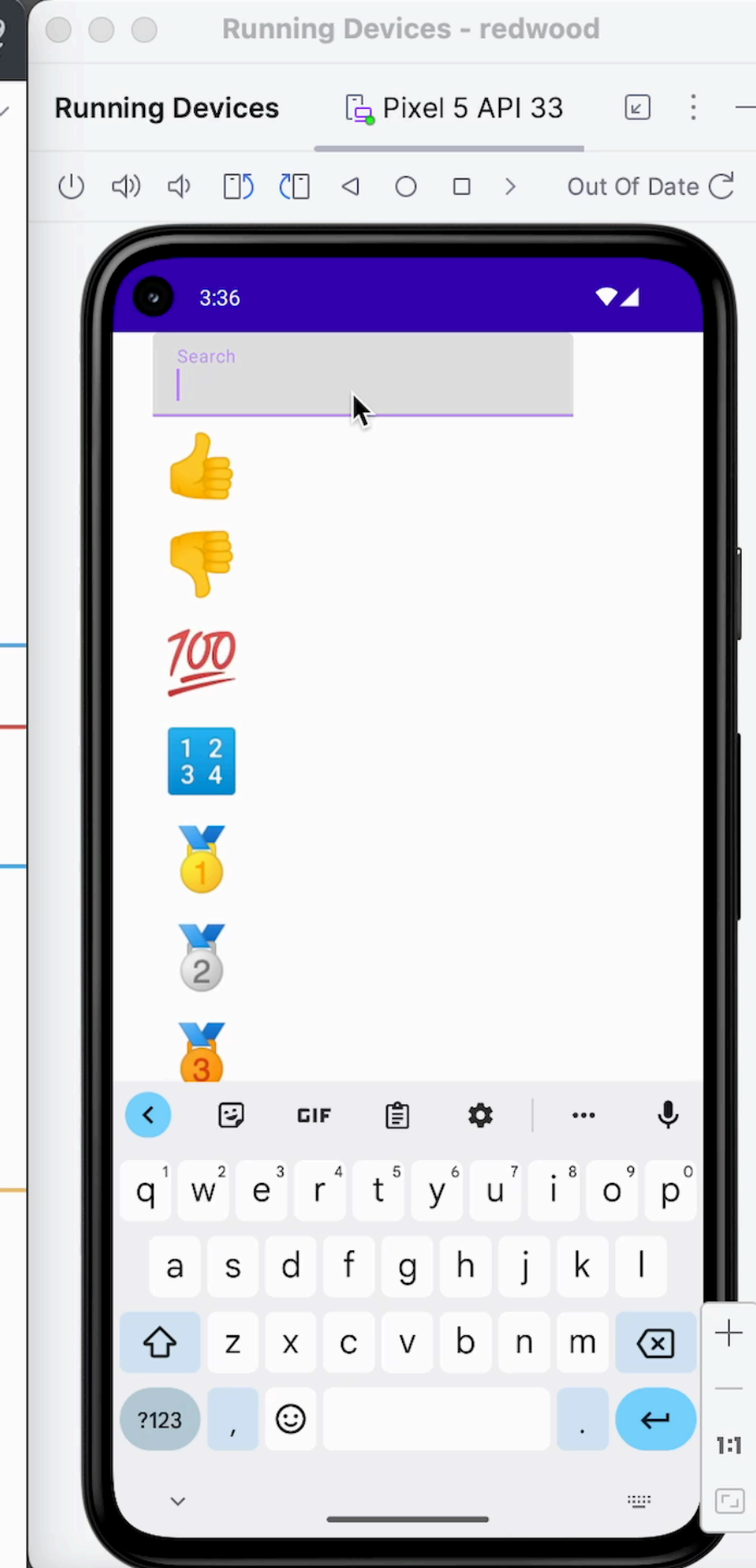


Treehouse Demo

```

Column(
  width = Constraint.Fill,
  horizontalAlignment = CrossAxisAlignment.Stretch,
  margin = Margin(horizontal = 24),
) { this: ColumnScope
  TextInput(
    state = searchTerm,
    hint = "Search",
    onChange = { searchTerm = it },
  )
  Column { this: ColumnScope
    for (image: EmojilImage in filteredEmojis.take(n: 20)) {
      Row(
        width = Constraint.Fill,
        verticalAlignment = CrossAxisAlignment.Center,
      ) { this: RowScope
        Image(
          url = image.url,
          layoutModifier = LayoutModifier.margin(Margin(all: 8)),
        )
        // Text(text = image.label)
      }
    }
  }
}

```



```

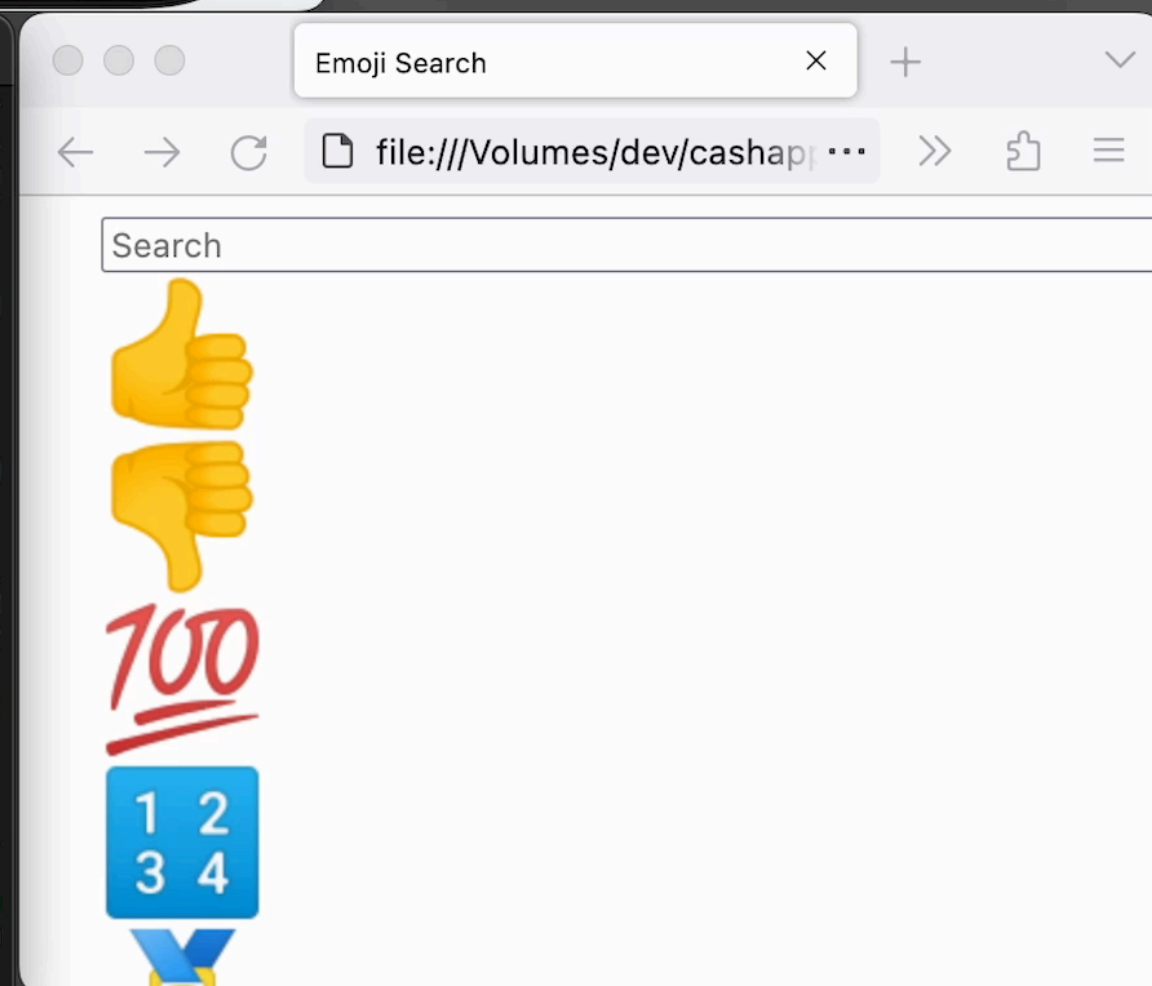
~/dev/casha...
modified: /Volumes/dev/cashapp/r
edwood/samples/emoji-search/pres
enter-treehouse/build/compileSyn
c/js/main/developmentExecutable/
kotlinZipline/manifest.zipline.j
son
Change detected, executing build
...

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 1s
233 actionable tasks: 3 executed
, 230 up-to-date

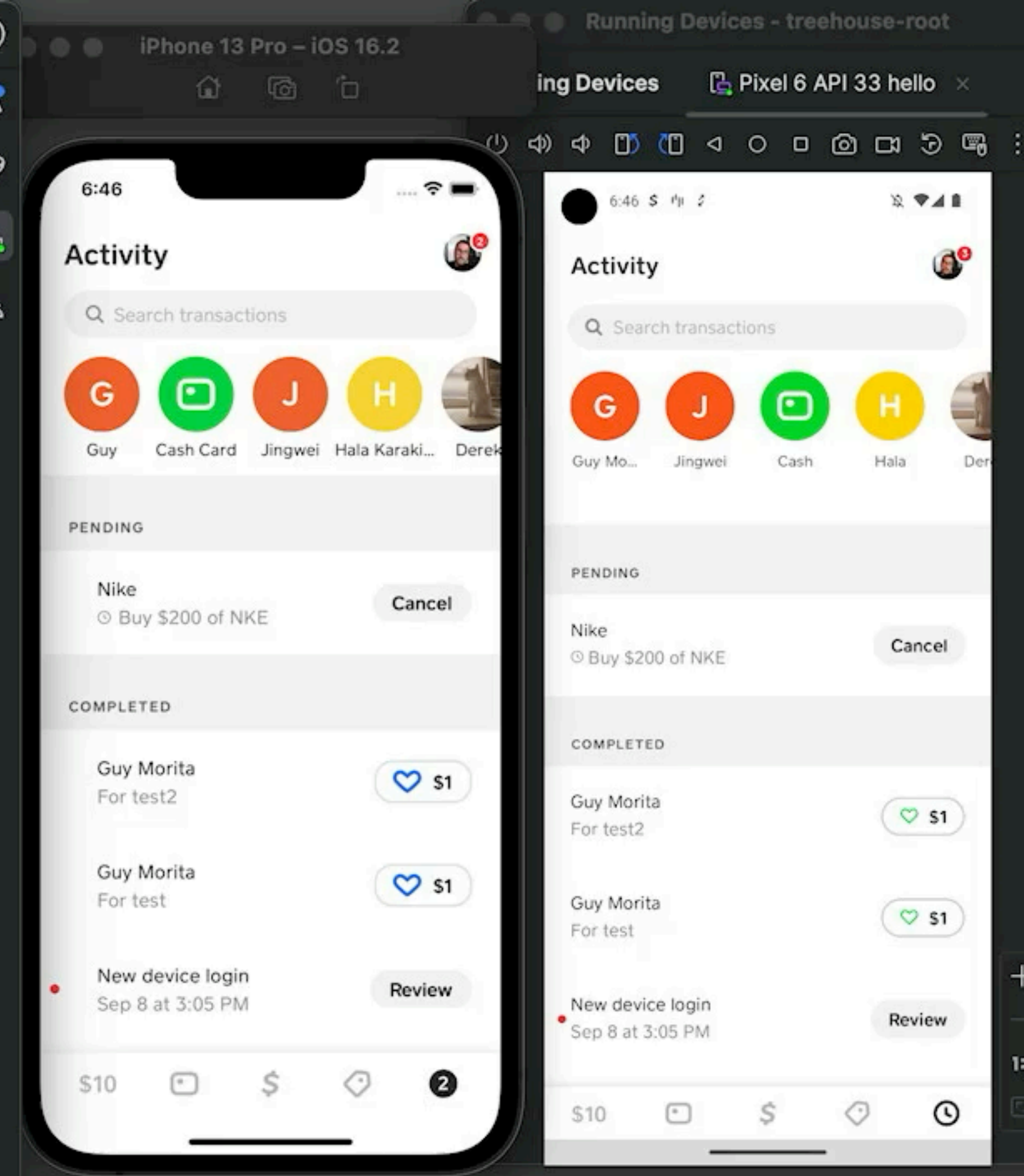
See the profiling report at: fil
e:///Volumes/dev/cashapp/redwood
/build/reports/profile/profile-2
023-04-13-15-33-08.html
A fine-grained performance profi
le is available: use the --scan
option.

Waiting for changes to input fil
es... (ctrl-d to exit)
>
IDLE=====> 100% EXECUTIN<=<=
=====> 100% EXECUTING [2m
45s]

```

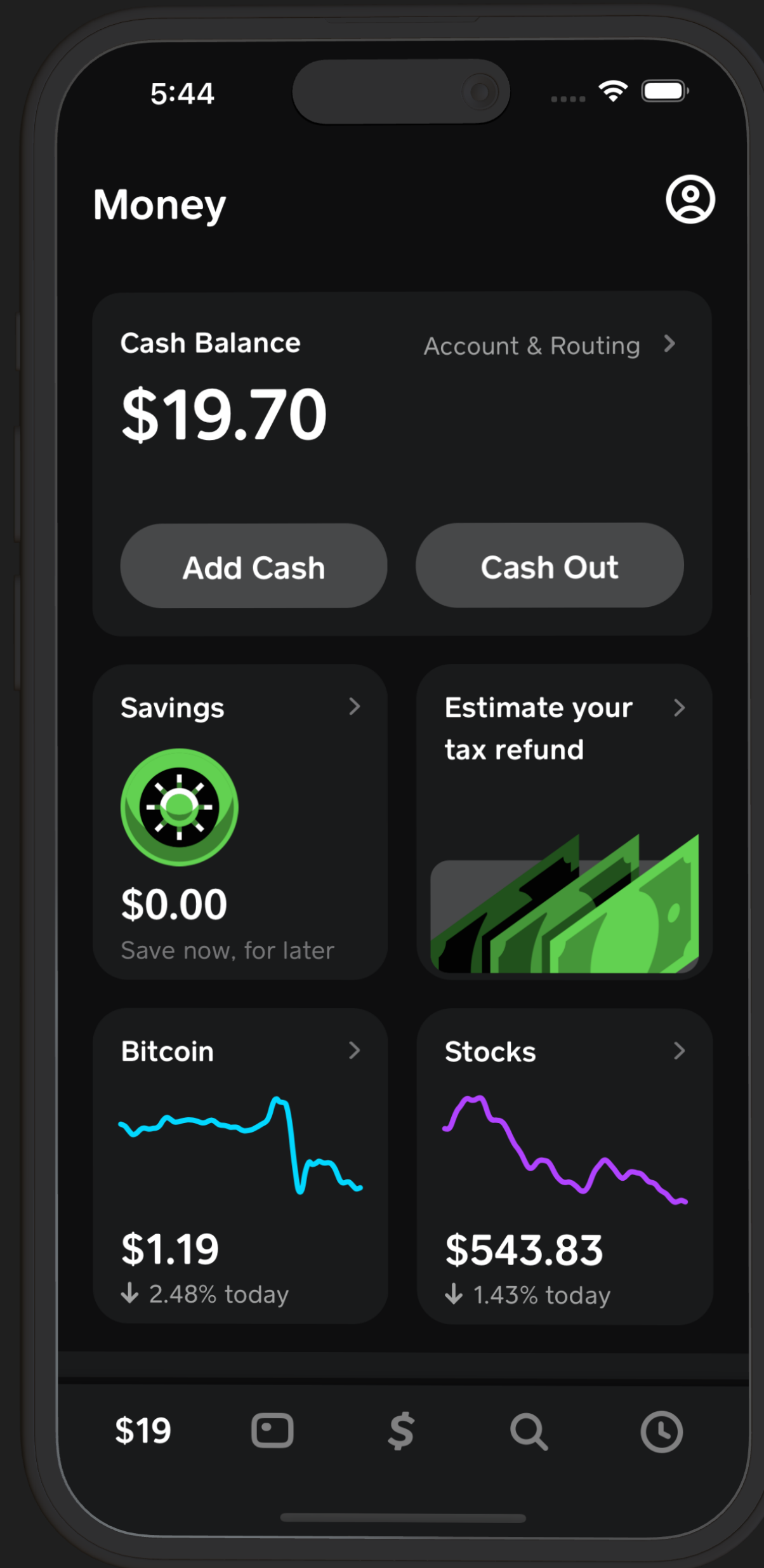
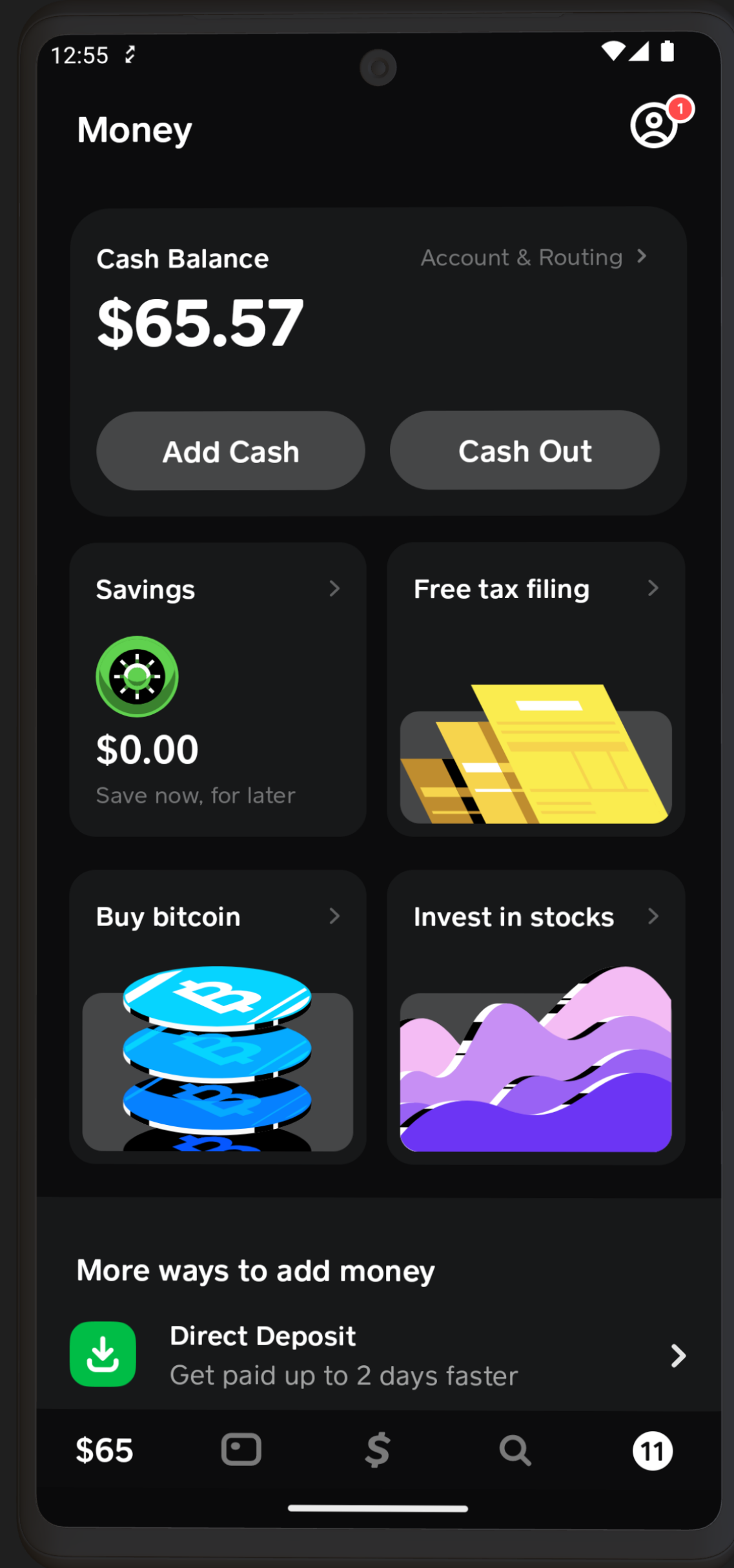


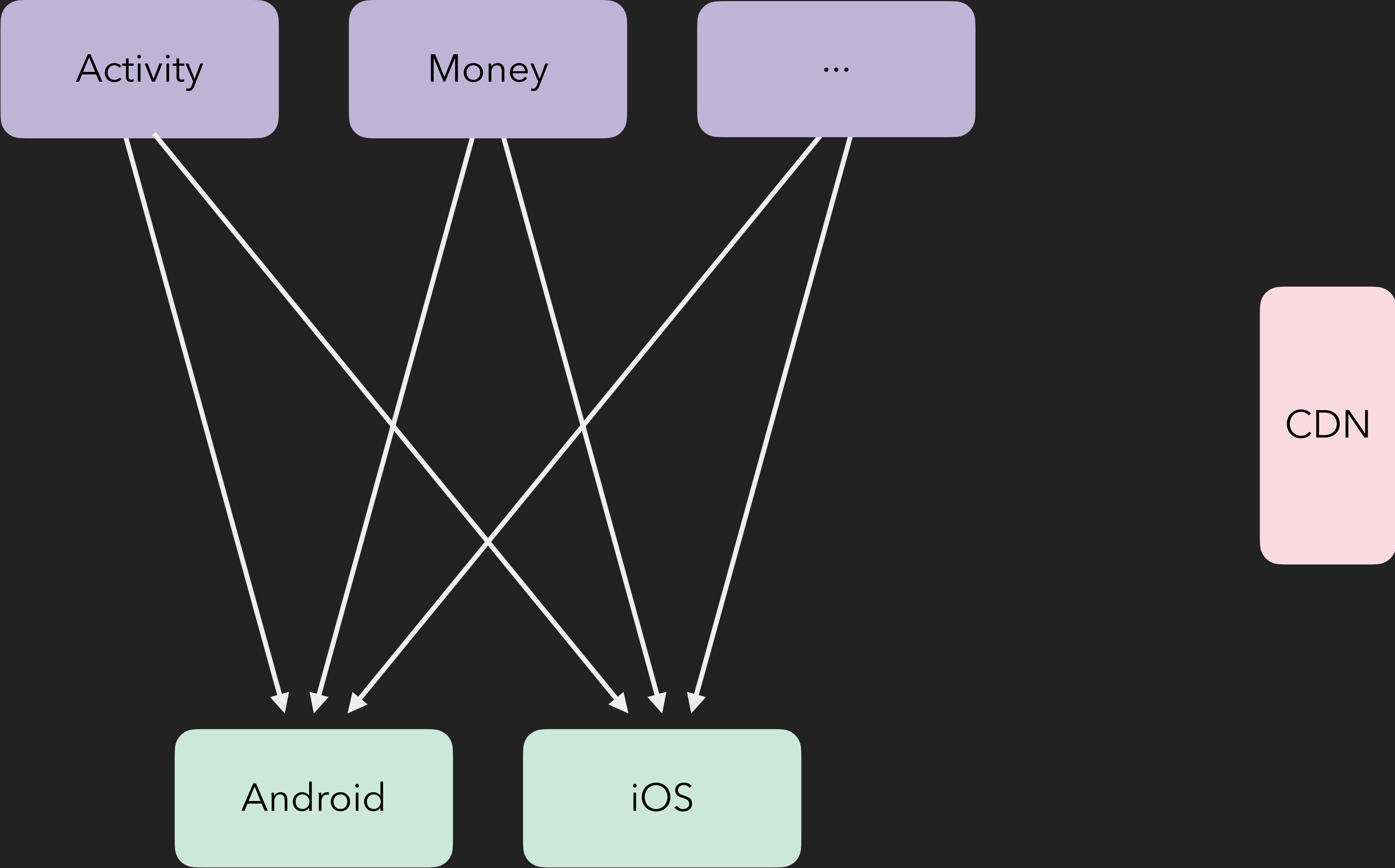

```
treehouse-root trunk Pixel 6 API 33 hello TextStyleTest
ActivityItem.kt ActivityItemUi.kt
130 title = {
131     Text(
132         text = model.title.orEmpty(),
133         style = MooncakeTextStyles.smallBody,
134         ellipsize = TruncateAt.End,
135         maxLines = 1,
136     )
137 },
138 subtitle = {
139     Text(
140         text = model.subtitle.orEmpty(),
141         style = MooncakeTextStyles.smallBody,
142         textColor = MooncakeColors.tertiaryLabel,
143         imageStart = subtitleDrawable(model),
144         ellipsize = TruncateAt.End,
145         maxLines = 1,
146     )
147 },
148 action = {
149     Action(isReactionDialogVisible, activityItem, model)
150 },
151 onClick = {
```

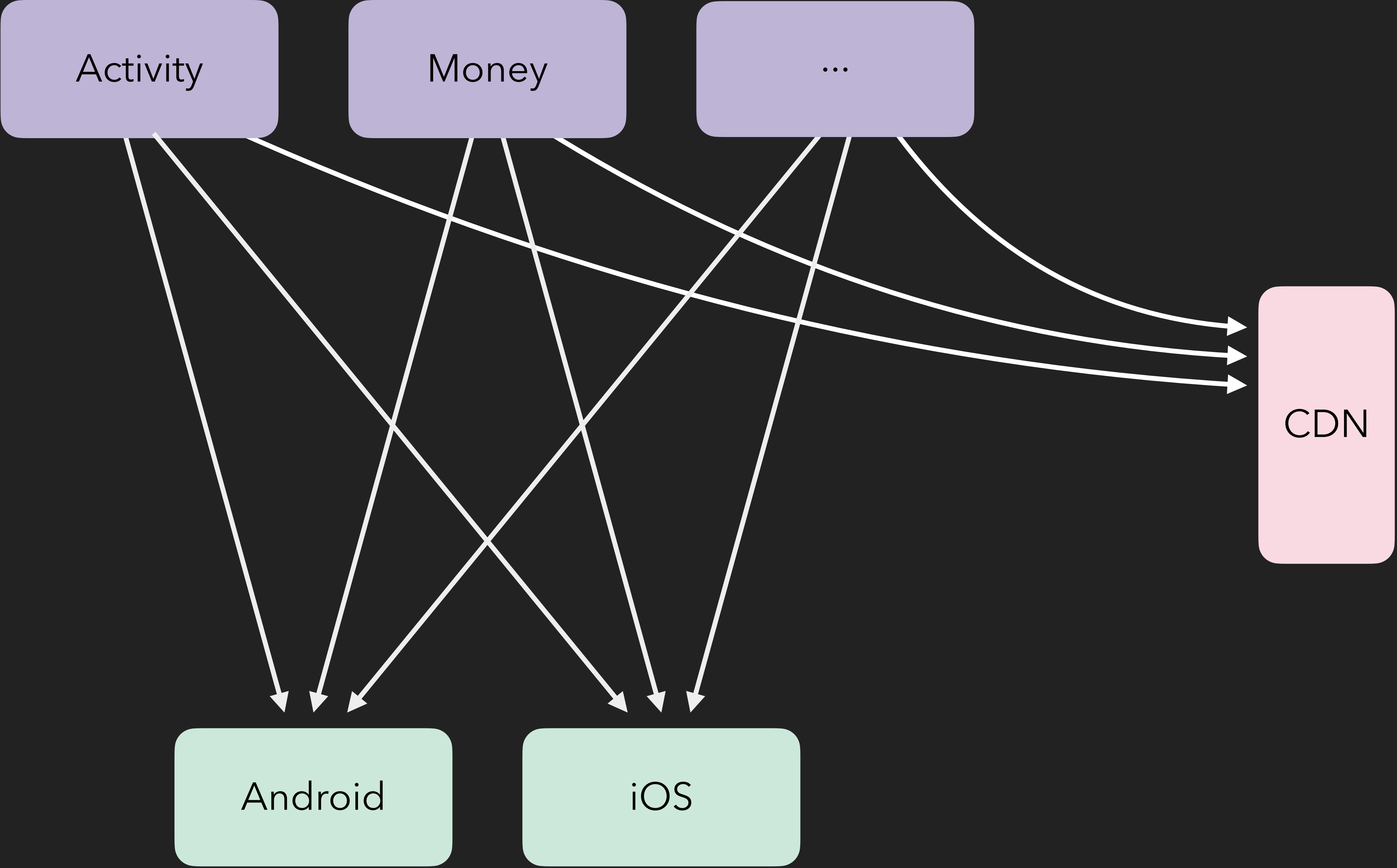


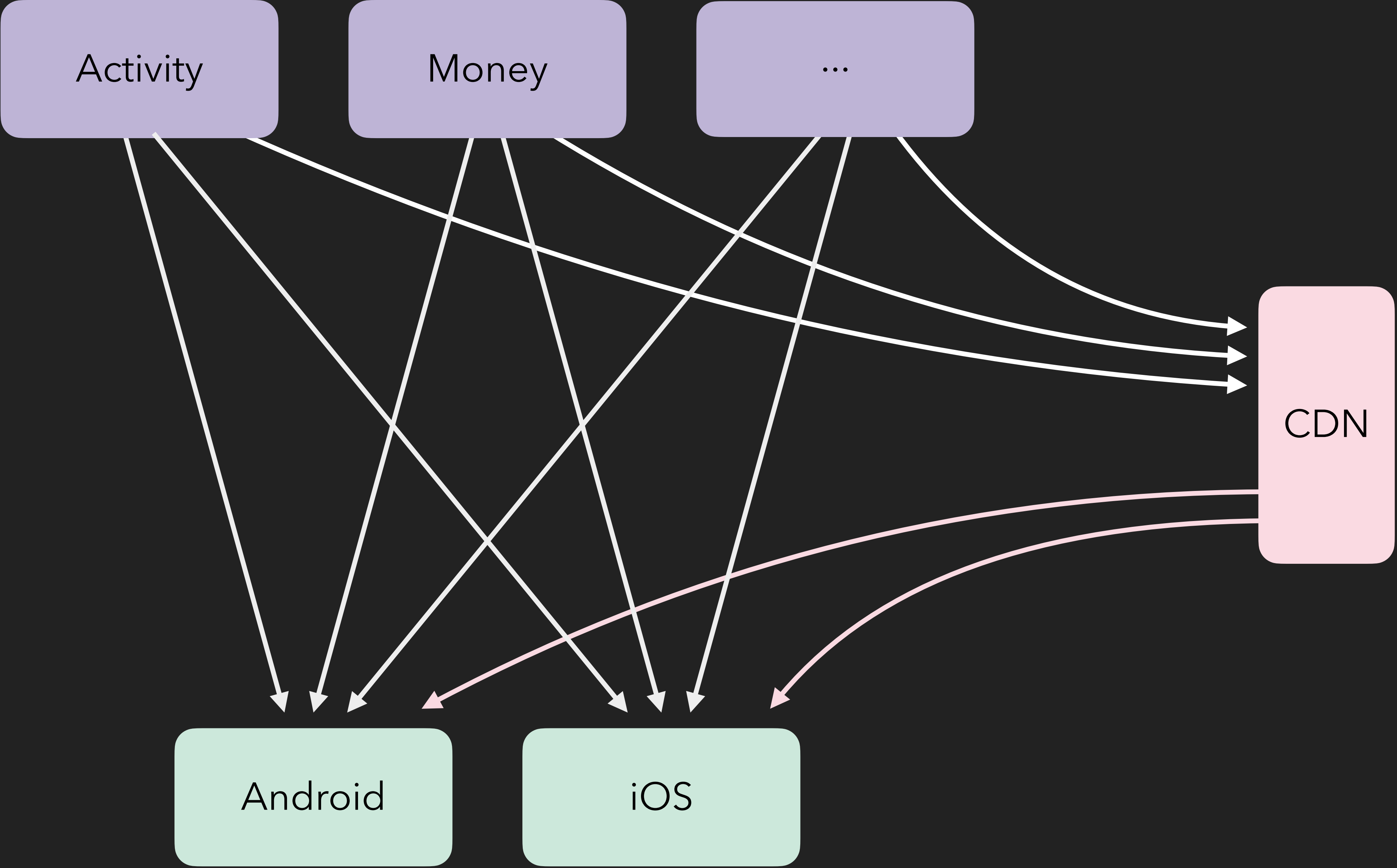
```
ain > kotlin > com > squareup > cash > treehouse > activity > ActivityItemUi > PaymentHistoryItem Hermit enabled LF UTF-8 2 spaces*
java
<=====> 100% EXECUTING [4m 1s]
> IDLE
> IDLE
IDLE
```

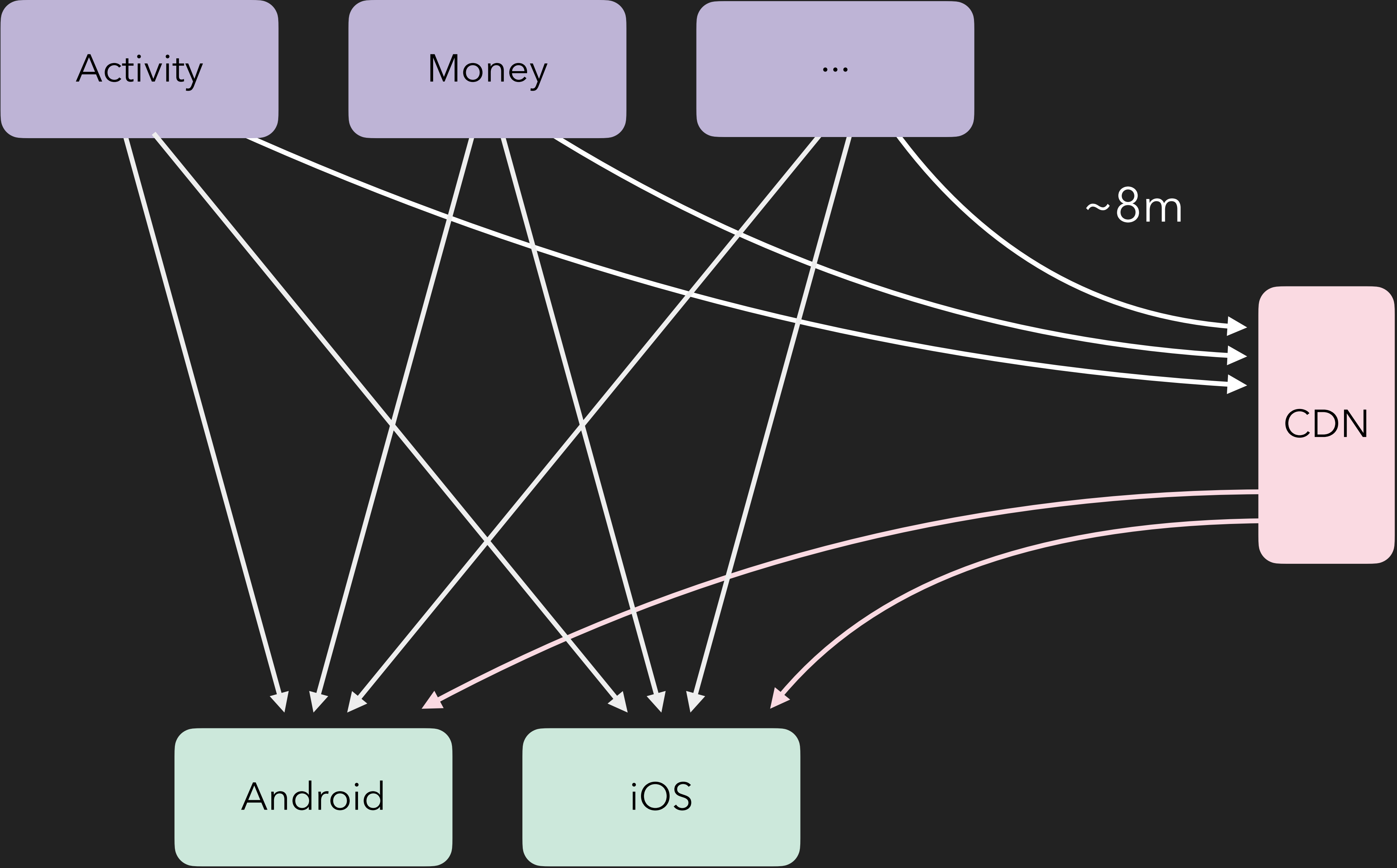
Treehouse Demo











.com/**cashapp/redwood**

.com/**cashapp/zipline**

Releasing faster with Kotlin multiplatform